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EXCURSION TO MACAO

SUNDAY, 29th JULY, 1934.

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LONDON AIR-MAIL LETTER

A Flight To Rangoon: Green Breeches And A Red Shirt: "Mangled His Kill." A Former Viceroy: Admiral Blake's Statue: Queen Mary's Arms: America's Cup Challengers:

(From Our Own Correspondent)

London, July 6.
Lady Louis Mountbatten is leaving London this afternoon on a flight to Rangoon, Malaya and Java.

She is being accompanied by her cousin, Lady Brecknock, as far as Amsterdam.

After a night at Amsterdam Lady Louis Mountbatten will catch the Royal Dutch air liner which shortly after dawn leaves on its weekly 9,000 miles run to Batavia.

She will reach Athens to-morrow night after a day's trip of nearly 1,500 miles. If she decides to continue her flight in the same machine throughout the whole of the journey she will cross the Mediterranean for Cairo on Friday, flying over the battlefields of Gaza, to Rumbah Wells—a station laid down in the middle of the desert by Imperial Airways.

Bagdad will be reached on Saturday, and the journey is then down the Persian Gulf to Jask. Rangoon is reached on Tuesday next, leaving a day's flight to Singapore. From Singapore special arrangements will be made to cross to Java.

Lady Louis will return to London in September.

Two years ago, with Lady Milford Haven, whose husband is Lady Louis's brother-in-law, she made a trip through some of the more remote parts of Persia, and early this year she toured South America with Lady Brecknock.

GEN. GORING AS ROBIN HOOD
Under a law passed at Tuesday's Cabinet meeting in Berlin, Gen. Goring, Premier of Prussia, and Air Minister, has been able to add one more to his long list of titles. He is now designated "Head Hunter of the Reich."

To enable him to carry out in fitting form the picturesque duties which now devolve on him, the versatile General has himself designed a uniform, which will not seem out of place in Germany's woods and glades.

Green breeches with brown hip-length buckskin boots and a red shirt complete the picturesque ensemble.

Wearing a huntsman's cap with a long, drooping pheasant's feather, and carrying a javelin, he resembles a plump Robin Hood, a character whom since boyhood he has ardently admired.

INVESTIVE

Lord Snowden forgot, when he attacked the absent Prime Minister, that investive is intolerable unless it is briefly and neatly done. The wasp never fumbles with its sting.

The most shocking part of the performance was that Lord Snowden mangled his victim about. He mangled his kill.

Not so Disraeli in those terrible invectives against Sir Robert Peel, which still make the best reading in all Hansard, and are the more ruthless because they were more than half insincere.

Lord Middleton, in rebuking Lord Snowden, seemed to suggest that the air of the Upper House had never before been wounded with such horrid impressions.

Yet Lord Carson's last tremendous onslaught on the "betrayers" of the Union—which included many of his old colleagues—are still vividly remembered.

But Lord Thurlow's castigation of the Duke of Grafton, who had reproached the Lord Chancellor for his plebeian origin and the newness of his peerage is, I suppose, the classic example.

It was said that he fixed on the Duke the look of love when he grasped the thunder, and certainly he overtook him with the bolts and scattered him with the flame.

LORD READING

Lord Reading, who is to become chairman of Carreras, Limited, in succession to the late Sir Louis Baron, may be congratulated on his association with one of the best-run companies in the country.

Carreras, Limited, may consider themselves fortunate in having secured the services of a chairman who brings to his duties a combination of qualities which must be rare in any country.

In spite of his seventy-three years, Lord Reading retains the same incisive mind and the same ability to get quickly to the root of a matter which have been his chief assets in the numerous high offices he has filled.

A business colleague who has sat on boards with him ranks him highest among all non-business chairman in this country, both for the impartiality and for the despatch with which he conducts a meeting.

Lord Reading, as a former Viceroy, should bring grist to Carreras business in the East. The Indian Carreras Company began operations in March of last year.

Lord Reading is on the boards of seven companies, which have an aggregate capital of about £120,000,000.

As the National Provincial Bank and several insurance companies are among them, he assists in controlling funds of several times that sum.

He is president of Imperial Chemical Industries, the giant

merger whose activities and subsidiaries girdle the world.

THE ADMIRAL ENJOYS HIMSELF

When, at the close of a debate at the Empire Crusaders' Club last night, Admiral Sir Roger Keyes said that he had enjoyed himself more than at any political gathering, he spoke with evident sincerity.

In that quiet, almost casual way of his, Sir Roger keyed up his hearers. The resultant discussion was such as to draw from him the tribute that one of the speakers might have knocked seven bells out of him if he had had more time.

On two points the Admiral was confident: that we will get the cruisers we need, and that, before long, he will succeed in his efforts to get a statue of his hero, Admiral Blake, erected in London.

THE QUEEN'S STANDARD

During the King's absence at Newmarket London has enjoyed the comparatively rare sight of her Majesty's standard flying over Buckingham Palace.

The standard of the Queen Consort consists of eight quarterings, those of his Majesty being placed in the hoist and those of the Queen in the fly.

In modified heraldic language, Queen Mary's arms, are quartered, first and fourth the Royal arms of George III. (without the electoral bonnet and the crown of Charlemagne) differenced by a white label of three points, the centre point charged with a red St. George's Cross, and each of the other two points with two red hearts, one above the other.

The second and third quarters are impaled with three black lions on the other. Over all is an escutcheon of black on yellow.

ACCLIMATISING ENDEAVOUR

American experts declare that our America's Cup challengers do not get sufficient time in their waters before the races.

Endeavour's programme shows that Mr. T. O. M. Sopwith's challenger will not be much better off in this respect than Sir Thomas Lipton's Shamrock V. After racing at Plymouth to-day and to-morrow, Endeavour will have her last races in British waters, consisting of special trials against Velsheda, at Torquay, on Monday and Tuesday.

She will then go to Gosport to be converted from a cutter to a ketch for the ocean voyage. This process takes about ten days. The voyage occupies a further three weeks to twenty-five days.

After her arrival in American waters in the middle of August, Endeavour has to spend another ten days being re-rigged for racing, and will, therefore, have only about a week more in which to practice for the race on September 15 than Shamrock V. had.

American yachtsmen are of opinion that a cup challenger ought to reach American waters in the spring. In this way the crew would have a chance to settle down and become really well acquainted with local conditions.

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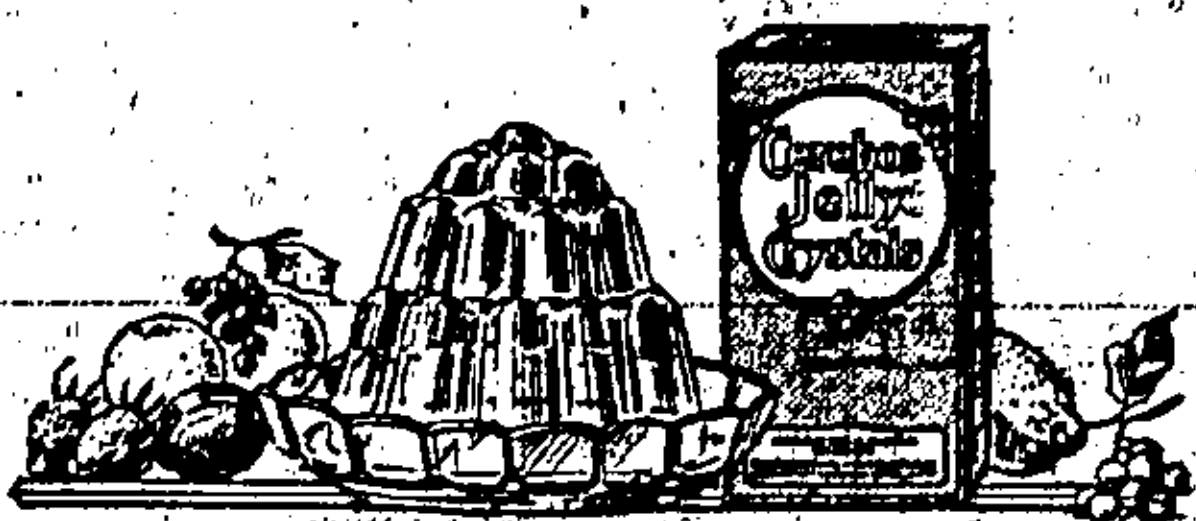
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SQUEAKS AND RATTLES

After taking delivery of a new car an owner is not likely to be troubled with rattles, but annoying squeaks may develop from time to time. These very often take the form of a high-pitched genuine squeak, or one of a lower pitch suggesting rubbing contact somewhere in the mudguarding. These noises in a new car are rather difficult to find, as their point of production is very uncertain, but methods used by factory mechanics and testers invariably result in their location and cure, and an idea of these may be of interest.

In the case of the aforesaid variety the first thing to do is to press down the wings, in turn, and if that does not reproduce the sound, to stand on the running-board and do a little light jumping, intended to produce a deflection that imitates the action on the road. The third test is to stand on the running-board and cause the car to roll by similar means, and by pulling the body with the hands.

Grease or Oil the Cure

If carried out at either side these antics usually succeed in reproducing the sound in question, and an assistant should then be able to find the spot responsible. A little grease or oil is all that is necessary to cure the trouble, and it is often useful to remember the type of noise and its position for tracing similar troubles.

Likely points are where the mudguards join the chassis, body and steps, or where the valances are attached; and recurrence at frequent intervals indicates loose screws and nuts, which should be tightened up.

Such noises are not always caused by the steps or running-board and the wings, but often emanate from pipes and rods at points where they touch the dash and other parts, or where they pass through holes or rest in clips. Pipes going to the Autovac, clamped to the dash, frequently produce obscure squeaks, as also do spare wheels and their brackets, and the latter should be given a good shake when the trouble appears to be in their vicinity.

Bonnet should also be carefully examined where they rest upon the fabric threaded through the scuttle and radiator flange, and any point indicating excessive gloss should be given a wipe with an oily rag.

As the car progresses through life rattles may develop from time to time which indicate looseness of some part, but this type of noise usually gives itself away, and if the various parts suspected be given a shake the noise can be quickly located and cured by tightening the part in question.

Not so easily found, however, is a rattle produced by the body being slightly loose on the frame, and a noise only developed periodically when a big lurch takes place on a rough road can often be traced to this cause. The reason for this is, that the body bolts, often about six in number, in time settle farther into the woodwork, and it is necessary to give them a good tightening from underneath.

Now that tools are carried in various parts of the car these should also be in turn suspected; along with other things, jacks, if not properly closed up, produce noises sometimes not readily traced. Undertray noises cause worry at times, and these are best located by allowing the car to coast down a hill, preferably with a rough surface, and, after an idea has been obtained as to the position, locating them definitely in the garage by springing the tray about.

The writer has known squeaks and rattles of various kinds that have baffled an owner for weeks, and in these cases all the floorboards, bonnets, spare wheel, and other loose parts are detached, and the car put through its paces with a tester in the rear seat and another in a position to touch parts on the engine. By these means the fault is invariably found in a few minutes and frequently transpires to be some simple little thing such as a control pipe, or where the scuttle joins the dashboard.

Annoying tinkling noises which occur when descending a hill, and disappear when ascending, may be due to a starter pinion moving along the shaft and occasionally touching the flywheel teeth, and in this case the spring has lost its tension and needs changing; this

is quite a small matter, and may be easily cured when the cause is known.

Heavy creaks are invariably traceable to the bodywork, and may be due to anything from loose doors to floorboards, but the point where the dash attaches to the chassis should not be forgotten.

Loose Windows

Loose window panes are also not unknown, and are found by tapping with the hand, and all parts such as luggage carriers and number plates should be examined and tightened where necessary. The general cure, in all cases where looseness is not the cause, is grease or oil, and where there is not much time for location a general application to the suspected spots will often result in a sudden disappearance.

Such points as the springs and the shackles have not been mentioned as they are rather obvious, and usually the first to be suspected, but shock absorbers of the friction type involving wooden surfaces sometimes emit annoying creaks, and in any case the anchorages to the frame and springs should be given a spot of oil if they are not of the strap variety.

This is a general resume of troubles usually met with by a works testing staff, on both new and old models, and may, perhaps, be of help to owners encountering noises of the nature outlined.

Adjustable Steering Wheel

It is extremely difficult to design a car which will fit all sizes of drivers and give all equal comfort in the driving position. Sliding seats are now almost universal, which is a big step towards a comfortable position, and some cars now have pedals adjustable for length.

The length of the steering column, however, has presented a greater problem, and particularly tall drivers have often found that although they can adjust the seat to suit, the length of their legs, the steering wheel then becomes too far away, either for proper control of the car. On the other hand, if the column is long a short driver finds that he cannot reach the pedals without the steering wheel becoming so close to him that a cramped position for the arms is caused.

Easily Moved

The Bluebell Douglas adjustable steering wheel provides for a 3 in. extension of the column, and can be moved easily at any time, being secured in position by a clamp. Both the hub of the steering wheel and the column are machined with longitudinal splines which engage with one another, so that up and down movement can take place, but hub and column must always rotate together. The hub is saw-cut or split on one side, and a clamping bolt is provided across the split. The hub is recessed on its outer periphery, and a hardened cam is formed on one end of an operating lever, bearing against a hardened washer. When the lever is closed by the driver, to a position encircling the hub, the action of the cam causes a powerful pinching action to take place, and the hub is gripped on the splines.

Further grip is provided by means of screwing up the nut on the end of the clamping bolt, but this is in the nature of an initial adjustment, and once the required amount of grip has been attained, so that with the operating lever closed the steering wheel will not move up or down, it can be left for an indefinite period.

In order to preserve the neatness of the steering column when the steering wheel is in its extended position, a dust cover is provided in the form of a volute spring enclosing the splined column. When central controls are used within the column they must, of course, have a telescopic joint, and are prevented from rattling by a special type of bushing with oil-soaked felt bearing.

In Full Bloom

Alice was taken to a peacock farm. Her mother was engaged in conversation when Alice came to her, breathless with astonishment. "Mother," she shouted, "there's a rooster out in the yard in full bloom!"

MOTOR JOTTINGS

HUMBER SNIPE 80 SPORTS SALOON

A Powerful And Refined Car

Quite irrespective of the very remarkable quality of this car relative to its price the Snipe 80 sports saloon exercises an immediate charm over the motoring senses of the comparative stranger after the first hundred yards. This particular model of the Snipe is a commodious close-coupled four-door saloon, but it is just as supple to the touch as any high-spirited small car, and very nearly, if not quite, as light to handle.

The secret is the responsiveness and the well-trained docility of a powerful engine, able to work without effort. Since its introduction a few years ago this model has gone through a steady process of refinement and improvement, and to-day the current type has the confident poise of a car which seems aware of its own worth. The six-cylinder engine is genuinely smooth, and genuinely quiet, yet it is capable of propelling the car at a maximum speed higher than most drivers often wish to reach, and provides acceleration which enables a keen driver to take advantage of every elusive opening in traffic.

Reference to the acceleration figures will show at once how lively the car is, but figures alone fail to bring out the characteristic suppleness, the lack of vibration, and the easy regularity of the performance. It may be pointed out that the acceleration from a standing start through the gears to 50 and 60 m.p.h. is particularly good, and that the maximum speed is well above the claims made for it in the firm's catalogue.

The speed of 77.59 is the average of times taken with and against a very light wind on a warm spring day, whilst the highest speed recorded with the wind was 78.95 m.p.h. The speedometer proved accurate up to 50 m.p.h., but increasingly optimistic upwards from that point. When the car was timed at 78.95 m.p.h. the speedometer registered round about 88. It is a car able also to travel at a walking pace on top gear.

The engine is well balanced, well "carburetted," and freely suspended on rubber cushions, so that its work feels more like the work of muscle and sinew than of mechanism. The power-to-weight ratio is such that it is hardly ever necessary to use the gear box except for climbing steep hills or obtaining super acceleration. The car will take a long, steady 1 in 10 gradient on top gear as if the hill did not exist. Another feature is that there is no particular "best cruising speed," it is equally happy at all speeds up to the high maximum, and the driver just cruises at whatever rate suits the needs or the whim of the moment, and the road.

On a fast car the suspension is always a matter of importance, for it is desirable not only to be steady and secure at high speed, but also to be comfortable at low speeds. The balance of the Snipe in these two respects is particularly good, also the rear seat insulation is efficient at all speeds.

Steering Not Heavy

From the driving point of view the steering and controls are just as they should be. The steering is not heavy, it is definite enough for accurately placing the car when travelling fast, and there is no noticeable road shock to be felt through the wheel. The gear lever has rather a long travel, and when the driver is accustomed to it the gear change itself is very easy to handle. Synchromesh is provided on top and third speeds, and thus when the clutch pedal is depressed a relatively slow and even movement of the gear lever produces a perfectly easy and noiseless change.

If the free wheel is employed the clutch pedal need not be used except for starting from rest. The indirect gears are particularly quiet running, and the clutch is light to operate, and has a smooth take-up. Indeed the car as a whole is particularly light and easy to drive. The brakes are nicely graduated from

the point of view of progressive-ness, and are exceedingly powerful when applied hard. The hand brake will pull up the car, and hold it stationary, down a 1 in 4 gradient.

In connection with the readiness of the Snipe to produce performance, there are several mechanical features of note. For example, the radiator shutters are controlled by a thermostat which causes them to open or close and maintain an efficient temperature in the engine cooling system. But, in addition, the shutters are controlled by the engine oil pressure, and when the engine is stopped the shutters promptly close to conserve the heat. Immediately the engine is started the thermostat is left free to open the shutters back to the necessary position.

Easy starting and quick pulling of the engine from cold are secured by an automatic thermostat control of the strangle of the Stromberg down-draught carburettor, which has a large air silencer on its intake.

A thief-proof device is included in the equipment, for besides the ordinary ignition key there is a lock at the side of the steering column which short-circuits the ignition coil, and also locks the steering. The Stevenson four-wheel jacking system is standardised, and the car has two spare wheels with metal covers. The number of places where chassis lubrication is needed is kept at a minimum by the use of Silentbloc bushes.

Not only is the body most attractive in style, but it is of a very practical type, a close-coupled four-door saloon. The adjustable front seats are unusually high-backed, softly upholstered and comfortable, whilst the rear seat, although practically inside the wheelbase to secure maximum riding comfort, gives plenty of knee room.

A sliding roof, anti-glare flaps, twin concealed screen-wipers, concealed pockets in the trimming of the doors, and specially finished companions complete with looking-glass, are further features of the body, which has built into its tail a large luggage compartment. The lid of this can also be used as a luggage platform, and there is even an electric light in its interior. The whole equipment of the car is lavish, in excellent taste, and entirely practical.

This is a very remarkable car for its price.

QUICK FILLING

A very smart chromium-plated all-British single-action filler cap is the latest production to be marketed by London Motor Accessories Co., 19, Charing Cross Road, London, W.C.2.

Called the Alta quick-release filler cap, it is of all-brass construction, and its action is as follows: Set across the diameter of the lid is a brass cylinder containing at each end a spring-loaded ball. As the lid is pressed on to the filler orifice these balls are compressed back against the steel spring, which is enclosed in the cylinder, as they pass over the cam. However, the action of the cap is not stiff in practice, but very definite, since it closes firmly with an unmistakable "click."

It is supplied for 17s. 6d. for the petrol tanks of Aston Martin, Delage, Hillman, Humber, M.G., Rover, Singer Nine, S.S., Standard, Talbot, and Wolseley Hornet cars; also for M.G. and Aston Martin radiator caps.

Not Nearly Enough

"A man should reach the top of the ladder before compiling his reminiscences," declares a critic. Two rungs don't make a write.

The Jarred Spring Mounting

Now that attention is focused upon spring suspension in general, and independent front springing in particular, considerable interest attaches to a recent invention which is aimed at securing better results from the orthodox arrangement of half-elliptic springs. The object of the device is to relieve half-elliptic springs of the torsional stresses set up when one wheel of the car is in normal position, and the opposite wheel considerably raised or lowered by travel over a hump or hollow in the road. In these circumstances a considerable twist is imposed upon the springs, which are forced out of correct alignment. To eliminate this twist, and to preserve alignment, is the object of the Jarred device. As applied, for example, to the front suspension the arrangement is as follows:—

Each half-elliptic spring is divided in the centre, its stub end being clipped and bolted into suitable housing brackets. These brackets are formed on the ends of a short, stout spindle, and the spindle passes eccentrically through a large diameter bush. The bush in turn is carried in a cylindrical housing attached to the axle bed. When the car is travelling on a level surface the eccentric bushes are at zero point and stationary. If one end of the axle is caused to rise the adjacent spring is compressed, and its anchorage point to the axle bed describes a segment of an arc of which the centre is the point of contact of the opposite tyre with the road. The eccentric bush then turns in its housing leaving the spring free to move without twisting.

During some tests made over a rough road with two early models of the Riley Nine, one standard, and the other fitted with the Jarred system back and front, it was found that the latter car rode more steadily and could be driven at a higher speed without discomfort

VARIABLE TRANSMISSION

Automatic Dellread Fluid Operating Gear

A New fluid-operating transmission gear has been introduced by the Dellread Gears (Holdings) Co., Ltd., 2, St. Ann's Lane, Great Peter St., London S.W.1, combining an hydraulic turbine, a fluid clutch, and epicyclic gear, giving the effect of a torque converter, in that the gear ratio is automatically varied according to the load. The variation in ratio is not due to hydraulic slip but to definite gearing down. There are no controlling or governing devices.

There are five principal parts in the Dellread gear, the outside casing, the pump member, the secondary member, the vane wheel assembly, and the epicyclic system assembly. The pump member is connected to the driving shaft, which is at the left side of the sectioned illustration. The vane wheel is connected to the sun wheel of the epicyclic system. The secondary member is connected to the annulus of the epicyclic system.

Between the pump member and the secondary member is interposed the vane wheel, and the drive is transmitted to the secondary wheel by means of jets of oil in the usual manner, not direct, but through the agency of curved blades mounted round the periphery of the vane wheel on radial studs, which have flats formed on their inner ends. The flats lie against a spring-loaded ring, which resists the rotation of the blades.

Owing to the fact that the vane wheel is connected with the sun of the epicyclic system, it will be more readily turned than the secondary member (connected to the annulus), and when fluid issues from the cells of the pump member it strikes the blades which rotate against the spring loading and deflect the fluid in a backward direction against the cells of the secondary member.

or lack of stability. The inventor is Mr. H. A. Jarred, Tachbrook Road Service Garage, Leamington Spa.

which itself is prevented from rotating in a backward direction by a free wheel with spring-loaded pawls.

As soon as sufficient torque is applied the vane wheel will commence to rotate, until, as the load is decreased, the speed of the vane wheel will approach that of the pump member, when the blades will gradually straighten up, thus causing the fluid to impinge on the secondary member in a more and more axial direction until the secondary member commences to rotate, thus increasing the speed of the driven shaft. Eventually, as the load on the driven shaft decreases, the secondary member will rotate at the same speed as the vane wheel, and then the annulus of the epicyclic system will be rotating at the same speed as the sun wheel. In other words, a direct drive has been obtained.

The epicyclic gear used is of the Epitric friction type, in which the planet wheels take the form of double-row ball-bearing rollers, which have tapered surfaces and are in frictional engagement with the bevelled surfaces of the annulus and the sun wheel.

PARK OPENED

Sir Frederic Dreyer Present

Weihaiwei, July 16

The Weihaiwei Public Park was formally opened here yesterday, Mr. Hsu Tung-fan, Special Administrative Commissioner, presided at the ceremony which was attended by leading foreign and Chinese guests.

Speeches were made by Admiral Sir Frederic Dreyer, Commander-in-Chief of the British Fleet, and Rear-Admiral Hsieh Kang-chen, Commander of the Chinese 3rd Naval Squadron.

Following the ceremony, the park was thrown open to the public—Kuo Min.

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THE USE OF OIL WIDENED

An Important Development of Diesel Motors

In the automotive field, future Diesel operation of power-driven vehicles is commanding the attention of those who do the official thinking and planning for motor vehicle manufacture. The scope of it for the present will include trucks and other units of the commercial vehicle family, together with buses, motor coaches and tractors.

The marine field, to which Diesel has contributed a large measure of progress, also is included in this category, as are the streamlined trains now in process of demonstration by railway companies.

The trend is not confined to America. In Germany, according to a recent dispatch, the Diesel engine is reported to be steadily replacing gasoline and electric motors in all types of power-propelled conveyances. There are approximately 10,000 Diesel-powered vehicles in that country, some 4,500 of which are trucks, and it is predicted that, during the current year, passenger automobiles with Diesel engines will be produced successfully.

Possibilities of Diesel application to passenger cars on this side of the water may appear remote as yet, according to engineers here, but such eventual development is not altogether beyond the realms of probability. In this direction, the Diesel principle gives promise of repeating various stages of progress through which it has advanced in both the marine and aircraft fields.

As the speeds of Diesel operation have been built up, the weight per horsepower has been brought down. At first, Diesel engines were big, heavy and ponderous. Their use was confined to stationary power plants and power for ocean freighters.

Lighter and Faster

Then came refinement toward lighter weight and higher speed in power plants for use in yachts and submarines. It is this lighter weight with large power as now developed that makes the Diesel engine important in its possibilities for automotive purposes.

With high torque and moderate speeds as compared with gas engines, Diesels became a factor of economic value in highway work and began to challenge the gasoline-driven types.

The fuel saving advantage, with the low cost of crude oil fractionated as compared with that of gasoline, is ever present in the minds of truck fleet operators, to whom fuel expense is a constant problem. It may be that the oil producers will run up the price of fuel oil as the Diesels get into volume consumption of the crude product, but the economy will have a double application. This will apply to comparative quantity. In simple terms, one mile of operation by gasoline is the approximate equivalent of one and one-quarter miles of fuel oil operation.

In nine American makes of trucks, Diesel power plants produced by the Cummins Engine Company of Columbus, Ind., are now available as optional equipment. The same organization also has two cars entered in the forthcoming Indianapolis 500-mile race. One is of four-cylinder operation and the other two-cylinder. Their trial on the Speedway will be a demonstration of what Diesel can show against gasoline-powered stock and "special" racers, rather than a definite challenge for first place.

On the railway side the development now is in the direction of glorified motor coaches or large-capacity buses operated on tracks. A train of this kind has been placed on demonstration routes by the Burlington line. It uses a two-cycle Diesel engine built by the Winton Engine Company, a General Motors subsidiary.

DONATIONS RECEIVED

The Hon. Treasurer begs to acknowledge with sincere and grateful thanks the following donations towards the funds of the St. John Ambulance Association:

Dairy Farm Co., Ltd. \$50.
Asiatic Petroleum Co. 40.
Cheung Yat Sing (a patient) 15.

CHINESE BRIDE

In A Colourful Wedding

(Special Air Mail Service)

London, July 8.

One of the strangest weddings of the season will take place in London to-morrow, when the sombre Chinese Embassy in Portland-place, W., will be transformed into a blaze of colour for the marriage of Dr. Sze Ming-Sze, son of Mr. Sze Soa-Ke, former Chinese Minister to London, and now Minister in Washington, to Miss Li Yao Ching, daughter of Mr. Li Ming, chairman of the Bank of China.

Over 200 guests have been invited and the 100 women who attend will be dressed in their native costumes—graceful, tight-fitting dresses of green, gold, crimson, purple and orange.

The bride is to wear a Chinese gown of pink satin.

Very few Europeans will be privileged to witness the quaint ceremony, which involves none of the promises which feature in the British ceremony. The male guests will first assemble on one side of the large reception room and the women on the other.

A clearing will be made for the bride and bridegroom. A witness, Mr. Quo Tai Chi, Minister to London, will stand behind them.

Then there is a matchmaker or introducer, who brings the pair together. This part will be taken by Mr. Liu Chun-Chien, Chinese Minister to Germany.

The bride and bridegroom face the witness, who, instead of the bridegroom, puts the ring on the bride's finger.

Then the witness and introducer bow low to each other. A certificate, which is more or less an attestation of obedience, to the marriage laws, is signed by the bridegroom, bride, witness and the matchmaker by means of ivory seals dipped in red paste.

Then the matchmaker reads from the Chinese marriage book. After this the bride bows low to the matchmaker as a token of her appreciation, and the groom follows suit.

Then each bows to the guests—first to the men and then to the women. The witness bows to the wedded couple, and the couple bow to the witness and then to their parents.

Then the witness makes a speech, giving the pair homely advice and wishes for their happiness. They make a return speech, full of polished pleasantries.

The parents make speeches, too, in which they give them advice, and representatives of the women and men guests also make speeches.

More bows. More speeches. Then the guests will have a wedding feast of Chinese food.

The couple are to go to Shanghai, where Dr. Sze is to work in a hospital.

UNPARALLELED CRISIS

In China To-day

Nanking, July 13

Dr. Wellington Koo, Minister to Paris, was received by President Wang Cing-wei (concurrently Minister of Foreign Affairs) yesterday afternoon when he reported on the international situation.

"China is facing a crisis without parallel in the last two or three centuries," Minister Koo declared in a press interview.

"Our friends abroad are entertaining the hope that we will make a supreme effort to overcome the crisis without further delay. In view of our economic and material backwardness, we must seek strength in unity."

Questioned regarding the international situation, Dr. Koo said that the world is suffering from an immense wave of economic depression. The World Economic Conference, convened in London last year, failed because of the unwillingness of the Powers to sacrifice their vested interests.

A policy of protective tariff is being adopted in all parts of the world with a view to restricting imports from other countries, he pointed out.

The World Disarmament Conference, Dr. Koo continued, has also failed, and instead of reducing their armaments, the various Powers are making feverish efforts to prepare for another world war, which may break out at any moment.—Kuo Min.

BRITAIN'S BID

Security Offer Of No Avail

(Special Air Mail Service)

London, July 6.

Mr. Anthony Eden, Lord Privy Seal, speaking at Stoke yesterday, declared that in his view there was no security which a British Government could offer that would enable a Disarmament Convention to be reached.

"I must emphasise," he added, "that this memorandum remains a scheme of disarmament and that I have in no respect changed the view which I expressed to the House of Commons as long ago as February last that, if a Disarmament Convention is to be reached, it can only be reached on the basis of that memorandum."

After referring to the abortive efforts made to obtain agreement on the memorandum on his visits to Berlin, Rome, and Paris, Mr. Eden dealt with the view that agreement could be reached if Britain would offer to do more to meet "the anxieties of the heavily armed Powers."

"That is not so," he proceeded. "In my judgment there is no security which a British Government could conceivably offer to-day which would of itself enable a Disarmament Convention to be reached. I will tell you why."

"There are two kinds of security which could be offered, the first territorial security. As to this, Great Britain has already gone as far as she can go, in respect of those parts of Western Europe with which she is intimately concerned, in the Locarno Treaties."

"We stand by the Locarno Treaties, but we are not prepared to extend our commitments in respect of these treaties to other parts of Europe with which we are not so intimately concerned."

There remained the question of guarantees of execution—undertakings to ensure that the Convention was carried out. In April the French Government made it clear that there were then no guarantees for the execution of a convention which would enable them to agree to any immediate measure of German re-armament.

"In these last few weeks at Geneva," said Mr. Eden, "a Committee on Guarantees of Execution has, however, been set up, and is now at work. Its report will be examined with care, but we should not, I think, place too high hopes on its effect in our present difficulty."

A Wide Gulf

While the French Government had consistently refused to agree to any immediate measure of German re-armament, the German Government would not agree to a convention which did not give them some immediate re-armament. There, then, was the gulf—wide and deep, and not bridgeable by any offer in respect of security that a British Government could conceivably make.

The truth was that, while our concern had been emphatically to seek the realisation of a Disarmament Convention, the minds of the other Great Powers of Europe had been otherwise bent. Germany had been occupied with the consideration of her own re-armament, France with the problem of security, Italy with limitation at the present level, while Russia had been concerned to change the whole character of the Disarmament Conference into an instrument for another purpose.

It was no exaggeration to say that Britain had disarmed "to the edge of risk." There was no nation at the present time which looked upon the armaments of this country with suspicion.

"On the contrary," Mr. Eden added, "if there is anxiety at all in respect of our armaments, it is rather a doubt lest, having reduced them so far in a world which has been increasing its armaments, we should not be in a position to fulfil the commitments which we have undertaken."

"These are the responsibilities which no Government can ignore. We are entitled to impress their consideration upon all those who these islands and the peace of the world are truly mindful of the safety of."

120 Per Cent

"How do you spend your income?"

"About thirty per cent for shelter, thirty per cent for clothing, forty per cent for food and twenty per cent for amusement."

"But that adds up to 120 per cent."

"That's right."

HARROW SPEECH DAY

Dr. Cyril Norwood's Farewell

(Special Air Mail Service)

London, July 6.

Harrow Speech Day was celebrated here to-day in the old traditional way, a happy combination of gaiety and magnificence.

This year the occasion was specially memorable as the last "speecher" to be attended by Dr. Cyril Norwood as head master, and there was a big gathering of distinguished parents and visitors.

The sun shone all day long. There was nothing but a gentle quality of coolness in the breeze that blew up and over the Hill. And the women, visitors—mothers, and especially sisters—made the most of these "ideal weather conditions" in as fine an array of creations, both of the frock and the hat varieties, as even Harrow could wish for.

Dr. Norwood's speech was dramatic in the absence of any reference to his own approaching departure—about which everyone was thinking—until the very end. At last it came, after a series of references to several other masters who had left or were soon to leave.

"And there is also another," he said, "who is to depart, and of whom I will only say that he is very sorry to go. After all, it is very natural that he should go."

"How far he has used his stewardship well is not for me to say. But I can say this with honesty and without any mock humility, that I have been all the time more conscious of my imperfections than of my merits."

"Not Tied By Convention."

"I, a any rate, leave Harrow," he concluded, "with the conviction that it is not hide-bound, that it is not tied by any tradition or convention. I leave it with the confident hope that the demands of any new age which is coming will not find it unready or incapable of fruitful advance."

Casts of boys played some amusing scenes from The Idylls of Theocritus (in Greek), and from the "School for Scandal," a speech from G. M. Trevelyan's "Clio, a Muse," was spoken by the Hon. P. B. Acheson, the head boy.

There followed the traditional cheering on the steps of famous visitors and guests as they left the speech room, tea in the houses, and the fine finale of school songs sung with Harrow verve and flourish in the speech room.

Among the songs was "Leavers," written by the headmaster, and sung to-day for the first time. The words were appropriate to leave-taking, and the song was sung rousing, "if a trifle sadly."

The chorus went:

So say Good-bye and speed us on.

Vain are regret and sorrow.

Good-bye; we love the past that's gone.

The unknown comes to-morrow.

RESORT CLOSED TO PUBLIC

Authorities Get Order on Chapoo Affair

Shanghai, July 16.

Local Chinese authorities have received an order prohibiting foreigners and Chinese in Shanghai from entering certain areas in the Chapoo District, on the Shanghai-Hangchow Highway, where the residents, including members of the Marxist and Lazarist missions, were recently ordered by the Chekiang authorities to evacuate at three days' notice on the ground that the areas were to be turned into a fortified area.

The order to Shanghai was sent to the Public Safety Commissioner for the City Government through the Shanghai and Woosung Garrison Commissioner at Lungshui. The Public Safety Commissioner in turn sent a copy of this order to Dr. Paul Hsu, Public Utilities Commissioner for the City Government, asking him to notify the public.

The order clearly specifies the areas which are and will be closed to the public, namely, the places south of the Shanghai-Hangchow Highway from Chapoo station to the Hsing Hsing Station, and east of the Highway from the Kanpoo Station to the foot of Tashan Hill. The order says that the public is prohibited from entering the specified areas because the Chekiang Provincial Government is carrying out reconstruction works in the Chapoo section of the Shanghai-Hangchow Highway.

LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONES

Nanking, July 16.

By arrangement between the Ministry of Communications and the Chekiang Provincial Government, direct long-distance telephone services between Shanghai and the various districts in Chekiang province was initiated to-day by the Chekiang Provincial Government.

Telephone communication between Shanghai and Chekiang province has been handicapped in the past owing to conflict in administration of the service by the Ministry of Communications and the Chekiang Provincial Government; but under the new arrangements, traffic will be greatly facilitated as it will be in the sole charge of the Chekiang Provincial Government.

According to the measures announced, with the exception of the Shanghai-Hangchow main telephone line, for the taking over of which the Ministry of Communications has paid a sum of \$48,000 to the Chekiang Provincial Government, all the long distance telephone services in Chekiang province hitherto operated by the Ministry are now turned over to the Chekiang Provincial Government. The Long-distance Telephone Bureau established by the Ministry is simultaneously abolished.

As there are only two main lines linking Shanghai and Chekiang province, telephone calls from the various districts in the province to Shanghai will be connected through the Hangchow and Kashing Telephone Bureaux. For ordinary long-distance calls from or to Shanghai via the Kashing office, a fee of 80 cents will be charged. For calls via Hangchow a fee of \$1.05 is charged. An extra 5 cents is collected for calls from the International Settlement and French Concession in Shanghai; Paoshan, and Nanziang.—Kuo Min.

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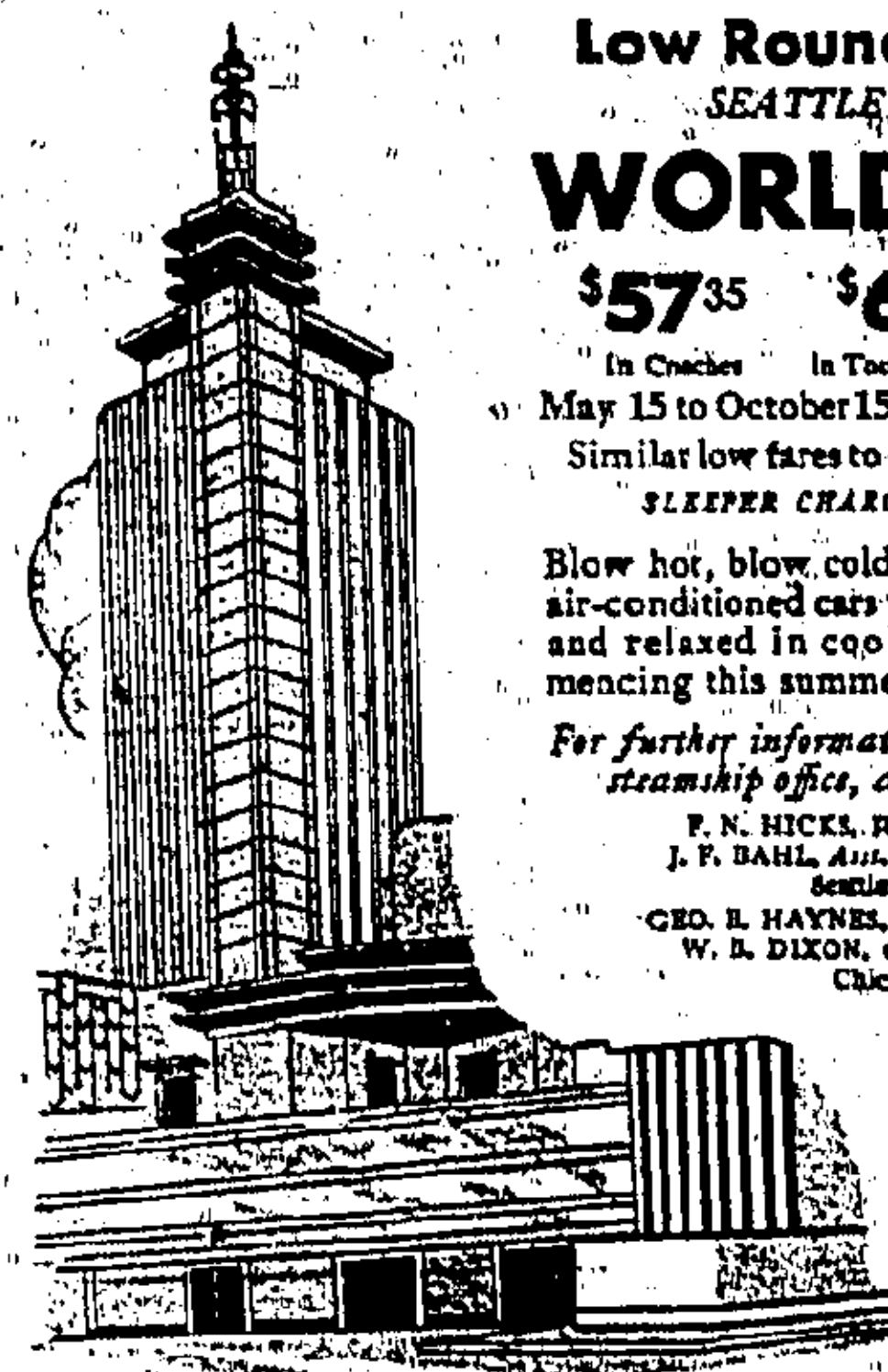
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Road, with Garage.

6 Roomed, 118 & 15, Beifan Road,
next to St. Theresa's Church, with
Garage.

4 Roomed, 81, Waterloo Road, with
Garage.

183, Queen's Road Central, Hongkong.
23, Hing Hon Road, Hongkong.

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Centre of business district.
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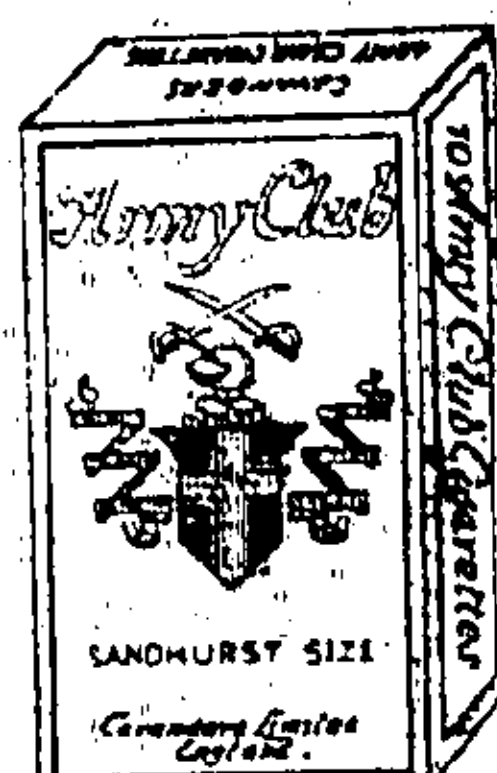
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Austin Road, No. 12, The Peak, 7 rooms.
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At No. 8, CAINE ROAD

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Comprising:-

Teak Hatstand, Chesterfield
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Table and Chairs, Teak Sideboard,
Teak Bookcase, Teak Bedsteads,
Teak Wardrobes with Glass Doors,
Teak Chest of Drawers, Teak Marble
Top Wash Stand, Screens, Large
Mirrors, Pictures, Brass Ornaments,
Crockery, Glass Ware, Curtains,
Carpets, Carpet Runners, Ceiling and
Table Fans, Cooking Utensils,
Electric Fittings, etc., etc.

also

1 Piano by Robinson & Co.
1 Electric Refrigerator.

ON VIEW FROM SUNDAY,
THE 29TH JULY, 1934.

TERMS:—CASH ON DELIVERY.

**LAMBERT BROS.,
AUCTIONEERS.**

**TO-DAY'S RADIO
PROGRAMME**

Broadcast by Z.B.W.
on 355 Metres

1 to 2.10 p.m.—European pro-
gramme.

1 p.m.—Local time and weather
report.

1.03 p.m.—Recorded music.

1.30 p.m.—Reuter Press Bulletins.
Rugby Press news, etc.

1.40 p.m.—A relay of the Rotary
Club Tiffin Speech from the Hong
Kong Hotel Roof Garden—
Professor R. Robertson, M.A.
on "Local Economics" Some
Aspects."

2.10 p.m. (approx.)—Close down.

4 to 7 p.m.—Chinese programme.

7 to 10.30 p.m.—European pro-
gramme.

7 p.m.—Closing local stock quota-
tions.

7.08 to 7.30 p.m.—

Orchestral Selections from
Musical Comedy

Follow a Star (Ellis)—New May-
fair Orchestra.

The Love Race (Clarke)—New
Mayfair Orchestra.

Bow Bells (Sullivan)—New May-
fair Orchestra.

7.30 to 8 p.m.—

From the Studio

Chamber Music by Mr. C. de la
Cruz (Violin). Mr. F. Gonzalez
(Cello). and Mrs. Nura Kanis
(Pianoforte).

Programme

1. Trio No. 5 in B flat.—Mozart.

(a) Allegro.

(b) Larghetto.

(c) Allegretto.

2. Menuet-Pastel.—Paradis.

3. Bourree No. 2.—J. S. Bach.

8 p.m.—Local time and weather
report.

8.03 to 8.30 p.m.—

Old Tunes

Band—The Open Road—A Hiking
Medley (arr. Deboy Somers)—
Deboy Somers Band.

Vocal Gems—Let's Have a
Chorus—Columbia Vocal Gem
Company.

Band—Lionel Monckton Memo-
ries (Monckton)—Deboy Somers
Band.

8.30 to 8.40 p.m.—A relay from
Daventry (should reception
prove satisfactory).

"An Eyewitness Account of To-
day's play in the Fourth Test
Match Howard Marshall." Re-
layed from Headingley Cricket
Ground, Leeds.

8.40 to 9 p.m.—

Orchestra Music

May Night—Overture (Rimsky-
Korsakov)—London Symphony
Orchestra conducted by Albert
Coates.

1812 Overture—Op. 49 (Tchaikov-
sky)—Royal Opera Orchestra,
Covent Garden.

9 to 9.30 p.m.—

From the Studio

A recital by Maria Gomes
(Soprano) L.T.C.L. and Mrs.
Renee White (Pianoforte).

1. Pianoforte Solos: (a) No-
turne in B.—Chopin (b)
Nocturne in C sharp minor—
Chopin.

2. Songs: (a) Die forelle.—
Schubert (b) Fruhlingsglaube.—
Schubert.

3. Pianoforte Solos: (a) Valse
—Chopin (b) Valse—Chopin.

4. Songs (a) Die Elermann.—
Schubert (b) Au die Muzik.—
Schubert.

9.30 p.m.—Bulletins Reuter Press
London 1 p.m. Stock and Com-
modity quotations.

9.30 to 10 p.m.—

From the Studio

"Topical Talks on the United
Kingdom" by Mr. G. C. Pelham
(H.M. Trade Commissioner).

10 to 10.30 p.m.—

Dance Music

Fox Trot—After All You're All
I'm After.

Fox Trot—She Loves Me Not.

Fox Trot—Blame It on Two
Brown Eyes.

Fox Trot—Gosh! I Must Be Fall-
ing in Love.

Fox Trot—Sweetheart Darlin'.

Fox Trot—The Gold Diggers'
Song.

Waltz—One Life, One Love.

Waltz—Beside My Caravan.

Waltz—If.

10.30 p.m.—Reuter Press Bulletins.
Rugby mid-day Press news,
further London Stock and
Commodity quotations follow-
ed by New York Opening
quotations.

10.40 p.m.—Close down.

DAVENTRY PROGRAMME

11 a.m. Time Signal from Big Tom.
The Whitty Municipal Orches-
tra, conducted by Frank Gomez.

12 noon, Time Signal from Green-
wich. An organ recital.

12.30 p.m., England v. Australia—
an eye-witness account of the

A MODEST PLAN

To Ensure Interna-
tional Co-operation

The following statement ex-
plaining the aims of the recently
formed International Tanker Pool
was issued by the Council of the
Association:

"In view of the widespread in-
terest shown in the International
Tanker Pooling Plan, which was
put into operation May 4, the
Council of International Tanker
Owners' Association, Ltd., under
whose auspices the plan was
launched, feel that it is fitting
that they should make a brief
statement as to the reasons for
and the aims of the plan.

"The pool is an attempt on new
lines to bring about the rational-
ization of an essential interna-
tional industry. The necessity for
some step in this direction, was
forced upon owners by the pres-
sure of a severe depression under
which over three million dead-
weight tons, or approximately 25
per cent. of the entire tanker ton-
nage of the world, were lying idle.
Conditions are somewhat better
to-day, but the necessity for the
plan, which has taken many
months to work out in detail, and
which, has secured the over-
whelming support of owners in
the countries concerned, remains.

Basic Principle

"The basic principle is simple:
it is in no way interferes with
liberty of action or individual
management, but simply provides
for reasonable compensation to
those vessels which remain in id
up and which by so doing refrain
from taking part in the intensive
competition which in recent years
has reduced the trade to such a
deplorable condition. There is
nothing in the plan which inter-
feres with the normal flow of in-
ternational trade—the supply is
merely automatically adjusted to
the demand.

"The plan is modest in its aims.
its primary object being to ensure,
through international co-operation,
that this important trade should
be conducted under sound econo-
mic conditions on the basis of
reasonable remuneration for ser-
vices rendered.

"The Council wish to emphasize
that they regard boom conditions
as undesirable, and, in the end,
harmful, and there will be no at-
tempt under the plan to bring
about any excessive increase in
freight rates, nor does the
machinery of the plan provide the
means to do so.

"The tanker tonnage of the
world is still considerably in excess
of requirements, and the formation
of the pool should not, therefore,
encourage the building of addi-
tional vessels; in fact, that would
endanger the plan itself and
might cause discontinuation of
the pool operation."

Cricket Test Match, relayed
from Headingley.

12.40 p.m. The Western Studio
Orchestra, and vocalist, from
a Cardiff studio.

1.130 p.m. The Birmingham Hip-
podrome Orchestra.

RADIO MANILA

5 p.m. Studio Musical Varieties.

5.30 p.m. Requests.

6.10 p.m. Spanish International
Period.

6.30 p.m. English International
Period.

7 p.m. Alexander, the Mystic.

7.20 p.m. Health Message under
the auspices of the Bureau of
Health.

7.30 p.m. Mickey Mouse Gum Club
—Sponsored by Anton M. Neves
Ding Yalong and Mike Velarde.

7.45 p.m. D.M.H.M. Programme.

8.15 p.m. Botica Bole Mystery Pro-
gramme The Mystery Singer.

8.30 p.m. Stock Quotations.

8.35 p.m. Red Cross.

8.40 p.m., Radio Crusaders con-
ducted by Bernie Nolasc Span-
ish Day Programme.

9.40 p.m. Opera Hour.

10.30 p.m. Sign Off.

BERLIN PROGRAMME

2 p.m. Dia Announcement (Ger-
man, English).

German Folk Song
Preview of Programme.

2.15 p.m. Pieces by Max Reger

The Berber Quartet

2.45 p.m. Latest News (English)

3 p.m. Off to Helgoland: musik
and humor.

4 p.m. Latest News (German).

4.15 p.m. Two Ascents of Kind-
chijunga: Paul Bauer's
Pioneering Work in the Hima-
layas. Felicitas von Reznicek.

4.30 p.m. Summer Jigs: Duets for
Soprano and Tenor. Gertrud
Ketchart-Wedemann. Hello
Bohlen.

4.45 Latest News (English).

5 p.m. Dia Sign Off (German,
English).

**EDINBURGH'S
LOW BIRTH-RATE**

Infant Mortality
Improvement

(Special Air Mail Service)

London, July 6.

Highly satisfactory comparisons
in the vital statistics of Edinburgh
for 1933 with those of past years
are contained in the report of the
city Public Health Department,
which was issued yesterday.

The report shows that infantile
mortality during the year was the
lowest that has ever been recorded
in Edinburgh. There were 68
deaths in every 1000 births, which
compares with 132 in every 1000
during 1900.

Dr. John Gog, the Medical Of-
ficer of Health, while expressing
satisfaction with the figure, con-
siders that it can be improved still
further. He gives a certain part
of the credit to the work of the
child welfare department. The
report adds that it is noteworthy
that the number of deaths in the
first four weeks of life have not
altered since 1932, and, it seemed
that there was a necessity for
further research into and study of
the conditions which caused these
deaths.

Contrasts in Districts.

During the year there were 5964
deaths, including 3107 females.
This death-rate was 13.2 per 1000,
which was approximately identical
with the average for the past five
years, which has been 13.5.

It is arresting to find that the
highest death-rate occurred in
Morningside ward, which is almost
entirely residential, while the
lowest was in the densely popu-
lated working-class area of Gorgie.
The Morningside figure was 15.7,
but analysis shows that 68 per
cent. of these deaths occurred
among people over 65 years of age.
The figure in Gorgie was 11.1.

The birth-rate was equal to the
lowest that has ever been record-
ed, being 15.1, the same as in 1918.
There was a total of 8835 births,
of which 3509 were males and 3326
females. Six per cent. of the
births were illegitimate.

Work at ante-natal clinics has
increased markedly, as is reflected
in the fact that 75 per cent. of
expectant mothers passed through
the various clinics.

There was a very slight increase
in the number of deaths from
tuberculosis, the number being 322
as compared with 313 for the pre-
vious year. This represents a
death rate of 0.71 per 1000.

A "Phenomenal" Fall

Since 1900 the deaths from non-
pulmonary tuberculosis have fallen
from 270 to 77, and Dr. Gog
comments upon what may be the
causes of what he describes as a
phenomenal fall.

About 80 per cent. of the milk
in the city is pasteurised, but as
pasteurisation did not come into
force until about 10 years ago, he
does not think that it has had
anything to do with fall in recent
years at least.

Rather does he consider that the
cause may be attributed in great
part to the better standard of
living and more widely spread
knowledge of hygienic rules for
personal and environmental health
during the past generation.

The report states that the prob-
lem of "overcrowding in the
smaller houses of the city is still
very acute. While the Corpora-
tion has accomplished much valu-
able work, the

CENTRAL THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY
DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.30

MANY MEN TAUGHT HER
HOW TO
BE TRUE
TO ONI!

Wharf Angel
A Paramount Picture with
**VICTOR MCLAGLEN
DOROTHY DELL
PRESTON FOSTER
ALISON SKIPWORTH**

COMMENCING ON
THURSDAY
"MIDSHIPMAN
JACK"
R. K. O. PICTURE.

LEE THEATRE

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY
At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A smashing attack against the secret
powers that flaunt our laws.

CHALLENGED BY
A FRAIL WOMAN

SCARFACE
PAUL MUNI
AND DOLAN
OSGOOD PERKINS
KAREN MORLEY
AND HOWARD HUGHES
Produced by Howard Hughes
Directed by Howard Hughes

Howard Hughes
Produced by Howard Hughes
Directed by Howard Hughes

Special Added Attraction—
MICKEY MOUSE
in
"YE OLDEN DAYS"
—NEXT CHANGE
CHINESE PICTURE

so actors out for some 'peppermint
the screen calling upon her to be
a bewitching hoyden one moment
and a battling wildcat the next.

It was at first thought that the
Carolina vocabulary would be ex-
tremely difficult for Miss Hepburn
to learn, since it is the direct an-
tithesis of her flowing, broad "a's,"
cultivated for the Broadway stage,
but the readiness with which she
accomplished it was surprising.

In "Spitfire," Miss Hepburn has
two leading men, Ralph Bellamy
and Robert Young, and the cast of
supporting players includes Martha
Sleeper, Louis Mason, Sara Haden
and many others. The production
was directed by John Cromwell.

DIARY OF LOCAL EVENTS

To-day
TUESDAY, JULY 24.

Cinemas.
King's—"Spitfire."
Queen's—"Central Airport."
Central—"Heritage Of The
Desert."
Oriental—"The Cat And The
Fiddle."
World—"Going Hollywood."
Lee—"Scarface."
Alhambra—"As Husbands Go."
Majestic—"The Midnight Club."
Star—"Tiger Shark."
Miscellaneous.
Rotary Club Tiffin. Speaker:
Professor R. Robertson, M.A., on
"Local Economics: Some Aspects."
Servicemen's Bathing Party.
Queen's Pier, 5 p.m.
Moon—VI Moon, 13th Day.
Sports.
Lawn Bowls—Singles Champion-
ship, E. W. Simmonds v. G. Per-
kins (Kowloon Docks green); A.
W. Grimmit v. L. A. Gutierrez
(Craigengower green); A. E. Coates
v. V. Petherick (Club de Recreio
green), 5.15 p.m.
Sunrise—5.51 a.m. Sunset—7.01
p.m.
Tides—High at 6.35 and 21.54.
Low at 14.24.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 25.
Anniversaries and Holidays.
St. James's Day.
Auctions.—Lammett's Sale of
Old and Surplus Naval Stores, etc.,
H.M. Naval Yard, Hong Kong and
at Kowloon and Naval Armament
Supply Depot, 9.30 a.m.; Sale of
Grown Lands, District Office,
Taipei, 11.30 a.m.

Cinemas.
King's—"Spitfire."
Queen's—"Central Airport."
Central—"Heritage Of The
Desert."
Oriental—"The Mysterious
Rider."
World—"The Stage Mother."
Lee—"Chinese Picture."
Alhambra—"As Husbands Go."
Majestic—"The Midnight Club."
Star—"Good Companions."
Entertainment.
Grand Variety Benefit Concert,
China Fleet Club Theatre.

Meetings.
New Territories Evangelization
Society Annual Meeting.
Hop Yat Church, Calne Road, 5
p.m.
Meeting of St. Andrew's Church
Council, 6 p.m.

Miscellaneous.
Whist Drive, Seamen's Institute,
9 p.m.
Y.M.C.A. Moonlight Bathing Pic-
nic, Police Pier, Kowloon, 8.30
p.m.
Kowloon Union Church Women's
Guild, 10 a.m.
Moon—VI Moon, 14th Day.

Principal Mails.
Inward Air Mail and Steamer
Mail from Europe by Ranpura.
Sports.
Lawn Bowls—Singles Champion-
ship, L. R. Whant v. W. Gill
(Talkoo R.C. green); H. Hampton
v. J. C. Brown (Craigengower
green); A. H. Basto v. A. Chap-
man (Kowloon B.G.C. green); J.
Watson v. R. Basa (Civil Service
green), 5.15 p.m.
Sunrise—5.51 a.m. Sunset—7.07
p.m.
Tides—High at 7.32 and 22.18;
Low at 0.51 and 15.08.

"SPITFIRE"

Katharine Hepburn
at Her Best

The versatility and broad power
of mimicry of Katharine Hepburn
was put to the acid test when the
star was called upon to master the
difficult idioms and dialect of the
Carolina mountains dwellers for
her role of Trigger Hicks in her
current RKO-Radio picture, "Spit-
fire," now showing at the King's
Theatre.

A last minute change in pro-
duction plans, made it necessary
that she accomplish this with but
a few hours' coaching. "Spitfire"
was adapted to the screen from
Lula Vollmer's Broadway stage suc-
cess, "Trigger," and in it Miss
Hepburn portrays a headstrong
and explosive hoyden of the moun-
tains, who mixes primitive pety
and faith in prayer with deep hu-
man sympathy and tenderness and
who is militant against love yet
succumbs to the advances of an
unworthy man.

The characterization, according
to those who have seen the pic-
ture, is radically different from
anything this star has heretofore

(Continued on Previous Col)

TO-DAY
ONLY
AT
2.30, 5.10, 7.15
& 9.30 P.M.

KINOLUX

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

BOOKING
AT THE
THEATRE
Tel. No. 25313
25332

**HEPBURN
SPITFIRE**
WITCH AND WILDCAT... HER LAWLESS
LOVE SET FIRE TO THE MOUNTAINS!
K. ROBERT YOUNG
RALPH BELLAMY
R. K. O.
Radio Picture

I LIKE IT THAT WAY
Starring
**GLORIA STUART
ROGER PRYOR**
with
MARIAN MARSH
Sprightly romance with a
night-dub background...
A delightful story of a boy
and a girl—embellished
with great song and
dance numbers!
A UNIVERSAL PICTURE

I LIKE IT THAT WAY

Monte Carlo On
The Scene

If you've never been to Monte
Carlo you will enjoy seeing the
elaborate Deauville Club in "I
Like It That Way." Universal's
dramatic comedy with music, song
and dance, which comes to the
King's Theatre on Wednesday.
The lavish settings and brilliant
lighting effects in this one scene
alone cost many weeks of effort
and money. Particular pains were
taken by the studio to reproduce
in every detail as near as possible
the atmosphere and structural
spirit of a modern extravagant
gambling establishment, where
modern Neros come to fiddle while
their money burns!
From there the story swings over
to a beautiful cafe floor where a
bevy of dancing damsels disport
themselves in an array of specta-
cular and bizarre costumes.
Of special interest is the nudist
number in this picture, which is
said to be particularly daring yet
beautifully done. The singing is
led by Gloria Stuart as Dolly La-

WHARF ANGEL

Victor McLaglen
Back Again!

"Wharf Angel," a story of the
old, liquor-drinking, two-fisted-
fighting days of the famed Barbary
Coast, comes to the Central Thea-
tre to-day. It is a Paramount film,
directed by William Cameron Men-
zies and George Somnes, and has
for its principal players Victor Mc-
Laglen, Dorothy Dell, Preston Fos-
ter and Alison Skipworth.
Dorothy Dell is the blonde, sing-
ing star of the Ziegfeld Follies
whom Paramount took to Holly-
wood on a long term contract. This
is her first screen appearance, and
in the picture she plays a hostess
in a tawdry dive in the very centre
of the hell-raising Coast.
Into her life have come many
men but it is not until she meets
Foster, fugitive from justice, that
she alters her path of life. Not
even hard-boiled McLaglen, burly,
fighting sailor, can take her from
the one man who has touched her
heart.
Verne, glamorous hostess of the
establishment.

RICHARD DIX

In "Shooting
Straight"

One of the most difficult scenes
ever attempted in a talking picture
was filmed during the production
of "Shooting Straight," Radio Pic-
tures' drama starring Richard
Dix, which opens to-morrow at
the Alhambra Theatre.
George Archambaud, director of
the film, and Eddie Cronjager,
cameraman, were called upon to
use the utmost in technical skill
during the filming of the scene.
It was necessary for Dix to make
an inspection of a pool hall and
gambling den, pause at every table,
reply to wise-cracking remarks
and keep up a running fire of
conversation with the proprietor
Mathew Betz.
Eighteen players spoke individ-
ual lines into the microphone.
The scene lasted ten minutes and
the cameras and microphone,
travelling behind Dix on the
"dolly," covered nearly four hun-
dred feet during the scene.

TO-DAY ONLY

ALHAMBRA

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

AS HUSBANDS GO
WARNER BAXTER
HELEN VINSON
WARNER OLAND
A JESSE L. LASKY Production

**CAR SERVICE
FREE
TRANSPORTATION**
for
Car and Passengers
on Vehicular Ferry
with Purchase of a
minimum of 2-\$1.10
tickets.

TO-DAY ONLY

STAR

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

Jessie Matthews
in
"GOOD COMPANIONS"

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW

CULINO

At 2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

**RICHARD
BARTHELMESS
SALLY EILERS
TOM BROWN**
in
"THE CRASH OF THE AIR EXPRESS"

See... The Crash of
the Air Ex-
press... The Wild Plane
Diving for the Crowded
Grandstand... The Blind
Flight over the Carib-
bean with Human
Freight Lashed to the
Wings... Spills, Leaps,
Crack-Ups in a Break-
neck Carnival of Thrills!
A
First National Picture

TO-DAY AT THE CINEMA

HONG KONG

KING'S—"Spitfire"
QUEEN'S—"Central Airport"
CENTRAL—"Wharf Angel"
ORIENTAL—"The Cat And The Fiddle"
LEE—"Scarface"
KOWLOON
ALHAMBRA—"As Husbands Go"
STAR—"Good Companions"
MAJESTIC—"Let's Be Ritzy"
Coming
KING'S—"I Like It That Way"
ORIENTAL—"Mysterious Rider"
ALHAMBRA—"Shooting Straight"

MAJESTIC THEATRE

Nathan Road, Kowloon. Tel. 57222.

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW
At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 P.M.

LET'S BE RITZY
"Keeping up with
the Joneses" got
them into a jam,
and a series of
amazing, amus-
ing events got
them out!
LEW AYRES
With Patricia Ellis, Frank McHugh,
Isabel Jewell. Directed by Edward
Ludwig from a play by William
Anthony McGuire. Presented by
Carl Laemmle, A UNIVERSAL
PICTURE.
—NEXT CHANGE—
"FOUR FRIGHTEN D
PEOP E"
WITH
CLAUDETTE COLBERT.

ORIENTAL THEATRE

TAKE ANY TRAIN OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS
FLEMING ROAD WANCHAI TEL. 28478

LAST 4 TIMES
TO-DAY
HERE'S
A BIG QUALITY
PICTURE
PLAYED BY AN ALL
STAR CAST

**RAMON NOVARRO
JEANNETTE MACDONALD**
the CAT and
the FIDDLE
WONDERFUL
SONGS, MUSIC,
DANCES, COMEDY
AND
PRETTY GIRLS

TO-MORROW
& THURSDAY
A
BETTER WESTERN
THAT YOU
EVER SAW BEFORE!
ACTION! COMEDY!

**Zane Grey's
ROMANTIC
Drama of
the East
West clash
at Boulder
Dam!**
**MYSTERIOUS
RIDER**
KENT TAYLOR

CENTRAL AIRPORT

At The Queen's
Theatre

"Central Airport" now showing
at the Queen's Theatre with Richard
Barthelmess in the leading
role, is a thrilling air picture of
commercial flyer of peace rather
than that of war as shown in his
recent film "The Dawn Patrol."
There are quite a number of
breath-taking flying scenes in the
picture which has an interesting
love-triangle story as the back-
ground. Barthelmess is shown as
a commercial aviator who believes
a flyer's place is in the sky and
not in the home, but his brother,
Tom Brown has just the opposite
viewpoint. Sally Eilers is cast as
the girl who wants Dick's love but
Tom's security. Both love the girl
and Tom eventually succeeds in
winning her hand. Broken-heart-
ed, Dick deserted commercial fly-
ing to join an air circus to drown
his sorrows.
Those who like thrills and quick
action drama should see this
picture, which apart from its un-
usual background has an excellent
supporting cast which includes
Glenda Farrell, Harold Huber,
Claire MacDowell and James
Murray.

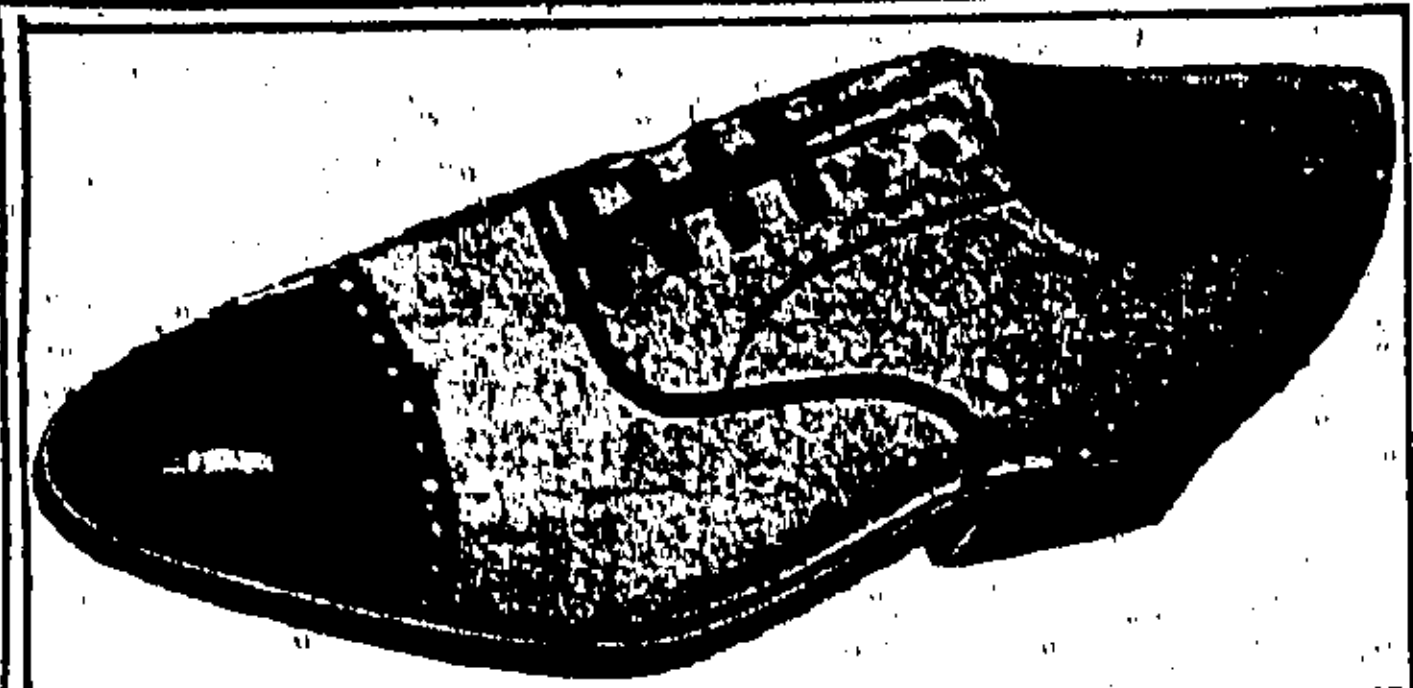
The Truth of It
It was discovered that a debt-
collector had misappropriated
money from every bill he handled.
He seems to have been embezzling
from all accounts.
How True
Dasher: "How many controls
have you on your wireless set?"
Henpeck: "Three, old chap. My
wife, my mother-in-law and my
youngest daughter."

AS HUSBANDS GO

At The Alhambra

This film may be classed as
comedy, since no harm is done by
the heroine, in her flirtation with
an Englishman in Paris. That is
to say that the heroine is a married
woman. She goes to Paris with
a chaperone and they both get into
mischief. The chaperone falls in
love with a delightful French
gentleman, who frankly needs her
money, and the heroine falls in
love with this young Englishman.
Then comes the parting, and
they have to return home to
America. The lovers follow, and
the situation arises in the home of
the heroine, at Dubuque, Iowa.
The husband skillfully manipulates
a difficult situation, which the
women make a mess of.
The chaperone has a daughter,
who at first does not think very
highly of the French gentleman,
but eventually overcomes this re-
pugnance. The young Englishman
decides that he had better return
to Europe, and so everything ends
up happily. There are no homes
broken up, and the elderly lady
keeps her Frenchman.
As the latter explains to the
daughter, who accuses him of
wanting her mother's money, "Of
course, if she didn't have that
money, how could we be happy?"
The acting is very good indeed,
and this Lasky production will
please any one, who goes to see
it.

Fits Like a Glove
Clerk: "That coat fits you like
a glove, sir."
Purchaser: "So I see. The sleeves
cover my hands."
Beautiful!
"Say!" exclaimed the man of
the house. "Who told you to plant
petunias there?"
"Your wife," said the yard boy.
"Pretty, aren't they?"



Really Beautiful!

... and of a New Smartness.

MORE OF THE NEWER
SUMMER MODES.
SUPERIOR IN STYLE
AND FIT.

— Shoe Dept., 2nd. Floor —

CHINA EMPORIUM LIMITED,

The Most Modern Department Store in Hong Kong.

THE WORLD'S GAZE TURNS POLITICALLY, ECONOMICALLY, ARTISTICALLY TOWARD JAPAN

Where Oriental charms are jealously preserved intact amidst
the most advanced Oriental Civilization.

THE JAPAN HOTEL ASSOCIATION
(Affiliated with the FAIRMONT HOTEL Co. of the Pacific Coast and
the UNITED HOTELS COMPANY of America.)

MEMBER HOTELS

*Hotel rates for single rooms (without bath), including meals,
Y 12.00 up in cities and some popular resorts.
Y 10.00 up in country districts.

IN JAPAN		
ATAMI: ATAMI HOTEL, MAMPEI HOTEL, BEPPU: KAMENO HOTEL, OGIZENJI (Nikko) GAKUEN HOTEL, Gifu: NABARAWA HOTEL, KAMAKURA: KAMEN HOTEL, KANESAWA: KANESAWA HOTEL, MATSUYAMA: MATSUYAMA HOTEL, MIYAJIMA: MIYAJIMA HOTEL, MIYANOSHITA (Hakone): MIYANOSHITA HOTEL, TOKYO: TOKYO HOTEL	KOSHUEN: KOSHUEN HOTEL, KYOTO: KYOTO HOTEL, KYOTO STATION: KYOTO STATION HOTEL, MATSUYAMA: MATSUYAMA HOTEL, MIYAJIMA: MIYAJIMA HOTEL, MIYANOSHITA (Hakone): MIYANOSHITA HOTEL, NAGASAKI: NAGASAKI HOTEL, NAGOYA: NAGOYA HOTEL, NARA: NARA HOTEL, NIKKO: NIKKO HOTEL, OSAKA: OSAKA HOTEL, OSAKA STATION: OSAKA STATION HOTEL, SHIMONOSEKI: SHIMONOSEKI HOTEL, SAKYO: SAKYO HOTEL	TOKYO: IMPERIAL HOTEL, MAMPEI HOTEL, MARUNOUCHI: MARUNOUCHI HOTEL, OMORI: OMORI HOTEL, YOKO RAILWAY: YOKO RAILWAY HOTEL, UNZEN: UNZEN HOTEL, YUASA: YUASA HOTEL, SHIMIZU: SHIMIZU HOTEL, UNZEN: UNZEN HOTEL, YOKOHAMA: YOKOHAMA HOTEL, GRAND: GRAND HOTEL
IN TAIWAN (FORMOSA)		
TAIPEI: TAIPEI HOTEL, TAIPEI RAILWAY: TAIPEI RAILWAY HOTEL, KEELUNG: KEELUNG HOTEL, CHANGCHUN: CHANGCHUN HOTEL, YAMATO: YAMATO HOTEL, DAIBEN: DAIBEN HOTEL, YAMATO: YAMATO HOTEL, HOSHIGAKURA: HOSHIGAKURA HOTEL, YAMATO: YAMATO HOTEL	CHANGCHUN: CHANGCHUN HOTEL, YAMATO: YAMATO HOTEL, DAIBEN: DAIBEN HOTEL, YAMATO: YAMATO HOTEL, HOSHIGAKURA: HOSHIGAKURA HOTEL, YAMATO: YAMATO HOTEL	ROSEN (Makden): ROSEN (Makden) HOTEL, RYOJUN (Port Arthur): RYOJUN (Port Arthur) HOTEL, YAMATO: YAMATO HOTEL

*Open from April 1st until October 31st.

THE JAPAN HOTEL ASSOCIATION
Care of Traffic Bureau, DEPARTMENT OF RAILWAYS, TOKYO.

A WEEK OF BRITISH FLYING NEWS New Single-Seater Fighters Designed

New single-seater fighters designed primarily for the protection of London from aerial attack, general-purpose aeroplanes which illustrate the latest form of the adaptable and peculiarly British type of military flying machine that has been evolved to meet the needs of Royal Air Force police and patrol work in the Middle East, improved models of twin-engine bombing planes, a "direct control" autogiro, an amphibian, and a biplane built for use with the Fleet Air Arm that embodies a novel kind of buoyant fuselage, make up the group of aeroplanes listed for inclusion in the New Type Aircraft Park at the R.A.F. Display on June 30. The majority of them, together with many other machines, will be on view at Hendon aerodrome two days later when the Society of British Aircraft Constructors will hold its third Flying Display and Exhibition.

Year by year the Park provides a glimpse of some of the more recent advances in British aircraft design and construction. There, the visitor sees aeroplanes which may be included within the next few years in the standard equipment of the Service. New ideas in streamlining, in engine installation, in the storage of essential load, in affording protection for the crew, and in many other ways making for more efficient aircraft, are perceptible. The Park, in effect, provides a yardstick by which the informed observer may assess progress and estimate, with some degree of accuracy, advance that is likely in the near future. This year, the Park possesses unusual technical interest.

AIR DEFENCE

Five of the new aeroplanes come within the single-seater fighter category. One of them is an interceptor fighter, intended, as its style implies, for the chase and interception of enemy raiders in the few minutes, available from the moment of crossing the English coast and arrival over London, only sixty miles away. Four are defence fighters capable of remaining aloft for longer periods on one fuel load than the interceptor; their duty may be phrased in two words as "combat patrol," and they are designed and equipped for operation by day and night. All five represent important advance in the design of this class of military aircraft, one of those in which the British aircraft industry, stimulated by the exceptionally severe tactical demands implicit in the proximity of London to foreign soil, has produced aeroplanes that have no rival.

The new "interceptor" is the Hawker high-speed "Fury" powered with a Rolls-Royce evaporatively-cooled "Goshawk" engine. This machine, in an earlier guise, was officially tested last year at a level speed of 280 miles an hour, with full load on board, which made it easily the fastest military aeroplane in the world. Since then it has been reconstructed, and, though no figure may yet be given, the craft can be assumed, on excellent authority, to be capable of still higher speeds. In design it closely resembles the "Fury" biplanes which have been for the past three years the standard "interceptor" fighter of the Service, but it has wings of smaller area—measuring only 30 feet from tip to tip—is much more finely streamlined and has faired cabs over the wheels to reduce resistance. The engine is cooled by steam.

Mr. R. J. Mitchell, designer of the famous racing seaplanes that in 1927, 1929 and 1931 won the Schneider international trophy and set new world speed records, has tackled single-seater fighter design for the first time in the Supermarine monoplane which comes next on the official list. This new machine, known by the manufacturer's name "Spiteful," is an all-metal low-wing monoplane in this resembling the Schneider racer in which the wings form a cantilever structure without external bracing struts or wires. The "Goshawk" engine is cooled by steam; the condenser is located in the leading edge of the wing and offers no resistance to forward movement. Its wing-span from tip to tip is 46 feet. High speed and terrific per-

formance are apparent in every line of a beautiful machine.

STEAM-COOLING

Second among the "day and night" fighters is placed a Hawker all-metal biplane that has been built as a private venture by the company. It, too, derives power from a steam-cooled "Goshawk" motor; the leading edge condensers are supplemented by a small retractable radiator which may be withdrawn within the structure of the machine, or let out into the airstream at the will of the pilot. Its wing-span is 34 feet.

Shaft drive between engine and airscrew, with the idea of permitting unrestricted view for the pilot, is the outstanding feature of the Westland fighter, which is the first machine of its type to be flown successfully with this kind of propulsive mechanism. The engine, a modified "Goshawk," is located centrally and transmits power to an ordinary tractor airscrew in the nose through gearing and a long shaft. The pilot sits between airscrew and engine, which is housed entirely with the fuselage; the exhaust pipes protrude from the side. To give the pilot clear outlook backwards the upper wings are swept down in the fuselage; when seated with his chair normally adjusted the pilot can also see underneath the top plane to port and starboard. The machine is constructed entirely of duralumin, with doped linen external coverings. Its wing-span is 38 feet.

One of the new "Perseus" sleeve-valve engines provides in the Bristol "Bulldog" Mark IV fighter. This, the first successful sleeve-valve aero engine in the world, has been developed in the course of eight years of steady development, and holds great promise for future use in military and civil aircraft. Capacity for capacity, the "Perseus" gives higher power output with lower consumption of fuel and oil than has ever been attained in a comparable overhead poppet-valve engine of orthodox design, and its simplicity of structure, with few cylinder parts, makes for utter dependability and practical elimination of all "maintenance" work. The aeroplane into which it is now fitted is a recent version of the famous "Bulldog" biplanes that are flown in certain Royal Air Force squadrons and in some Dominions and foreign air forces; it carries the full and elaborate equipment needed for operation by day and night, and is capable of extremely high performance in speed and rate of climb.

DIVING-BOMBING INFLUENCES DESIGN

Another group of five aircraft will illustrate modern ideas in the building of general-purpose aeroplanes. Here, again, the monoplane formula has one adherent, the Westland "private venture" machine built for general-purpose bombing and torpedo-carrying employment to the lines of an Air Ministry specification numbered G.4/31. Its design was governed largely by the advent of diving-bombing, the new technique of bomb-aiming in which the aeroplane itself is directed at the target in a "terminal velocity" dive at a nearly vertical angle, the bomb being released near the lowest point of the dive. Thus, the Westland aeroplane has the pilot seated in front of the wing, giving him the best possible view forward and downward. Around this central idea the Westland designers have planned an impressive high-wing monoplane. Power is supplied by a Bristol "Pegasus" air-cooled radial motor. The performance of the machine, which must not yet be disclosed, is extremely good; an interesting detail is that the struts that brace the wings are shaped to contribute to the total lift, and thus add to the effective wing area. The wings are equipped with a patent form of split flap at the trailing edge; this acts as an extremely efficient air brake when coming in to land and enables descents to be made at a steep angle of glide. The glider-observer is accommodated in a second cockpit at the rear of the main plane, which has an operable transparent canopy, affording complete protection from the elements. Duralumin is the metal employed in construction.

OBITUARY

Funeral Of Mr. A. J. Castillo

The funeral took place yesterday of A. J. Castillo, aged 26, who passed away at his residence at No. 26 Wong Nei Chong Road on Sunday, following a lengthy illness.

There was a very large attendance of Portuguese residents at the funeral as the deceased was a popular member of the younger set. The Rev. Fr. Page officiated and the principal mourners were the father of the deceased, Mr. A. F. Castillo, who is in the accounts department of the Post Office, Messrs. L. A. and T. Castillo (brothers) and Mr. F. X. Delgado (brother-in-law).

There were a profusion of wreaths sent by many friends of the family.

Prominent American Hostess

San Francisco, July 22.

The death has occurred of Mrs. William Crocker, wife of the banker, Mr. William Henry Crocker.

Prominent in society circles, Mrs. Crocker was noted for her lavish scale of entertainment at her palatial mansion at Burlingame, California.—Reuter

CAPT. J. T. JEFFERY

The funeral of Capt. J. T. Jeffery, who died at Bixbury-on-Sea, took place at St. George's Church, Modbury, the Rev. A. Calder, M.A. (vicar), officiating.

The mourners were Messrs. Leslie, Bob, and Peter Jeffery (sons), Messdames Helmer, Harris, and Irish, and Mr. G. Blackler (cousins).

Capt. Jeffery, who leaves a widow, daughter, and three sons, was born at the Manor House, Modbury, in 1870. He went to sea in sailing-ship days with the Hudson Bay Company, and later the P. and O.S.N. Company, and retired in 1917, owing to the strain of the submarine campaign.

From 1914 until his retirement he was carrying troops and Government dispatches, and never lost a single life. For which service he received one of eleven silver cigarette cases presented by the Lords of the Admiralty, as well as a testimonial of thanks from the Government of India.

After his retirement he lived at Sutton, Surrey, and annually visited, with his family, Modbury and Bixbury-on-Sea.

HONGKEW FIREMEN'S BUSY NIGHT

Ambulances Take Six Chinese to Hospital

Shanghai, July 17. Three calls in an hour and a quarter proved the luck of Hongkew Division of the Shanghai Fire Brigade last night, one of the conflagrations being seen by watch-towers all over the International Settlement, while ambulances were called to two of the three.

One alarm was for 57 Santal Road, a Chinese house which was badly damaged before the flames were brought under control. Nos. 55 and 53 being slightly burnt. Another call was to an alleyway off North Hoonan Road, near Haining Road, where eight houses were involved in a blaze seen for a long distance, two being badly damaged. A Chinese resident of one house was taken to St. Luke's Hospital, suffering from burns to the face, arms and legs.

The call was received at 12.15 a.m. to Kumping and East Seward Roads, an ambulance responding a couple of minutes later. At the last fire five Chinese were taken to hospital, one man and four women. The man was taken to St. Luke's suffering from contusions to the back, and the women to the Shanghai Sanatorium Clinic in Range Road, three suffering from bruises of wounds to the face and one from burns in the back.

The wing-span is just over sixty feet.

Two more versions of the world-famous "Hart" biplane will be on view. One of these has the new Napier-Hart "Dagger" H-shaped engine, and the other is powered with a "Pegasus." The "Dagger" powered machine is known to be extremely fast; its engine has 16 cylinders, 16 valves, arranged in two banks of eight like the pistons of the capital letter "H."

ECHOES OF 1861

39—Criticism Of The Legal Department

Although we fully appreciate the Governor's ardent and often expressed desire to extricate the public service of this Colony from the stigma under which it has so long existed, and although we entirely approve of many of the steps taken to attain this desired end, still we must say that a practice has prevailed regarding the incumbents of acting appointments, which if persevered in, will tend materially to frustrate His Excellency's plans towards amelioration.

Take the case of Mr. Green for instance. He acted as Attorney General for some time, and then giving up a good practice he became Acting Chief Justice. In each of these capacities he had a seat in the Legislative Council. He only received half pay and acquitted himself, especially on the Bench, in a highly satisfactory manner. One would have thought that he had established a strong claim upon the Government—but not after reaching England, all he could obtain was an offer of the Chief Magistracy which was quite unsuitable to his tastes.

Then again there is the case of Mr. Kingsmill. He has been acting

Attorney General off and on for some years, has been most zealous and efficient, has had a seat on the Legislative Council, and has drawn half pay only. A new Attorney General comes out and Mr. Kingsmill will be told we suppose that the Government feel under a deep obligation to him and regret that they no longer require his services. Really it is unfair and by no means complimentary to the service.

There is too much parsimony altogether in the legal department, and the public service suffers very much in consequence. The Chief Justice has too much to do, and when he is taken ill the vehicle comes to a deadlock. There should be a puisne judge; the Chief Magistrate should take the Attorney General's place in that functionary's absence, and there should be two Assistant Magistrates. It is strange after being so many years here that the two fags of the service should be Mr. Alexander and Mr. May. How the latter manages we do not know. He is assistant Magistrate, Coroner, Sheriff, and has Collopy to look after besides.

Around the Courts

MRS. E. J. CLARKE ROBBED

A burglary at No. 23 Talpo Road, the residence of Mrs. E. J. Clarke, on July 19, was recalled at Kowloon Magistracy yesterday when Wong Choi, Mok Lau and Li Cheung were charged with theft and a woman, Luk Chung-kwai, mother of Wong Choi, with receiving stolen property.

According to Detective Sergeant Poyntz who prosecuted, the three men stole a necklace set, a pair of opera glasses, a silver photo frame, a gold bangle and a pair of ear-rings from No. 23 Talpo Road through an open window. On information received, the police arrested Mok Lau and Li Cheung, who admitted having taken part in the burglary. After making further investigations, the police went to a house in Reclamation Street, Yaumatei and arrested Wong Choi.

Some of the stolen property had already been sent to Macao, but some was recovered from a jar containing rice.

The woman told his worship that she did not know that there was stolen property in the house.

Detective Sergeant Poyntz admitted that he had very little evidence against her and it was quite possible, judging by the way in which the property was hidden, that she did not know anything about it.

She was accordingly discharged. Wong Choi was sentenced to six weeks, and Mok Lau and Li Cheung, who each had a previous conviction, were each sentenced to three months' imprisonment.

FIGHTING FOR FUN!

Abdulla Zabar and Din Mohamed, two Indian watchmen who appeared before Mr. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday with bandages round their heads, pleaded that they were only fighting for fun when made to answer a charge of disorderly conduct. His Worship imposed a fine of \$10 on each, remarking that it was their job to keep order and not to create a disturbance.

Want of technique is said to account for the dismal failure of an aged pickpocket who sought to rob a street hawker in Pottinger Street of a purse, the tug at the pocket arousing the sleeper who had little difficulty in detaining Chung Shing, who was bound over for one year to be of good behaviour on account of his age, when he appeared before Mr. Macfadyen yesterday.

Several returned banished were brought before Mr. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday morning. Lee Yiu-kwong, arrested three times before for breaches of the Deportation Ordinance, was sentenced to 12 months' imprisonment for life from Singapore, and banished from Hongkong for 10 years. Tsang

Cheung-hing was arrested over the week-end. He pleaded guilty and was sentenced to nine months.

Leung Fuk, an amah, remanded from Saturday on a charge of theft of a diamond ring from her mistress, Tang Kit-hing, at No. 122 Gloucester Road, was sentenced to 5 1/2 months' imprisonment when she appeared before Mr. Hamilton, at the Central Magistracy yesterday.

Fung Lung, 32, a cargo coolie, was charged before Mr. Wynne-Jones at Kowloon yesterday for theft of 32 metal watches valued at \$2.50 each from the Dutch steamer Grootekirk, lying alongside Kowloon Wharf between July 7 and 11. Defendant was arrested on July 21 in Reclamation Street. Detective Sergeant Cushman applied for a remand of seven days, which was accordingly granted.

Li Sang, an electrician at the Royal Naval Dockyard, was fined \$50, or one month's hard labour, by Mr. Hamilton, at the Central Magistracy for the theft of 80 ebonite rings from the Dockyard. It was stated that defendant had been in the service of the Dockyard for six years. The rings were found tied round his legs.

MARINE COURT CASES

Fishing In Cable Area

Before Commander Hole at the Marine Court yesterday morning, Chan Neau aged 39 years, master of Boat No. 3393Y, was charged with fishing in the Government Cable Area near the Star Ferry Wharf last Sunday morning, without permission from the Harbour Master.

The defendant admitted the offence and was fined \$5 or, in default, five days' hard labour.

Passengers Instead of Cargo

For unlawfully using her Cargo boat for the conveyance of six passengers on board, Chan Chung 49, mistress of Cargo Boat No. 287V, was fined \$12 or twelve days' hard labour.

Littering in Naval Anchorage

A fine of \$10 or, in default, one week's hard labour was imposed on Chan See, 31, mistress of Boat No. 4284Y, who was charged with unlawfully littering her boat in the Royal Naval Anchorage last Sunday morning.

Lying In-shore

Leung Lo 28, master of Boat No. 2993V and Chan Mui 62, mistress of Boat No. A2294Y, who were charged with lying their boats in-shore within 100 yards from the Low Water Mark during prohibited hours last Saturday night at Wharf near the Sanitary Wharf, without having the written permission of the Harbour Master, were each fined \$10 or, in default, one week's hard labour.

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A TRAGIC WEEK TWENTY YEARS AGO

At St. Petersburg.—On the morning of July 24th, President Poincaré (visiting Russia) embarked for his return to France. Paleologue (French Ambassador) receives a telephone call, "Austria has sent an ultimatum to Serbia." At 12.30 p.m., conference with Sazonov, (Minister, for Foreign Affairs), at which Buchanan, (British Ambassador) is present. Paleologue says, "I do not hesitate to pronounce myself in favour of a firm policy."

Buchanan refuses to commit Great Britain. "I fear that our public opinion is yet too far from understanding what national interest so obviously commands us to do."

Sazonov has a meeting with Janushkevich, Russian chief-of-staff. At this interview, General Dobrorolski, director of mobilisation declares that a partial mobilisation is impossible, as such would completely disorganise a general mobilisation.

At a council of ministers it is decided that Russia will get into touch with the other powers in order to ask Austria to prolong the time for the ultimatum, and to advise Serbia not to resist but to place herself in the hands of the powers. In spite of the advice of the technicians, the ministers for War and Marine, are authorised to mobilise four military districts, Kiev, Odessa, Moscow, and Kazan, as well as the two fleets, Baltic and Black Sea.

That evening at the ministry for Foreign Affairs, the German ambassador, "face congested and eyes flashing" comes out from an interview. Paleologue enters to Sazonov. The discussion with Poutiales

(German ambassador) has been violent. The Russian minister declared to the German ambassador that Russia would support Serbia to the end. In vain Poutiales insisted upon "the solidarity of the monarchies" and the danger of encouraging attempts upon sovereigns. Sazonov avoids an answer, but to a question of Poutiales, he finally shouts, "I have no feeling of hatred towards Austria, merely one of contempt."

Paleologue asks Sazonov one question, "May I notify my government that you have not ordered any military measures?" "None," I can affirm that. We have only decided secretly to call in the 80 million roubles which we have deposited in German banks."

Sazonov was not speaking strictly the truth, because he made no mention of the decision made that afternoon, concerning the two fleets and the four military districts.

At London.—Grey in a cabinet meeting reads the Austrian ultimatum to Serbia. The cabinet decides to keep the fleet concentrated. The previous evening Churchill was dining with the German Ballin, director of the Hamburg America line. Ballin seemed thoughtful and declared that the situation was serious. "I remembered," having heard, old Bismarck say one day, that the great European war would be caused by some affair in the Balkans. All depends upon the Tsar. What will he do if Austria defeats Serbia? Some years sooner, there would have been no danger, because the Tsar was afraid for his throne. But now he felt safer."

LICENSING BOARD MEETING

Applications For Wanchai Premises Rejected

An application by Mr. Aaron Landau for a restaurant keeper's adjacent licence in respect of a new restaurant to be known as "Jimmy's Annex" had to be withdrawn at a meeting of the Licensing Board held yesterday. It was disclosed that the new restaurant is on premises formerly occupied by the Queen's Cafeteria and that a current licence is in existence relative to that address and had been issued to a Mr. Yu Man Cho, who has not applied to the Board for the transfer of his licence to any other party.

The Hon. Sir Thomas Southorn presided over the Board, others present being the Hon. Mr. R. E. Lindsell, the Hon. Mr. J. Owen Hughes, Mr. J. L. McPherson, Mr. H. B. L. Dowling, Mr. J. M. Wong, and Mr. W. M. Thomson (Secretary).

Applications in respect of licences for certain premises in Wanchai were turned down on the ground that there were sufficient facilities already in that locality.

Mr. Leo D'Almada e Castro, Jnr., instructed by Mr. C. D'Almada e Castro, appeared on behalf of Mr. Landau.

The Chairman:—I understand that this application is being made on behalf of Mr. Landau for the building now known as Queen's Cafeteria. I am advised that there is already a licence in the name of Yu Man Cho for this building. I am afraid, under the circumstances, we can take no action unless and until the present licensee applies for it to be transferred to some other name. We have no such application, so we are unable to proceed to-day.

Mr. D'Almada:—The position, as I understand it, is that the present licensee is no longer in the Colony. He is a judgment debtor with execution issued against his premises. I was wondering whether, under the circumstances, the existing licence could be washed out, or, alternatively, whether this Board could grant Mr. Landau his application conditional upon his making some attempt to get the present licensee to withdraw his licence or take the necessary steps for transfer.

No Power

The Chairman:—We have no power in this matter at all. We are governed strictly by the Ordinance. We had to make a precisely similar order in a previous case. The applicant can wait until the licence expires.

Mr. D'Almada:—I do not think the law prevents the issue of an other licence, conditional on the earlier licence being cancelled.

The Chairman:—We went into this very carefully before, and on legal advice we found we could do nothing in the matter.

Mr. Dowling:—If strikes me that if a publican or licensee is no longer in the Colony, his licence is not effective.

Hon. Mr. Lindsell:—It may be a cause for cancelling the licence. He is rendering himself liable to have his licence forfeited.

Mr. D'Almada agreed to withdraw the application and ascertain what steps could be taken in the matter.

Another Case

A similar point was raised in respect of an application by Lother Hamann for the transfer of the adjacent licence of "Jimmy's Kitchen," Wanchai, to himself from a man named Hemphar, present holder of the licence.

It was pointed out that no application had been received from the present licensee who had gone to Manila.

Wanchai Well Provided

The application of Mrs. Owari Kawakami for a restaurant keeper's adjacent licence in respect of the Kawahara Restaurant, 64, Gloucester Road, was refused on the ground that the area was already adequately supplied with licensed premises.

Mr. T. H. King, Deputy I.C.P., pointed out that the application was refused last year. He thought it would be rather a retrograde step to increase the number of licensed premises in the area.

There were at present four restaurant keeper's adjacent licences in existence and in addition two Japanese hotel licences and one Chinese hotel licence.

On similar grounds the application of Yee Lai for an adjacent licence for the European Cafe, 27, Johnson Road, was refused. Applicant said he had had no previous experience of running licensed premises. A liquor licence would improve his business.

INDIAN GUARD SENTENCED

Three Years For Shooting Colleague

JUDGE'S COMMENTS

Sentence of three years' hard labour was passed by His Honour the Chief Justice yesterday on Sarwan Singh, who was found guilty last week of "wound with intent" an Indian guard named Sarwan Singh, on board the river steamer "Fatshan" in April last.

After the jury had returned their verdict on Friday his Lordship ordered the case to be put over until yesterday as he found it a "very difficult case."

The father of the accused, Gergin Singh appeared in Court yesterday and asked his Lordship for mercy on the prisoner, as he was his only son, and as he was young and a victim to opium.

Mr. Fraser, for the Crown, said he would rather not ask any questions, as he did not want to embarrass the accused's father.

Prisoner said he had nothing further to say.

His Lordship:—Your case has given me a great deal of anxious thought. You are a very young man and you have got an excellent record. Both those points predispose me very strongly to deal with you leniently. On the other hand, I cannot lose sight of the fact that the jury found you guilty of a very serious offence indeed, an offence for which the law provides a sentence of imprisonment for life and I cannot, after the jury's patient hearing at your trial, pass a sentence that is not proportionate with the gravity of the offence you have committed. One consolation I have is the assurance that a term of imprisonment will at least keep you away from opium. Having regard to all circumstances, the least sentence that I can pass on you is a term of imprisonment for three years.

Accused made threatening gestures at the complainant who was seated by the accused's father, and could be heard shouting as he was led down the steps of the dock.

COLONY'S WATER SUPPLY

Reservoirs Overflow On Island

For the first time since 1932 Tytan Tuk Reservoir on the Island has overflowed as a consequence of the torrential rains which have fallen since Saturday morning, and as a result of which no fewer than 294 million gallons of water have been added to the reservoir contents on the island and on the mainland.

Over fourteen inches of rain were recorded at the Royal Observatory during the period between midnight on Friday and 10 a.m. yesterday.

The heaviest fall registered in any one hour was 1.93 inches between 10.30 and 11.30 a.m. on Saturday, just after the really heavy showers began.

The following rainfall figures are supplied by the Royal Observatory:—

24 hrs. ending midnight Saturday	3.97
24 hrs. ending midnight Sunday	2.36
Midnight to 10 a.m. Sunday	4.49
24 hrs. ending 10 a.m. Monday	3.26

Total inches 14.08
No prospect of a break in the present rainy weather is held out at the moment.

CEMETERIES FUND

The Hon. Treasurer of the Old Protestant Church and Cemeteries at Macao Restoration Fund, acknowledges the following donations:—

Already acknowledged	\$393.50
Netherland Community at Amoy	81.
	\$444.50

Mr. O. C. Womack, surveyor of the Public Works Department, told the Court that on the day in question he was in Queen's Road Central, close to the temporary Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, crossing from south to north. He saw a coolie, the deceased, carrying a pole and two baskets over his shoulders, start to walk across the road from south to north. He was going west. Witness then noticed an Austin seven with two Chinese in the front seat proceeding from east to west. He could not say if a horn was blown. The coolie started to "dodge" and the car did the same, and they saw each other when they were more than five but less than ten yards apart. The car was proceeding slowly, at about 12-15 miles per hour. After the third "dodge" the car struck the coolie directly in the middle of the radiator. The coolie was knocked down and the front and rear wheels passed over him.

CORONER DISAGREES WITH JURY

ENQUIRY INTO DEATH OF COOLIE

"Driver Undoubtedly Guilty Of Negligence"

"You have taken a merciful view of the case, I cannot say I agree with your verdict entirely. If I had been a member of the jury I would have severely censured the driver of the car," said Mr. E. W. Hamilton, the Coroner, at Central Magistracy yesterday to the jury empanelled to enquire into the circumstances surrounding the death of a coolie named Tam Yiu, aged 40, who was knocked down and fatally injured on the morning of June 18, opposite the Hongkong Cricket Club ground, by a car driven by Lam Yu Ping, of the compradore department of Messrs. Thoresen & Co.

Mr. Hamilton added, that as it was, he would send the depositions to the Attorney General, and that the summonses which were at present standing against the driver would be dealt with in due course. The summonses against the driver were that he failed to have his brakes in efficient and good working order and that he allowed his car, an Austin seven, No. 108, to be on the road with inefficient brakes.

The jury which comprised of Messrs. J. G. Rocha (foreman), John Chang Ah-loi and Chu Siu Mei, returned a verdict of "Accidental Death," after a retirement of about a quarter of an hour.

At yesterday's enquiry, the driver was represented by Mr. T.P.K. Kemble.

The Evidence

Tang Chun, a marine hawk, said that on the morning of June 18, the day of the accident, he engaged the deceased to carry scrap iron to the Kung Tai shop in Wing Wo Street. The iron weighed about 70 catties, and his son accompanied the deceased.

Dr. G. H. Thomas, of the Government Civil Hospital, testified that deceased was admitted to the hospital on "the morning in question. On admission, his general condition was good. There were superficial abrasions on the left temple, left cheek and front of both knees, a simple fracture of the left upper arm bone, and the spine appeared injured as the deceased was unable to move both his lower limbs.

Coroner: Were his injuries consistent with him being knocked down from behind?

Dr. Thomas: I don't think there was a direct knock.

Continuing, Dr. Thomas said that the condition of deceased gradually became worse and he died on July 10.

On the following day, he made a post-mortem examination and found that the body was rather poorly developed. The second lumbar vertebrae was fractured and death was due to toxæmia resulting from cystitis caused by paralysis from the fractured spine. The injuries could be caused by direct or indirect violence. If knocked down with a weight on his shoulders, the man might have twisted his spine.

Eye-Witness's Story

Mr. O. C. Womack, surveyor of the Public Works Department, told the Court that on the day in question he was in Queen's Road Central, close to the temporary Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, crossing from south to north. He saw a coolie, the deceased, carrying a pole and two baskets over his shoulders, start to walk across the road from south to north. He was going west. Witness then noticed an Austin seven with two Chinese in the front seat proceeding from east to west. He could not say if a horn was blown. The coolie started to "dodge" and the car did the same, and they saw each other when they were more than five but less than ten yards apart. The car was proceeding slowly, at about 12-15 miles per hour. After the third "dodge" the car struck the coolie directly in the middle of the radiator. The coolie was knocked down and the front and rear wheels passed over him.

In reply to the Coroner, Mr. Womack said that he expected the car to stop before the accident. If he were under the same circumstances, he would have jammed the brakes. The coolie was practically face to face with the driver when the car struck him.

Tang Wiu, 16, who was accompanying the deceased, said that he did not see the accident as he was in the lavatory close-by at the time. He was following the deceased all the way about 30 feet behind. When he came out he saw the deceased lying on the ground, being knocked down by a car.

A Shantung constable who was on duty at the signal station at the junction of Des Voeux Road and Jackson Road, at the time said that he did not actually see the accident but had seen the car passed by. The car was going faster than the usual speed.

Au Yeung Suk Wang, who was with the driver of the car, said that the deceased suddenly stepped out of the roadway when the car was about ten yards away. When the car was about ten feet from him, he started to retrace his steps, and was knocked down. The car was going between 13 and 15 miles per hour. The load carried by the deceased appeared to be very heavy, swinging about when he tried to dodge the car.

The Car

Evidence in regard to the condition of the car was then given by Traffic Sergeant Thomas McInnis, who stated that he tested the vehicle at Gloucester Road. When driving at fifteen miles an hour, the hand-brake alone stopped the car at 151 feet, and the footbrake at 87 feet. The two brakes together stopped the car at 66 feet.

The car was not in good condition, both the front wheels were loose on the axle, the left one was particularly so on the hub as it affected the steering. The footbrake worked on the rear wheels only, and the handbrake the front wheels. There was grease on the brake lining. There had been some attempt to make the two brakes work together but they were not in working order when tested.

In reply to the Coroner, Sergeant McInnis said that there was no obligation on the part of the driver to have his car examined by the police, but there was a regulation which did not allow any car to be on the road with inefficient brakes.

Driver's Evidence

The driver of the car, Lam Yu Ping said that when he sounded his horn the deceased increased his pace to cross the road, but after passing the car, the deceased, for some reason or other started to run back. He tried to swerve but was too late. He did not see a bus coming in another direction. The reason why he did not stop the car before, was that the deceased had already passed him. He had not been driving the car for the previous few days, and he did not know that condition of the brakes. He did not test them as they were readjusted only about a month ago.

Mr. Kemble then produced a bill to this effect:

After all the evidence had been given, the Coroner read out the depositions of the deceased taken while he was in hospital. The man stated that when he started to cross the road, he looked about and found no traffic. After taking a few steps, he saw a bus coming in the opposite direction, and started to retrace his steps but was then struck by the car. He heard no sounding of the horn.

The Summing Up

In the course of his summing-up, the Coroner said that it was fortunate for the driver in that he was seen by an eye-witness to be driving at a "reasonable" speed. He was, however, "undoubtedly guilty of negligence" in that the brakes were in bad condition, but whether the negligence amounted to criminal or not, it was up to the jury to find out.

After a retirement of about fifteen minutes, the jury returned a verdict as stated above.

Terribly True

Most elderly bachelors, says a woman journalist, wish they had a wife to give them sympathy, affection, and companionship. So do most elderly married men.

COOL SUMMER UNDERWEAR.

PRICE REDUCTIONS!

We are pleased to be able to announce a big reduction in the price, this season, of cool summer underwear. Many new lines have been introduced which regulate bodily temperature and impart health and fitness to the wearer. Make your selection from the following well-known brands.

India Gauze—Vests or Drawers	from \$1 75
"Cotella" Cellular—Vests	1.75
"B.V.D."—Vests or Drawers	2.00
"B.V.D." Union Suits	2.95
Interlock—Vests or Drawers	2.25
Rayon Cellular Vests or Drawers	3.00
"Aertex" Cellular Vests or Drawers	3.35
"Celanese" Vests or Drawers	3.75

REDUCTIONS GIVEN FOR HALF-DOZENS.

Wm. POWELL, Ltd.

SPECIALISTS IN GENTLEMEN'S WEAR.
10, Ice House Street.




OLD TIME MEMORIES

DX170—Here We Are ... *Song Medley*
DX274—Here We Are Again ... *Song Medley*
DX304—What's Next? ... *Fine's Orchestra*
DX422—Archibald Joyce Waltzes ...
DX318—Ballads We Love ... *Somers Band*

The Anderson Music Co., Ltd.
Ice House Street. Tel. 21322

SUMMER SALE OF MEN'S WEAR LAST DAY, AUG. 4th

Raincoats Herculite quality normally \$21.00
Now \$12.50

Ties Fancy designs normally \$2.50 to 4.00
Now \$1.50

Bathing Suits SALE Price from \$3.50 to 9.00

HATS Oddments in all Fur Hats
SALE Price \$6.50 to 10.00

25% off all outfitting Goods
not included in the Sale

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.
MEN'S WEAR DEPT.



Good Spirits
await Good Company

DEWAR'S
"White Label"
WHISKY

SOLE AGENTS

A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.
EST. 1841.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

PEAK CLUB.

THE Annual Meeting of Members will be held at the Club on FRIDAY, the 27th of July, 1934, at 6 P.M.
Ladies (Wives and Relatives of Members) will be Cordially Welcomed.

H. C. B. WAY,
Hon. Secretary.

21st July, 1934. [2729]

HONG KONG FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION.

CLUBS and Referees wishing to join or retain their Membership of the Association are reminded that August 1st, is the closing date.
Entries for the League close on the same date.

G. T. MAY,
Hon. Secretary.

23rd July, 1934. [2730]

HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

IT IS HEREBY NOTIFIED that an Interim Dividend of 43 per Share, subject to deduction of Income Tax, has been declared for the HALF YEAR ending 30th June, 1934, at the rate of 1/5 3/4 per Dollar.

THE DIVIDEND will be payable on and after MONDAY, 13th AUGUST, 1934, at the offices of the Corporation, where Shareholders are requested to apply for Warrants.

THE REGISTER OF SHARES of the Corporation will be closed from MONDAY, 30th July, to SATURDAY, 11th August, (both days inclusive) during which period no transfer of shares can be registered.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
V. M. GRAYBURN,
Chief Manager.

Hong Kong, 11th July, 1934. [2712]

LOCAL MAPS

Peak District,
Kowloon,
Victoria,
New Territories.

HONGKONG DAILY PRESS.

FREE FOR ALL

Knives and Bamboos
Used in Fight

FOUR MEN SENT TO
HOSPITAL

Choppers and bamboo poles were brought into play in a free fight which took place last night at the junction of Cochrane and Stanley Streets.

As a result of the fight no fewer than four people were sent to hospital with knife wounds, one of whom was stated last night to be in a serious condition.

It would appear that the fight was the outcome of some dispute between various sections of the hawkers who ply their wares in that district. Apparently it was arranged that the supporters of both factions should meet at the junction mentioned, for both sides came prepared to the scene.

Exactly what the cause of the dispute is does not seem quite clear. What is certain is that on a given signal bamboo poles and knives were produced and a "free for all" ensued, resulting in injuries being inflicted on a number of the combatants.

Of the four people sent to hospital last night, one was a sixteen-year-old boy named Mak Sin who had his little finger chopped off. All those who participated in the affray were young men, giving the impression that they were selected specially for the purpose.

SUBTERRANEAN STRIKERS

Brought Out By
Tear Gas

(Special to "Hong Kong Daily Press").

(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1894. Received, July 23, 7.30 p.m.)

Madrid, July 23.

The radical elements are demanding a general strike as a result of the action of the Madrid police against strikers engaged in the construction of a subterranean bank safe.

It is stated that two hundred workmen a hundred feet below the earth's surface suddenly called a strike and refused to come up unless granted a wage increase. All ladders and cables leading to the surface were removed by the strikers. The police thereupon stopped the food supply to the strikers who were ordered to replace the ladders and come out. Following the strikers' refusal to comply, the police hurled tear gas bombs into the subterranean shafts and after two hours bombardment, the strikers capitulated. Six strikers were brought to the surface unconscious—Transocean Kuo Min.

war, and perhaps the suffering of wives and mothers was even more terrible. There is little romance in modern war, and it is hoped that the younger generation of the nations of the world will not allow themselves to be led away by any false glamour. In some countries a spirit of aggression is liable to arise, and after the last terrible experience there is no excuse for it. The youngest of those who fought in the last war are now nearing the age of forty, therefore it is evident that the burden of suffering in another world war will be borne by the younger generation. War is a game for young men, mostly between twenty and thirty years of age.

If it can be grafted into the minds of young men that wars must only be fought in defence of their own country, then one step will have been taken towards the making of peace. Those who are responsible for the policies leading to war do not themselves undergo its horrors; which is a pity. If all politicians had to undergo the experience of living in muddy trenches or on a storm tossed ocean accompanied by sudden death or mutilation, perhaps they would make more of a reality of the establishment of peace.

A study of what happened twenty years ago, from the notes left by those who were responsible for the actions described, can but prove wholesome reading for those now living.

"UNFRIENDLY" TO INDIA

Ceylon's Protective Duties

Commenting editorially on the protective duties to be imposed on certain Ceylon imports, "The Hindu" states:—

It will be difficult to maintain that the decision of the Ceylon State Council, in imposing prohibitive duties on certain articles usually imported into that island from India, is an act of friendliness towards this country. At the meeting held on Friday last, the Council adopted the motion of Mr. Huxham for imposing import duties on eggs, vegetables, fresh and dried, ghee, ginger, raw and dried, fish oil with the exception of cod-liver oil and medicinal preparations of that oil, and betel leaves. He stated that the duties were not altogether prohibitive, but that they were intended to definitely discourage the importer. The difference between these two descriptions is that between tweed and tweedledee, so far as the actual fact is concerned. As a member of the Council pointed out, the adoption of the quantity rate had resulted in the tariff having been raised by 100 per cent. in the case of certain articles and 150 per cent. in the case of others. When it is remembered that most of these articles are consumed by Indians resident in the island, and are imported by Indian merchants for purposes of consumption by members of that community, it will be realised to what an extent this policy will affect Indian traders and consumers. It is said that the value of these articles is not so great as to allow of anything like a decent revenue to be derived from the imposition of import duties.

"RETALIATION"

We do not desire to use expressions like "retaliation" which are likely to wound the susceptibilities of our friends in Ceylon; but when that country adopts a "course of action" which is intended and calculated to affect Indian interests adversely, it is the duty of the people and the Government in India to reconsider their attitude. In India when a demand is made for protection, the usual procedure adopted is to appoint a tariff board to enquire whether the articles sought to be protected deserve to be helped, whether the industries in question could supply the goods in sufficient quantities, and how far the consumers and the trade would be affected. If Ceylon had imposed these duties after an efficient enquiry by a tariff board there would have been a guarantee that the matter had been considered in all its aspects and in a calm and dispassionate manner. Further, there are outstanding questions between India and Ceylon regarding certain important matters of trade. As was mentioned in the State Council, India was not quite satisfied with the treatment meted to her own coconut industry, owing to the competition of the Ceylon product. Moreover, there are questions regarding preferential duties on rice, coriander, steel and iron goods, coffee, and cotton piece-goods, which are outstanding.

We wish very much that the whole question of trade between India and Ceylon had been discussed in all its aspects by representatives of the two countries and a scheme of reciprocity agreed upon before an isolated action of the kind which is now objected to had been considered. The adoption of this policy in a precipitate manner must compel India to review the policy which she should adopt towards Ceylon in matters of trade. A friendly understanding between the two countries is very essential in the interests of both, and it is a matter for profound regret that Ceylon should have embarked upon a measure which is bound to have undesirable reactions.

AMERICA'S CUP CHALLENGER

Cheered on Her
Departure

London, July 23.

Amid cheers from thousands gathered at vantage points on shore, row boats and launches in the harbour, the America's Cup challenger Endeavour, escorted by

Will England Save Innings Defeat?

SIX WICKETS LEFT AND
196 BEHIND

Bradman's Treble Century: Bowes Bowls Well

England was not in a very comfortable position at the end of the third day's play, being 196 runs in arrears with six wickets in hand while Australia still has the opportunity of another innings should it be necessary.

The tourists continued their innings and scored 584 runs of which Bradman claimed 304. They were evidently out to score the runs in as quick a time as possible with the result that the "tail-enders" were soon dismissed.

Bowes bowled excellently for England while the fielding was described as superb, but when England batted again they were soon in difficulties, losing the first wicket with but 28 runs on the board. At the close of play they had 188 for 4, thus they will have to score 197 for the remaining six wickets to avoid defeat by an innings.

Leeds, July 23.

In contrast to London where a terrific rainstorm prevailed last night, not a spot of rain fell here since stumps were drawn on Saturday, the weather being sunny and cool when Bradman and McCabe, the overnight not outs resumed Australia's innings.

Bowes opened the bowling and was keeping an excellent length and for some time the scoring was slow, compared to the rate at which runs came on Saturday though the batsmen were evidently out to score a few quick runs. After he had added only nine runs to his score, Bradman had a lucky let-off when Verity, fielding in the slips, dropped him off. Bowes, curiously enough McCabe also got into difficulties after he had added a similar total to his score only in his case there was no mistake about it, one of Bowes's faster ones getting through his defence to hit the middle peg. The score board then read 517-5-27.

BRADMAN BOWLED

Darling joined Bradman and they hit at almost everything that was sent down until the total stood at 550 when "Don" paid the full penalty for playing with a cross bat. When facing the fast bowler, Bowes hitting both the middle and leg stumps, Bradman had batted for 425 minutes, hitting two sixers and 43 fours and scoring 304 runs. Then Chipperfield came in and when he had only just broken his "duck" he saw his partner being bowled by Bowes who again hit the middle stump. Darling, the out going batsman, had scored a round dozen and the total now stood at 551 for 7. Grimmett was next man in but after only six runs had been added to the total, Chipperfield was caught by Wyatt at silly mid-off, off Verity for 1-557-8-1.

THE INNINGS ENDS

O'Reilly joined the gooly bowler and they took the total to 584 when the next wicket fell through a misunderstanding—O'Reilly refusing to run a second with Grimmett well down the pitch and the result was that the latter was run out after contributing a useful 15. Wall came in and he left the scoring to O'Reilly but after 10 runs had been added to the score the newcomer was deceived by a top-splinner from Verity and was out by the l.b.w. route after he had only scored one run. O'Reilly being not out for 11 while "Mr. Extras" helped with 17 to bring the total to 584.

Bowes was in excellent form to day and bowled unchanged for 100 minutes, his figures for the day being 15-5-43-3. Australia's innings lasted 525 minutes and while Bowes bowled beautifully the fielding of the English team was excellent, nothing being given away in the field.

ENGLAND BATS AGAIN

Set to score 385 to avoid an innings defeat, England opened

the motor yacht Vita, sailed from Gosport at noon to-day.

Union Jacks fluttered at the dockside and a huge placard wished "Success to the Endeavour."

The owner Mr. Sopwith and his wife sail by the Aquitania on Saturday and will arrive in America before the Endeavour which is anticipated to take three weeks on the trip.—Reuter.

her second innings with Walters and Keeton but it was a none-too-impressive start for Keeton was bowled by the last ball before lunch—a gooly from Grimmett breaking through his defence. He had scored only 12 runs while the total was 28 for 1.

The crowd has swelled to 30,000 although the weather was dull when Hammond joined Walters. The latter was exploiting a clever drive past cover while Hammond indulged in some glorious off driving and was very confident against both Grimmett and O'Reilly. The 50 was hoisted after play had been in progress for as many minutes. Hammond sent Grimmett twice but shortly afterwards was tragically run out when he played a half-defensive stroke to mid-wicket where Wall fumbled. Walters ran and Wall recovered quickly and Hammond was run out for 20 runs—70-2-20. Hendren joined Walters and with the total at 87, he saw Walters being bowled by O'Reilly's "fast ball." Walters took eighty minutes to score his 45 in the course of which he hit six boundaries.

Wyatt was next in but the bowlers' variations of pace and flight subdued the batsmen and at the tea interval the score was 131 for 3, Hendren being 23 not out while Wyatt was also undefeated for 30. Wyatt was batting for twenty minutes before he broke his duck.

ENGLAND, 1st Innings

Walters, c and b Chipperfield	44
Keeton, c Oldfield, b O'Reilly	25
Hammond, b Chipperfield	29
Wyatt, st. Oldfield, b Grimmett	19
Leyland, l.b.w., b O'Reilly	16
Ames, b Grimmett	9
Hopwood, l.b.w., b O'Reilly	8
Mitchell, st. Oldfield b Grimmett	9
Verity, not out	2
Bowes, c Ponsford b Grimmett	0
Extras	2
Total	200

AUSTRALIA, 1st INNINGS

Brown, b Bowes	15
Ponsford, hit wkt., b Verity	181
Oldfield, c Ames, b Bowes	0
Woodfull, b Bowes	0
Bradman, b Bowes	304
McCabe, b Bowes	27
Darling, b Bowes	13
Chipperfield, c Wyatt, b Verity	1
Grimmett, run out	15
O'Reilly, not out	11
Wall, l.b.w., b Verity	1
Extras	17
Total	584

Bowling Analysis

	O.	M.	R.	W.
Bowes	50	13	42	6
Hammond	29	5	82	—
Mitchell	23	1	117	—
Verity	46.5	15	113	3
Hopwood	30	7	93	—
Leyland	5	—	20	—

ENGLAND—2nd Innings

Walters, b O'Reilly	45
Keeton, b Grimmett	12
Hammond, run out	20
Hendren, not out	42
Wyatt, b Grimmett	44
Leyland, not out	22
Extras	3
Total for 4 wks	188

NEWS SUMMARY

All applications which came before the Licensing Board yesterday were refused. Page 7

Committees for the new season were appointed at the monthly Council meeting of the Hongkong Football Association held yesterday. Page 10

A branch of the Shanghai Commercial and Savings Bank was opened in Hongkong yesterday. Page 11

Particulars of forthcoming marriages are announced on Page 11

Knives and bamboo poles were used in a free fight which took place last night at the junction of Stanley and Cochrane Streets. Four men were sent to hospital. Page 8

The wireless programme from ZBW (Hong Kong) and Berlin will be found on Page 4

The Diary of local events is published on Page 5

World financial news will be found in our Money and Market section. Page 12

Round the Courts, a resume of the cases taken in the local Courts yesterday is given on Page 6

Echoes of 1881, extracts from our files, make very interesting reading. Page 6

LOCAL AND GENERAL

A clean bill of health was reported for the 24 hours ended on July 22.

Professor R. Robertson, M.A., will speak at to-day's Rotary Club dinner on "Local Economics: Some Aspects."

Ling Po, a carpenter employed at the new Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank site, was severely injured as a result of a fall from some scaffolding, following which he sustained serious head injuries necessitating his removal to the Government Civil Hospital.

Produced before Mr. E. W. Hamilton at the Central Magistracy yesterday, Wong Kwai Chiu, unemployed, pleaded that he ran into the complainant and was struck, when answering to a charge of theft from the person of Gulam Hussain of a purse containing 83 cents. The hearing was remanded until this morning in order that the accused may obtain his witnesses.

Mr. J. M. Hall who is appearing for the defence of Ng Loi Yuen, the alleged murderer of Michael Pine, one of the five British children who were thrown into a nullah near Lower Peak Tram Station, appeared before Mr. Hamilton at the Central Magistracy yesterday, when he intimated that he was instructing Mr. R. C. H. Lim to defend the case at the Magistracy. The hearing was remanded until Thursday at 10 a.m.

H.M.S. Kent, of the Fifth Cruiser Squadron which arrived in Hong Kong on Sunday morning from Singapore and Home, will leave for Wei-hai-wei on Wednesday. She is commanded by Captain I. B. B. Tower, D.S.C., who succeeded Captain Willis. Commander H. A. Packer is second in command.

STEWARDS' CUP

Latest Call Over

London, July 23.

The following is the latest call over for the Steward's Cup:—
Corrado10/1 t. and o.
Cristine100/0.
Sollinoid100/8 o.
North Devon100/7 t. and o.
Strathcaron100/7 o. 100/6 t.
Old Riley100/6 o.
Furrokhstyar100/6 o.
Aluvial100/6 o.
Morfair18/1 o. 20/1 t.
Hidalgo20/1 o. 25/1 t.
Crumpets20/1 o.
Old Contender20/1 o.
Greenore20/1 o.
Havelock22/1 o. 25/1 t.
Meadow Rhu25/1
Although they are offered in the St. Leger, the call over on the following horses are:—
Windsor Lad9/4 t. and o.
Colombo9/2 o.
Unddwar10/1
Achtenan100/9 t. and o.
Light Brocade100/9
Thurinus20/1 o.
—Reuter.

HAIL STORMS SWEEP OVER EUROPE

Attended By Terrific Cloudbursts

(Special to "Hong Kong Daily Press").
(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1893. Received, July 23, 7:30 p.m.)

Berlin, July 23.

Terrific "cloud bursts" and hail storms swept over Europe and England causing heavy damage everywhere.

Following the record breaking heat wave, the vine-growing districts of the Rhineland were inundated by sudden downpours while hail storms devastated a large part of the vineyards.

Warsaw is seriously threatened by the rapidly rising river. Vistula, while reports from Cracow and other parts of Galicia state that vast areas are completely devastated. Cloudbursts and hail storms are also reported from Northern Italy, especially Milan.

Numerous highways in the South and South West of London have been transformed into veritable rivers by sudden rainstorms. Transocean Kuo Min.

DAMAGE IN FRANCE

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).)

Paris, July 23.

The thunderstorm that wrought havoc in the capital and other parts of France is said to have caused damage estimated at twelve million francs.

The famous vineyards around Bordeaux are especially affected where the cyclone damaged the entire crop. Fire was set to several houses by the thunderclap in the Toulouse region. Transocean Kuo Min.

POLAND'S CATASTROPHE

Warsaw, July 23.

The floods of the past few days have been truly catastrophic, between 500 to 600 persons having perished, while the damage totals \$50,000,000.

There is an alarming possibility of an epidemic of typhus in the whole of South Poland. Millions of small farmers have been ruined.

The Vistula River is still rising and thousands are lining the banks watching the floating wreckage of homes and wondering whether the levees will hold and save Warsaw itself.

Normally, the Vistula is a mere bare 200 yards wide, but, following torrential rains, has become a turgid mass half a mile across, hurling down to the sea. Small islands of sand and sheaves of wheat are being swept along in the raging waters.

A Reuters correspondent yesterday caught a glimpse of a dead child with an ashen face appearing wraith-like above the murky swell of the waters. Reuter.

BRITAIN'S AIR FORCE

Keen Interest In Debate

(Special to "Hong Kong Daily Press").
(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1893. Received, July 23, 4:30 p.m.)

London, July 23.

To-day's debate in the House of Lords on strengthening Britain's air force, details of which were outlined by Mr. Stanley Baldwin last Thursday, is awaited with the keenest interest and is looked upon as a very important prelude to the Commons debate which is to take place a week later.

Lord Ponsonby will open the debate at the House of Lords to-day. He tabled a vote of censure against the Government on the grounds that their policy was not calculated to afford the country greater security, but rather it is calculated to jeopardise world peace.

The Press anticipates that the Government will also be criticised in the Tory quarters where the view is said to prevail that the increase of the force should be executed quicker than scheduled. It is said that the attitude of the Conservatives largely depends on the statement which Lord Londonderry will make to-day. They will fix their standpoint to-morrow at a special meeting. Transocean Kuo Min.

FLOODS IN KOREA

Ten Small Towns Inundated

Tokyo, July 23.

Fears of heavy loss of life in south-east Korea on account of the overflow of the Rakuto River tributaries, caused by a persistent deluge in the past week, are enhanced by ten small towns which have suffered inundations.

A hundred thousand persons are affected. Many have taken refuge on the hillsides, while others are marooned on embankments cut off by the floods.

Two hundred rescue boats have been sent by the authorities with a supply of food.

Twenty-five thousand people are destitute. Reuter.

TRAGIC END TO HOLIDAY

Bus Passengers Incinerated

New York, July 23.

Ten people were killed and 20 injured when a bus, filled with 40 New York trippers, overturned yesterday at Ossining.

The bus, returning from a baseball match at Sing Sing Prison, toppled into a timber yard and caught fire. Most of the victims were incinerated, while some passengers, with their clothes ablaze, plunged into the nearby Hudson River.

The flames spread through the timber yard, which was completely gutted. The estimated loss is \$150,000. Reuter.

BUS COMPANY CRITICISED

New York, July 23.

The death toll in the bus disaster is now sixteen.

The District Attorney severely criticised the Bus Company and declared the buses were a "bunch of junk that add to death contraptions." He ordered four buses to be seized by police pending investigation. Reuter.

S.S. CHICHUEN AGROUND

Vessel Hurrying to Scene

Hankow, July 23.

The Yangtze "Rapid" steamer Chichuen yesterday ran aground on rocks 132 miles above Ichang with six feet of water in the hold.

The vessel is hurrying to her rescue from Chungking. The U.S.S. Panay is standing by. Reuter.

GERMANY AND ITALY

Break In Relations Ridiculed

Rome, July 23.

The reports that Italy is on the verge of breaking with Germany owing to the continuance of terrorism in Austria which have arisen as the result of Signor Virgilio Gaydas' slashing article in the "Fascist organ," "Giornale d'Italia," are ridiculed in political quarters.

It is pointed out that all Signor Mussolini might conceivably do is to consult other Powers with a view to a joint representation to Berlin.

It is unlikely to act before he has seen Chancellor Dollfus of Austria, at Riedel during the week-end. It was stated on Saturday. Reuter.

AMERICAN NAVY

Building to Full Strength

New York, July 22.

The building of the United States Navy up to full treaty strength within three or four years, was promised by President Roosevelt in a talk with the crew of the cruiser Houston, to-day. Reuter.

NEW PLANES

Washington, July 22.

A recommendation to Congress to appropriate for the United States Army Air Corps funds necessary to purchase 1,000 new planes in order to give the Army a minimum peace time air force of 2,320 planes, is made in the report of the War Department's Special Aviation Committee. Reuter.

HEAT WAVE IN AMERICA

Death Roll Mounts to 235

New York, July 23.

The death toll in the heat-wave in the United States is now 235. There is no prospect of an immediate break in the weather.

The loss of crops in the middle-west and south-west States is estimated at hundreds of dollars, while the losses are expected to increase daily.

The thermometer at St. Louis on Saturday soared to 113 degrees in the shade. Reuter.

CANTON NEWS AND NOTES

Judge Wang's Visit

(From Our Special Correspondent)

Canton, July 23.

There is a mistaken belief in certain quarters that Judge Wang Chung Hui of the Permanent Court of International Justice, is here to bring about co-operation between Canton and Nanking, because it is thought that he is representing the Nanking Government at The Hague.

This belief is unfounded. Dr. Wang has no connection with the present regime in Nanking. He is appointed Judge of the World Court entirely on his legal merits, being the translator into English of the German Civil Code. His works drew international recognition.

It is also groundless as regards the offer of a foreign affairs post to Dr. Wang in Canton following the death of Dr. C. C. Wu and Mr. Chu Shao Hsin. The South-west is not an independent state and all foreign issues concerning Canton are handled by the Canton Municipal Government.

Hong Kong-Swallow Telephone

It is reported that the telephone administration in Swallow wishes to build a trunk line linking with Hong Kong on the same arrangement as the Canton-Hong Kong long distance telephone. The Hong Kong Telephone Company will be approached to take up this matter.

The authorities here once suggested the use of radio-telephone, but this is not satisfactory. The Canton-Swallow wireless telephone is often subject to interference by static and wave lengths of other stations.

Tax For Aerial Defence

The Aerial Defence Committee is given permission by the provincial authorities to levy a tax on rolled tobacco in order to provide \$1,500,000 for the purchase of weapons for air defence. This tax will be effective on August 1, although the rate is not yet announced.

The Ten-Men League is also engaged in raising funds for the same purpose. Money realised from taxes and contributions will be used to buy pursuit planes, anti-aircraft guns, sound detectors, search lights, fire fighting and dug-out equipment, etc.

Embargo on Silver

Export of silver coins is limited to \$20 for each person for one time, and silver bars cannot be exported at all. Silver coins are being smuggled outside of Kwangtung, and this hurts the provincial notes. Smugglers are severely punished for exporting these coins, while informers will be rewarded 80 per cent. of the amount seized.

QUOTAS IN CEYLON

Mr. Goonesinghe's Challenge

Colombo, July 23.

A complete boycott of British goods is the only effective weapon if a quota is imposed on Ceylon, said Mr. Goonesinghe, leader of the Labour Party in the State Council, in addressing a meeting of the Ceylon Mercantile Union.

He said that in this time of depression cheap Japanese goods are a great boon to the poor people in Ceylon and no local industries are endangered by the influx.

Reuter.

"CHIN CHIN CEYLON MAN"

The office boy got hold of the telegram and was doing his best to make it "read sense." We reproduce his version of it:—

"Make chop-chop British goods no wanchee blong good, fightee quota Ceylon side, smart man Goonesinghe he talkie. Also he blong No. 1 man Labour Partee, but not alla same tea party."

"He talkie Shlip man club just now no money; Japanese goods blong velly cheap, all man likee. Poor man Ceylon side no money, he no can buy high things, also Ceylon goods no can suffer. My thinkie he dam foolie."

OBJECTION TO QUOTAS

Reasons Adduced In Ceylon

The Hon. Secretary of the Indian Mercantile Chamber of Ceylon, in the course of a letter addressed to the Chairman of the Board of Ministers, regarding the proposed quota system for textile imports, writes:—

"My committee feels that the proposed quota-system which is evidently intended to restrict the imports of cotton and rayon textiles from Japan, is likely to prove beneficial neither to the consumers of the Island nor to a large number of members of my Chamber, who are engaged in the import trade. My Chamber is, no doubt, fully conscious of the fact that the textile industry of Japan has made serious inroads into the markets of the Empire, and manufacturers and industrial concerns all over the Empire have been practically paralysed by the keen competition of Japan. Despite this fact, my Committee respectfully wishes to point out that with the steady decline in the purchasing power of the average consumer in the Island, who has been hit hard by the ever-accelerating trade depression, the low-priced Japan textiles have given him considerable relief. My Committee without going into the details of the various economic aspects of this subject, desires to submit that it does not favour the proposed quota system now under contemplation of the Government and your Board of Ministers."

To Mitigate Hardships
Assuming, however, that the quota system which has found an overwhelming sympathy of the Secretary of State, would be placed on the Statute Book, my Committee earnestly desires your Board to give due consideration to the following suggestions, which, if given effect to will to a certain extent go to mitigate the hardships that the importers and consumers are likely to be put to by the adoption of the proposed scheme:—

(1) That all bona fide orders that may be proved to the entire satisfaction of the Principal Collector of Customs as having been booked or accepted on or before the 8th May, 1934, should be exempt from the quota for the year 1934.

(2) That the quota to be allotted to Japan should be adequate to the needs of the poorer population of the Island and it should be so fixed as to cause the least dislocation of trade and business of the Island.

(3) That no restriction be placed on the importation of cotton crepe and cotton striped drills from Japan because (a) Japan is the only supplier of this class of goods, which, being of a high quality, cannot be supplied by other sources; (b) Of the cotton goods imported from Japan these are most in demand by the poorer sections and are necessary for their needs; and (c) The supply of this class of goods by Japan dates back to well over fifteen years and therefore, their importation cannot be taken as due to the 'dumping' competition recently commenced by Japan."

GOLD STANDARD RETENTION

Disastrous Effect In France

London, July 23.

The general economic pressure on gold bloc remains intense as is evidenced by the large loss sustained by the Hotel Continental which is well-known to visitors to Paris, the chairman stating that the world monetary situation was disastrous to the French hotel industry as the retention of the gold standard led France into becoming the dearest country to live in.

Furthermore, twelve textile mills in Roubaix and Tourcoing are closing down owing to an insufficiency of orders mainly due to the German exchange restrictions and 1,000 operators are thereby unemployed.

In view of these and other difficulties, opinion is growing that the gold standard is untenable and despite repeated denials by the Governments concerned, City circles are not ruling out the possibility of an abandonment. Reuter.

SILVER MARKET

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

London, July 23.

London silver prices to-day were down one-eighth, as follows:—

Spot	20.5/16	20.3/16
Forward	20.7/16	20.5/16

The London on New York cross-rate at 2.00 p.m. to-day was 5.04-3/16, compared with 5.04-7/16 at closing, on Saturday.

DAVIS CUP MATCH

Crawford Beaten in Doubles

London, July 23.

Australia received a surprise in the Davis Cup matches at Wimbledon to-day when their favourite Jack Crawford and Quist were beaten in the doubles by the American pair, George Lott and Lester Stoefton.

The Americans won 6-4, 6-4, 2-6, 6-4. Reuter.

APPOINTMENTS IN CANTON

Two Officers Installed

(From Our Special Correspondent)

Canton, July 23.

Messrs. Huang Lun Shu and Ho Kai Lai this morning assumed their respective posts of provincial commissioner of education and reconstruction. The instalment ceremony took place at the auditorium of the Kwangtung Provincial Government, immediately after the weekly memorial service.

Mr. Huang, Lun Shu, an executive member of the Provincial Kuomintang, has been an adherent of General Chan Tsai Tong for many years. A graduate of the defunct High Normal School here, Mr. Huang has been a keen student of education and has formed many plans for the improvement of provincial schools. For a time, Mr. Huang was publisher of the Man Kwok Yat Po, official daily of the Provincial Kuomintang and the First Group Army.

The former holder of this office, Mr. Hsieh Ying Chow, is promoted to be Chief Justice of the Kwangtung High Court. A close friend of Mr. Hu Han Min, Mr. Hsieh is a lawyer by profession.

Mr. Ho Kai Lai, the new provincial commissioner of education, is retaining his post as secretary general of the Kwangtung Provincial Government. He succeeds Mr. Lin Yun Kai, who is also Chairman of the provincial government and a relative of Mr. Ho.

Both Messrs. Huang and Ho are ex-officio committee members of the Provincial Government. As there are too many committee members, Mr. Hui Hsing Ching is dropped out as one of the members. He was informed of the change too late and did not send his resignation early enough, hence he is relieved of his duties.

There is no political significance in the shuffling of posts. The new education commissioner, it is said, will devote more time to planning courses in Confucian classics for the provincial schools.

JOHN DILLINGER MEETS HIS DOOM

Shot Dead As He Whips Out An Automatic

(Special to "Hong Kong Daily Press").
(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1893. Received, July 23, 4:30 p.m.)

Berlin, July 23.

An unconfirmed despatch received here says that the notorious American bandit John Dillinger, "America's Public Enemy No. 1," has been shot dead by the police in front of the Borgia Theatre in the northern quarter of Chicago. Transocean Kuo Min.

"MANHATTAN MELODRAMA"

Chicago, July 23.

The Department of Justice has announced that John Dillinger, "America's Public Enemy No. 1," was shot dead outside a north side theatre.

Dillinger was killed after watching a film entitled "Manhattan Melodrama," portraying the deeds of gangsters of the underworld.

Government agents were informed that Dillinger was in the theatre and lay in wait for 2½ hours. As he emerged, wearing a white shirt and grey trousers, accompanied by two women, they immediately opened fire. Dillinger fell, mortally wounded, one bullet having entered his head just below the eye, and another his heart.

One woman was slightly wounded, but both jumped into a taxi and escaped.

When the news was flashed to Washington the Attorney-General, Mr. Homer S. Cummings smiled elatedly and described the desperado's end as gratifying and reassuring. He paid a warm tribute to the Chicago police. Reuter.

EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT

Chicago, July 23.

An eyewitness "states": "Fifteen Federal agents were stationed round the cinema. Dillinger was apparently one of a small party. A couple of men were immediately behind him. He emerged, from the theatre with a hunted look. When he sensed danger he savagely whipped out an automatic from his pocket and had half raised it when the agents of the Department of Justice opened fire."

"Dillinger fell on his face in the alley. Then I saw a woman with her dress pulled up and blood streaming from the knee. She fell in front of a shoe shop."

"I found on examination at the mortuary that Dillinger was much stouter. He had grown a moustache and had plucked eyebrows. In the centre of his chest was the mark of a bullet wound recently healed. When the agents tried to get finger prints they found them eaten away probably by acid. Reuter."

SECRET INFORMATION

Chicago, July 23.

Mr. Purvis, Chief Federal Agent in Chicago, learned on Saturday night from a secret source that Dillinger was attending a movie the following evening. He arranged to surround the cinema and was actually watching in a motor car nearby when Dillinger bought a ticket. He waited till Dillinger came out and passed the car and then signalled to the men who closed in from all sides.

Dillinger gave a hunted look and tried to run up the alley where several of Mr. Purvis' men were waiting. As he ran he drew his automatic, but as the hand was about to come up several shots were fired before he could pull the trigger. He fell mortally wounded. Reuter.

FOREIGNERS IN TURKEY

Lose Means Of Livelihood

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).)

London, July 23.

More than five thousand foreigners residing in Turkey are said to have lost their means of livelihood as a result of the new anti-foreign legislation, according to a "Daily Telegraph" message from Istanbul.

Tailors, barbers, guides, taxi drivers, hatters, shoe-makers, musicians and variety artists are henceforth barred to practice their professions in Turkey.

Among the five thousand affected are two thousand Greeks and one thousand Italians. Hundreds of men daily beseege their respective consulates, demanding free passages home.

Those who have savings cannot take them away since export of "capital" is prohibited under the new law.

The "Daily Telegraph" further reports that the new anti-foreign bill in future will be applied to several other professions whereby approximately 18,000 foreigners will be affected. Transocean Kuo Min.

CONSULATES RESIDGED

Istanbul, July 23.

A number of Consulates in Turkey are besieged by foreigners demanding free repatriation following the application of the law forbidding foreigners to act as chauffeurs, guides, hairdressers, tailors, shoemakers, musicians and variety artists.

Under the law, the first group 800 persons, with families totalling 5,000, were forced to abandon work yesterday morning. Three other groups, totalling 18,000 will be similarly affected shortly. Reuter.

TANGKU AGREEMENT

Sino-Japanese Meeting

Dairen, July 23.

Mr. Yin Tung has arrived here from Shanghai and will meet Mr. Shibayama who is now hurrying here from Changchun, where he discussed the Tangku Agreement.

It is learned that the Kwangtung Army will not parley with Mr. Yin Tung if his mission is to seek the cancellation of the Tangku Agreement which the Japanese claim the Chinese are not carrying out.

The Japanese will probably refer him to Manchukuo. Reuter.

Mr. Purvis had hoped to take him alive, but was afraid he would resist to the last.

He added that a scar on Dillinger's face, which was one of the identifying marks, had been removed by plastic surgery.

Mr. Purvis denied that Dillinger was accompanied by any women. Thousands immediately gathered in the street, while some morbid persons dipped handkerchiefs and newspapers in the blood on the pavement. Reuter.

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SCIENCE OUTWITS THE HOUSE BREAKER

Invisible Rays Bar Cracksmen

When it comes down to brass tacks, burglary as a liberal profession is losing its attractions. Too much time and money must be spent on acquiring the indispensable technical training. In medicine, law, or engineering you pass your examinations, secure some kind of an appointment, and leave your career to develop itself merely taking care to acquire all the practical experience you can as you go along.

But burglary is different. However thorough your apprenticeship may have been, you have to run an endless race against the progress of science. You may start an adept at all the best methods of work ingenuity has ever devised. But you can never be sure that some maddlesome professor in horn-rimmed spectacles has not just invented some new device to cramp your style and omitted to publish an account of the principle on which it works.

If you were to make a serious attempt to keep abreast of the march of technical development, you would have little time left to attend to remunerative business. However careful you may be, you can hardly hope to detect every new trick that comes along, so that calamity occurs much too often. So it is not to be wondered at if one of the oldest professions of all is threatened with extinction.

Sporting Chance

Things were not quite so bad as long as the obstacles put in one's way were of a material character, and might have been spotted if one were observant enough. That gave you a sporting chance. But when infra-red rays—invisible to the human eye—were pressed into the service, it was clear that burglary would lose all its thrill once these safeguards came into universal use.

These new methods depend on the peculiar properties of what is known as "visible light", about which a good deal has been heard in the last year or two, on account of the increasing number of uses found for it in photography. But a good deal less has been said about the fact that invisible light has already been put to use.

Very few words are needed to explain the principle on which the usefulness of invisible light depends.

Now among the peculiar properties of these invisible infra-red rays is their effect on a photo-electric cell.

Nitraphot Lamp

If a current is passing, its strength will be affected. And this resulting change in strength can be made to operate relays, whereby current elsewhere can be switched on or off as desired. By an ingenious use of this attribute, thoroughly effective precautions may be taken against theft.

To apply this principle in practice, it is necessary to have (1) Some convenient means for generating infra-red rays, (2) A suitable contrivance for collecting them again just as in radio-broadcasting there must be a transmitter and a receiver. This presents no technical difficulty. Any powerful source of electric light—say a Nitraphot lamp—will emit infra-red rays. All that is necessary is to enclose the lamp in a container made of a special kind of glass that allows only infra-red rays to pass, but no others. Similarly, the photo-electric cell of the receiver must be enclosed in a receptacle made of the same kind of glass, so that only infra-red rays can reach the cell.

Filter-glass of this kind is almost jet black in appearance. Both emitter and receiver can be built into the wall, and if this too is painted a dark colour, neither will be noticeable.

Infra-red rays are reflected by mirrors exactly like visible light. So that by putting a concave mirror behind the lamp in the emitter the beam leaving the emitter consists of parallel rays, hence all the light will find its way to the receiver. And if a similar mirror is installed inside the receiver, the beam will be brought to a focus on the photo-electric cell.

Electrically, emitter and sender are so "attuned" to each other, that nothing happens if the beam is undisturbed.

But the moment it is off from the receiver, there is a change in the current of the photo-electric cell. A relay is released and an alarm sounds. This would happen, of course, if somebody stepped between the emitter and receiver. So that to checkmate any intruder, it is only necessary to arrange for the beam to travel in such a direction that anybody entering the room must intercept it.

As infra-red rays can be reflected, they may be made by the use of mirrors to pass to and from again and again as often as desired from one side of the room to the other on their way from emitter to receiver. For instance, they can be made to pass across a series of windows, in front of the doors of a strongroom, past valuable stock in a warehouse, or even round and round a safe several times. Moreover, simply by re-arranging the reflectors, the path of the infra-red beam, on the way from emitter to receiver, may be varied daily or as often as desired, so that there is no possibility of anyone discovering beforehand what parts of the room the beam touches.

A Safeguard

One might imagine that, if a burglar knew that a building were safeguarded by infra-red rays, and had discovered where the emitter and receiver were placed, he could render the whole equipment useless by bringing along his own infra-red emitter, running it off a house plug, and then carefully standing his emitter in front of the house holder, whereupon he could move about without crossing the beam, so that there would be nothing to give the alarm.

To prevent this happening, ingenious precautions have been taken.

Inside the emitter is a rotating screen, similar to that used on lighthouses, so that the beam sent out is not continuous but comes off on and on. The receiver is adjusted to this arrangement, which, of course, is known only to the householder. As infra-red rays are invisible, an intruder cannot find out the secret. If the burglar were to bring in an ordinary infra-red ray emitter, it would be useless for silencing the alarm, because it would not have the same "tune."

When it comes to further applications of this system of safeguarding, all kinds of possibilities suggest themselves. For instance, to protect valuable all paintings, some museums have had small mirror-reflectors fixed on each picture in such a way that visitors cannot notice them. An infra-red beam is made to pass to and from picture to picture. The least movement of any one of the pictures would at once set off the alarm. Optical safeguards of this kind are just as effective and just as invisible by night as by day, so that, once a collection is equipped with such an arrangement, it is permanently under supervision.

Besides setting off an alarm, a relay could be made to cause iron shutters to drop, thus closing every exit and making the thief a prisoner.

By one very ingenious application of this principle, burglars themselves actually provide incontestable proof of their identity and guilt by releasing mechanism that photographs them "at work."

Imagine, for instance, a man breaking into a jeweller's shop-window or forcing a safe. A camera, charged with a photographic plate, sensitive to infra-red rays, is trained on the spot the burglar will occupy. As soon as the intruder enters and interrupts an invisible beam, a flashlight, contained in a receptacle made of filter-glass, goes off, the camera is released and a photograph is taken. As the filter only allows invisible light to escape, the burglar sees nothing, hence has no idea that anything has happened. A number of convictions have already followed from the evidence obtained in this way.

Safe Enough

A man entered a crowded railway carriage and placed a heavy box on the rack.

A nervous passenger eyed the precariously balanced package and then ventured: "I say, do you think that's safe?"

"Oh, yes," said the man, cheer-

LOCAL HOCKEY

Association Meeting On Tuesday

At the annual general meeting of the Hong Kong Hockey Association which will be held at St. Andrew's Church Hall at 5.30 p.m. on Tuesday, 31st instant, business will be:

1. To receive the first Annual Report and Statement of Accounts.
2. To elect officers for the ensuing year.
3. Any other business.

Attention is drawn to Rule 21 which provides that any member desirous of moving a resolution at the Annual General Meeting shall give notice thereof in writing to Hon. Secretary at least one week before such meeting.

BLIND GIRL TYPIST

Does 200 Words A Minute

A Blind shorthand-typist, Miss Mabel Green, will take a verbatim note of the speech of the Prince of Wales to-morrow when he visits the headquarters of the National Institute for the Blind in Great Portland-street.

Miss Green, who uses a small silent machine made solely for blind stenographers, is able to take down 200 words a minute. Her machine is small and has only seven keys, one long one, which performs a similar function to the space-bar on a typewriter, and six small ones. These represent the seven dots in the Braille alphabet. As the keys are operated, embossed signs appear on a paper ribbon, from which the report is afterwards typed on an ordinary typewriter.

Miss Green who has been blind from birth, was employed as a shorthand-typist at the Ministry of Health for 18 months, and gave up her post to another blind girl. She is a gold medallist for Braille reading and is widely read and cultured. She is also a practised telephonist.

VIOLATING SANCTITY OF JEWISH CEMETERY

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).)

Padenborn, July 23. For violating the sanctity of the Jewish cemetery on June 28 in Padenborn, Johann Schmidt, Franz Rehmann and Herman Wuelner were sentenced to terms of imprisonment of one year, four months and six months respectively.

The accused admitted the charges but stated in defence that they were drunk at the time. When in an inebriated condition the first act was to get a ladder to mount the roof of the synagogue at the cemetery and throw down the stars of David. Afterwards Schmidt knocked over 54 gravestones in twenty minutes while Wuelner kept a lookout.

The public prosecutor said that drunkenness was no excuse and that in fixing the punishment the accused would be guided by the principles recently laid down by Adolf Hitler.—Transocean Kuo Min.

NEW 'LOCARNO' NOTE

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).)

London, July 22. An interesting article on the continuation of the discussion of Eastern Europe appeared in the well known British weekly "Economist" regarding an article in the new "Locarno Note" which stressed that Britain's policy from the very beginning had associated the idea of an Eastern pact with disarmament.

One of the more urgent passages was the "world will remember that the original Locarno treaty contained a clause imposing obligation to disarmament." The treaty was duly signed but disarmament was never put into effect. Sir John Simon clearly recognised this when he certified in his recent speech that the opportunity must be utilised not only for providing security but also for discussing equality of rights.—Transocean Kuo Min.

THE CYCLING CLUB

Attempts At Road Records

Sunday's run of the Hongkong Cycling Club which was scheduled to commence from the Vehicular Ferry, Kowloon at 9.15 p.m. was postponed until 2 p.m. when several of the hardened members carried out a direct out and home trip to Castle Peak. Mr. H. A. G. Keates, who had arranged to lead the run, disappointingly failed to put in an appearance and Mr. T. Wallis officiated in his absence. In spite of the delayed start, the party soon found themselves soaked to the skin, but this did not deter them, and despite the minor discomforts of imbibing refreshments at the Cafeateria in their wet clothing, quite a jolly band set out on the return trip at 4 p.m. arriving in Kowloon after a fast pace had been set at 5.10 p.m.

Next Sunday it is intended to make the objective of the run Sheung Wo Hang and Sha Tau Kok, in which area several paths, etc. are to be explored. Mr. L. A. Anning will be in charge on this occasion, and a fine time should be had under the old Plymouth C.C. rider. For the benefit of those interested cyclists who are not yet in possession of machines of their own, an arrangement has been made with Yuk Wai, 111 Hennessy Road, Wanchai, for cycles to be hired out to participants in the above run for 80 cents (no time limit).

Definite intimation of attempts to establish road records in Hong Kong have now been received. Mr. J. Cole is to ride for the 5 and 10 miles records, whilst Mr. C. Read will attempt the 25 miles. Both have now settled down to strict training, and a trial is to be made during this week on the Peninsula.

DAVIS CUP TENNIS

Rain Interferes At Warsaw

Warsaw, July 22.

In the Davis Cup tennis match, Tloczynski (Poland) failed to reach a decision with his Belgian opponent Nayer owing to rain interfering before the third set was finished. The Polish player was leading 6-4, 10-8, 7-6. The game will be continued from this stage.

So far Poland is leading Belgium by two matches to one.—Reuter.

FLOOD TAKES IT TOLL

Railway Tracks Washed Away

Peiping, July 16.

The flood along the Peiping-Suiyuan Railway is assuming grave proportions as a result of the heavy rainfall. Through traffic on the line has been suspended for several days. Attempts made to repair the tracks washed away by the swift current have been useless owing to the depth of the water.

The centre of the flood area is at Pingichuan, eastern Suiyuan where the water has reached a height of over 8 feet. Torrents of water pouring down from the slopes of Chotau Shan (mountain) yesterday destroyed a number of mudhuts at Pihai station. Mr. Shen Chang, Managing Director of the Peiping-Suiyuan Line, visited the scene yesterday to make a personal inspection of the actual situation.

According to railway circles, the Peiping-Suiyuan Line was first seriously flooded in 1929, when traffic had to be suspended for 34 days. The present flood situation being worse than that of 1929, great concern is felt for the safety of the railway.

Both the Luan Ho and Yungtung Ho are continuing to rise, it is reported. The Peiping-Liaoning Railway has despatched a car with a staff of engineers to the vicinity of the Luan Ho bridge to prepare for an emergency. Traffic crossing the bridge have been warned to proceed at a slow pace. As to the Yungtung Ho, the southern section is on a level with 14 banks.—Kuo Min.

SOCCER COMMITTEES ELECTED

Discussion On Asst. Hon. Secretary's Vacancy

The first monthly meeting of the Hong Kong Football Association Council for the 1934-35 season took place yesterday evening at the Sports Club when Major C. M. Mannery, O.B.E., Chairman of the Association, presided and was supported by Mr. G. T. May, retiring Hon. Secretary, Mr. W. L. Alexander for the retiring auditors, Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth and Fleming, Mr. R. Hall, Vice-President representing the non-Chinese civilians, Mr. F. H. Barnes (Club de Recreo), Captain E. Hague (Royal Artillery), Captain E. B. Williams (Lincolnshire Regt.), Lieut. Chapman (East Lancashire Regt.), Mr. W. Pryde (H.K. Football Club), Mr. Wong Ka Tsui (South China), Mr. H. K. Lee (Chinese Athletic), Mr. R. Gingham (St. Joseph's F.C.), Mr. A. R. Hughes (R. Navy) and Comdr. Hussey.

After the June statement of accounts had been adopted, Major Mannery proposed that Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth and Fleming be re-elected auditors for the ensuing year. Captain Williams seconded the proposal which was unanimously carried.

Major Mannery then proposed that they ask Mr. G. T. May, the retiring Hon. Secretary, to carry on as Hon. Secretary, and this was also carried after being seconded by Mr. Pryde.

Much discussion arose as to the possible selection of an Assistant Hon. Secretary and Major Mannery said that after much consideration he thought it would be an excellent thing if they asked Mr. Alves, the Secretary of the Sports Club, to fill the position as he would be right on the spot in case any information was immediately wanted.

Mr. Pryde stressed the necessity of having an Asst. Hon. Secretary who could find time to attend the large football games which had any special interest to the Association, and he understood that Mr. Alves would not be at the disposal of the Association on race days.

Major Mannery said he thought that they really wanted someone who could attend to the Association's records and not so much as to attend football games and check the gate money.

It was further stressed by Mr. Pryde that it would be better if the Association showed a decent balance rather than a good set of records and intimated that it was most desirable that the Asst. Hon. Secretary should see his way to being present at large soccer games.

After further discussion it was agreed that Mr. Alves be asked to fill the vacancy as Asst. Hon. Secretary subject to the election of a Committee for the control of grounds (gate money).

Mr. Pryde asked that the Hon. Secretary note down that the subject of an election of a Grounds Committee be appended to the next meeting's agenda. This was accordingly passed.

The following Committees were elected for the year 1934-35:—Appeals Board: Sir Thomas Southern, Mr. R. Hall, Mr. M. K. Lo and Capt. C. E. Elliot-Heywood. Emergency Committee: Mr. Wong Ka Tsui, Capt. F. R. Williams and Mr. R. Hall.

League Management Committee: Mr. H. K. Lee, Mr. A. R. Hughes, Mr. A. Goldenberg, Capt. E. Hague and Mr. R. Gingham. Referee Committee: Capt. E. Hague, Commander Hussey, R.N. and Mr. F. H. Barnes.

The Chairman said it was the practice to vote an honorarium of \$250 for the year to the Assistant Hon. Secretary, and although this matter should have been dealt with at the annual general meeting, it was overlooked and he asked that in view of Mr. A. Goldenberg's valuable assistance to the Association from the time he took over from Mr. J. Logan, that an honorarium of \$250 per year pro rata from the time he served until the end of the current year be voted. This was unanimously carried and the meeting then adjourned.

Quite

"There is nothing that causes so much misery as the winning and losing of money at cards," states a cleric. "I agree as regards the losing."

U. S. BASEBALL

Babe Ruth Back For Home Run

Babe Ruth, New York Yankees star batsman resumed play today after his recent accident. He proved his fitness by hitting a home run against Chicago White Sox, enabling the Yankees to win by 8 to 2.

St. Louis Cardinals won both games in their double-header programme against Boston Braves. The following were the results:—

National League

	R	H	E
Cincinnati	1	10	1
New York	2	7	3

There were 11 innings.

Chicago
 5 | 14 | 0 || Philadelphia | 6 | 14 | 2 |
| Chuck Hartnett homered for Chicago and J. Moore for winners in 12 inning game. | | | |

Pittsburgh
 2 | 8 | 2 || Brooklyn | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Lindstrom homered for Pittsburgh. | | | |

Pittsburgh
 10 | 15 | 3 || Brooklyn | 3 | 19 | 1 |
| Vaughan homered for Pittsburgh. | | | |

St. Louis
 5 | 10 | 1 || Boston | 4 | 8 | 4 |
| Wally Berger homered for Boston. | | | |

St. Louis
 4 | 7 | 0 || Boston | 2 | 7 | 3 |
| Wally Berger and Whitney homered for Boston and Rothrock for St. Louis. | | | |

American League

New York	8	13	0
Chicago	2	7	0
Babe Ruth homered for New York.			

New York
 15 | 19 | 1 || Chicago | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| Byrd homered for Chicago. | | | |

Boston
 2 | 6 | 0 || Cleveland | 4 | 9 | 0 |

Boston
 5 | 10 | 1 || Cleveland | 6 | 10 | 0 |
| Washington | 9 | 12 | 0 |
| St. Louis | 4 | 10 | 1 |

Philadelphia
 1 | 8 | 0 || Detroit | 0 | 6 | 1 |
| Dietrich pitched. | | | |

Philadelphia
 8 | 13 | 4 || Detroit | 17 | 14 | 1 |
| Greenberg and Fox homered for Detroit.—Reuter. | | | |

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GERMAN MOTOR RACE

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).)

Badenbadon, July 22.

Tens of thousands of people in Badenbadon spent all day on Sunday in witnessing the result of the great two thousand kilometre automobile contest which began on Saturday morning at dawn, and in many respects the only test of its kind in the world. As already emphasised, the aim was not to discover what type of car and what driver could complete the distance in the shortest time, but which make of motorcar and which men could display the greatest powers of endurance. The first car to finish the whole route, arrived back at Badenbadon at 6 o'clock in which were two Berlin drivers, Bigat and Tippleskirch who arrived on Sunday morning in a Fiat car which was one of the smallest types entered, seven hours and thirteen minutes ahead of the expected time. The next arrival at 6.34 was another Fiat car, seven hours and seven minutes ahead of the scheduled time. This achievement is all the more remarkable because of the violent thunder and rainstorms that prevailed for several hours on Saturday night making the roads very heavy.

THE FASTEST CAR

The fastest car proved to be a Mercedes-Benz driven by the young Berliner, Bernett which averaged 91 kilometres per hour.

It was found that many heavy cars had abandoned the contest early on, only three of the 24-litre cylinder cars, out of twenty reaching the goal, while only four of the 3-4 litre cylinder cars out of 48 completed the course. But out of 42 2-3 litre cylinder cars, 23 arrived, thus proving the higher all-round utility of the smaller car. The winner was in group one where a speed of 88 kilometres was required. Mueller Unterturkheim with plus 42 minutes and Unterturkheim with plus 34 minutes, both getting gold medals. In other groups, gold, silver and bronze medals will be awarded but the final results are not yet available.—Transocean Kuo Min.

A GREAT SUCCESS

Berlin, July 23.

Despite several inevitable mishaps, the grand "all around Germany" motor race was hailed as a great success. Although the final results are still outstanding, 397 out of the 385 received medals thus far.—Transocean Kuo Min.

NEW WAGNER FESTIVAL

Many Admirers Present

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).)

Beyreuth, July 22.

The city wore an exceptionally gay appearance on Sunday to mark the opening of the new Wagner festival which will last four weeks. Adolf Hitler whose personal admiration of Wagner's masterpieces is well known, was present. The number of foreign guests was larger than for many years, the percentage being drawn by the prospect of seeing "Parsifal," and others being drawn by the fast international air services specially installed for the event to pay a visit to Beyreuth over the week-end. The townsfolk themselves are by no means disinterested since over 700 young people take part in the chorus for which they have been preparing the whole year so that several hundred families, more or less, feel themselves participants in the festival performances.

About 20,000 people had assembled to await Hitler's arrival. When the Fuehrer's car was recognised the crowd gave way to the wildest demonstrations of delight. Almost as enthusiastic was the welcome accorded to Goebbels and his wife. Among other well-known people present were Grand Duke Hesse and family, Prince Wilhelm August, the Kaiser's fourth son, Duke Coburg, the Reichsbank President Schacht, and many composers, musicians and scientists of all nations.—Transocean Kuo Min.

Wellerism

"Will you sit at that alone" as the man said, wanting only one room of a flat.

THE NEXT WAR ENVISAGED

Outbreak Like A Thunderclap

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).)

Paris, July 22.

At a congress of reserve officers of the French Army held at St. Malo on Sunday, the Minister of War, Marshal Petain, gave a speech setting forth his conception of the next war, and the steps France must take now to be prepared for it.

Petaim said "The next war will be an outbreak like a thunderclap. You will lead our troops into battle just as you have done at manoeuvres in order to be able, in the very first hour of conflict, to secure victory by surprise and daring, the two factors that will determine the decision of the war."

The War minister went on to explain that when this conflict broke out the whole nation had to be involved. The entire country must therefore be in a position to meet with the frightful test of sudden attack. Therefore, the reserve officers must prepare the civil population, morally and materially, for what is coming. Preliminary training in France had been far too neglected although in 1929 when the one year system of compulsory military training was introduced the necessity of military preparation for the youth had been pointed out. In view of the highly complicated nature of the weapons used nowadays, a far longer period of training was necessary than permitted by the solitary year of service. This meant that training was far too superficial. Nevertheless, the present French Government would retain the present military legislation but this implied that military preparation for the youth must be taken in hand now. At the time when the world was resounding to the echoes of the most foolhardy enterprises, France was obliged to take steps to rescue her ideals and her Fatherland. France wanted to preserve with dignity the peace won by the sacrifice of one and a half million dead. The speaker concluded with a quotation from Anatole France "take away the military virtues and the whole social structure will collapse." Adherence to this principle, said Petaim, was the supreme duty of the Reserve Officers Corps.—Transocean Kuo Min.

RESOLUTIONS PASSED

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).)

Paris, July 22.

The National Union of reserve officers of the French Army held its annual congress at St. Malo this week-end when numerous sub-committees studied and connected with the completion of the organisation of national defence. Some committees worked out the proposals for the organisation of the French fighting forces in the case of war, and others considered the defence of the civil population, some dealing with the changes that will have to be made instantly the conflict breaks out, and to adapt the industrial production to war conditions.

In the plenary session, a number of resolutions were passed, among others was one in which the Government was warned not to allow itself to be surprised by the events in the Near East but to take all necessary measures to assure freedom and safety of the plebs of January, 1935. Moreover, the Government was urged to adopt the plans worked out some years ago by Paul Boncour for the organisation of the nation to meet wartime needs. By this means, the entire population, including those incapable of taking part in actual warfare, for instance, women, and children, should be allotted each a personal task.—Transocean Kuo Min.

DISMISSALS AT MEMEL

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).)

Memel, July 22.

The arrest and sentence to dismissal of German hitherto employed in the public service in Memel continues briskly, despite the recent official denial by the Lithuanian Government that such action was taking place. All three German political parties in the territory having been declared dissolved by the Government, no less than 15,000 of one quarter of the qualified German voters were thereby automatically disenfranchised. Since July 14, thirty-three officials in the Department of Jus-

ONE MORE BANK

Branch Of Chinese Concern Opened

Yesterday morning, many leading merchants and brokers had a glass of champagne and a sandwich at No. 7 Ice House Street, the premises formerly occupied by the Ice House Snack Counter, but now the home of the Hong Kong branch of the Shanghai Commercial and Savings Bank Limited, which commenced business here this week.

Mr. David W. K. Au the manager of the local branch and Messrs. T. G. Mao and H. S. Tsu the assistant managers were the recipients of congratulations from their many Chinese and foreign friends, when an informal reception was held at the new premises. The bank, which is registered at Nanking was started twenty years ago by Mr. Chuang Teh Tse, who is now its Chairman and by Mr. K. P. Chen who is now the General Manager at the head office. It has fifty branches in various parts of China and ten branches in Shanghai city alone. Formerly the bank had a sub-office in Hong Kong in Queen's Road Central, but with increased business here it was decided to open a new branch office in this city.

The bank has a capital of \$5,000,000 and a reserve fund of \$4,000,000. It handles banking business of all kinds, but specialises in the remittance of funds to and from all parts of China.

It is the first bank of its kind in China to use Saving Machines, Posting Machines, Calculators, etc. and an inspection of the new branch in Hong Kong shows that it is very well equipped in this direction.

H.K. POLICE RESERVE

(ORDERS BY THE HON. MR. E. D. C. WOLFE, C.M.G., I.G. OF POLICE)

CHINESE COMPANY

Training Course—Part II
All recruits of the Chinese Company will attend at the Chinese Company Headquarters on Tuesday, July 24th, at 17.30 hours for instruction.

Leave

During the absence on leave of Sub Inspector (R) Ow Yeung Kin Heng, Sub Inspector (R) Tsui Kwong Kung has been appointed to act as Equipment Officer in addition to his ordinary duties, as from 20th July, 1934 until further notice.

INDIAN COMPANY

Training Course—Part II

All recruits of the Indian Company residing at Kowloon will attend at Chi Woo Street, Kowloon on Wednesday, July 25th, at 17.30 hours for instruction.

All recruits of the India Company residing at Hongkong will attend Chinese Company Headquarters, 17, Queens Road Central on Thursday, July 26th, at 17.30 hours for instruction.

FLYING SQUAD

Instructional Patrol

The next instructional patrol of the Hong Kong Section will take place on Friday, July 27th. Members will fall in at Central Police Station at 17.30 hours sharp. All members will attend. Dress—white uniform, Cap with White Cover, Belt with Brace and Truncheon.

C. CHAMPKIN,
Acting, D.S.P. (R).
Hongkong, 23rd July 1934.

tice were dismissed. The mandates of eight deputies for the German members of the Memel Parliament were actually withdrawn, including that of the German, von Dressler, the president of the Parliament.

In a recent interview with the Press, Mayor Simonaitis declared "the reorganisation of the civil service apparatus may be expected to continue ruthlessly." The Memel Press declares that the next step projected is the dissolution of the Municipal administrations which will mean the expulsion of 700 Germans minor officials. Dismissals on a sweeping scale are also reported from the police, forestry, medical, education and state theatre services.—Transocean Kuo Min.



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60, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL, Tel. 21279.

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Dizziness
Palpitation
Difficult breathing
Nervous Irritability
High Blood-Pressure

by taking

KALZANA

Keep your arteries young—every man and woman, especially those over 35, should remember this advice. For such complaints as high blood-pressure, nervous irritability, easily induced fatigue and lessening resistance may affect your arteries and heart.

Overcome these signs of advancing age—keep your blood-pressure normal and enjoy undisturbed health by taking Kalzana. It contains the vital mineral salts needed to give new power to resistance to your body—and what is of vital importance—Kalzana also reduces high blood-pressure.

High Blood-pressure causes dizziness, heart trouble and a host of other unpleasant complaints.

After taking Kalzana, however, your blood-pressure soon becomes normal again and any disturbing symptoms of advancing age quickly disappear. Keep strong and healthy throughout middle age. Start your course of Kalzana today.

Kalzana

The Mineral Food for Better Health

Obtainable at all Chemists

DAILY SHARE QUOTATIONS

Hong Kong Stock Exchange Sharebrokers' Association

Buyers	Sellers	Value	Normal	Monday, July 23	Buyers	Sellers	Value	Normal
Banks								
\$18.00	...	...	...	H.K. Banks	...	\$17.90	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (London)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Chartered Banks	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (S. A.)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (S. A.)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Bank of East Asia	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	N. O. & S. Banks	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Am. O. P. Corp.	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Ch. Fin. Corp. Ord.	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (Prof. S.)	...	...	...	...
Insurance								
...	...	...	...	Canton Insurance	...	\$295	...	...
...	...	...	...	Underwriters	...	\$1.30	...	...
...	...	...	...	Union Insurance	...	\$1.30	...	...
...	...	...	...	China Fire	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	H.K. Fire	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	International Asse. S.	...	...	...	...
Shipping								
...	...	...	...	Douglas	...	\$41.15	...	...
...	...	...	...	Steamship	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (Prof.)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (Act.)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Shanghai	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Waterfront	...	...	...	...
Mining								
...	...	...	...	Amantok	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Balato	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Baguio Gold	...	43 cts.	45 cts.	...
...	...	...	...	Benguet Consolidated	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. Exploration	...	18 cts.	20 cts.	...
...	...	...	...	Do. Goldfield	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Big Wagon	...	14 cts.	...	...
...	...	...	...	Gold Creek	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Ipo Mining	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Irogon	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Kailans	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Langkai (single)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Exploitation	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Shanghai Loans	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Hauba	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Venezuela Gold Fld.	...	\$12.50	...	...
...	...	...	...	Docks, Wharves, Godowns, etc.	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	H.K. & W. Wharves	...	\$108	...	...
...	...	...	...	Providents (old)	...	\$1.65	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	H.K. & W. Docks	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	S. China Motors 'A'	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. 'B'	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Shanghai Docks	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	New Engineering S.	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Hongkong (old) S.	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (new) S.	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Lands, Hotels, and Buildings	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	H.K. Hotels	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	H.K. Lands	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Shanghai Lands	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Metropolitan Lands	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	H.K. Realities	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	China Do. (new)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. Debonair	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Humphreys	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	New Asia Hotel	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Asia Realities 'A' S.	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. 'B' S.	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Chinese Estates	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Cotton Mills	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Ewoe	...	\$11.30	...	...
...	...	...	...	Shai Cottons (old)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Zoonk Sing	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Wing On Textiles	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Public Utilities	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Tramways	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Peak (old)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Star Ferries	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Yamati Ferries	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	China Lights (old)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	H.K. Electric	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Macao do	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Sandakan Lights	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Telephones (old)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	China Buses	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Tramways	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Malabou Sugars	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Caldbeck, (old)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Macgregor (old)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Canton Lms	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Cement	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Ropes	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous								
...	...	...	...	Dairy Farms	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Der A Wings	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Amusements	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Ch. Entertainment	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Constructions (old)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Lane Crawford	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Mackintosh	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Nanyang Tobacco	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Sincere	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Watsons	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Wm. Fowells	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	M. Greyhound	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	S. O. Enterprises	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	United Theatres	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Ch. G. 51250-51255	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	H.K. Govt. 4% Bonds	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	Wallace Harper	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	H.K. Wing On	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	S'hai Do.	...	...	...	...

U.S. BOND ISSUE

Washington, July 23.
The Treasury is to-day offering \$100,000,000 of three per cent. Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation bonds, maturing in 1933/40, fully guaranteed by the Government.
The proceeds will be used largely to repay the Treasury advances made to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.
This is the first time that the Treasury has acted as a fiscal agency for another government agency.—Reuter.

MINISTER OF INTERIOR IN NANKING

Nanking, July 23.
The Minister of the Interior, Mr. Huang Shao Hsiung arrived here this morning and is shortly proceeding to Kiangsi to report to

SHANGHAI RUBBER SHARES

Messrs. Carroll Bros. have received the following quotations on Shanghai Rubber Shares:
Buyers Sellers
Allenbys \$1.75 \$1.80
Ayer Moleks 1.20 1.30
Ayer Pannas 1.67 1.75
Changkat Serdangs 4.40 4.60
Connemaras 1.55 1.65
Glencalys 2.25 C.D. 2.35
Jeram Kuantan 1.15 1.25
Kedahs 2.90 3.00
Lunars 2.20 2.30
Malaka Pindas 1.55 1.60
New Serendangs 2.25 2.35
Pajams 2.20 2.30
Sanderoff 1.35 1.45
Sungei Bagans 3.30 3.50
Tambalaks 3.75 3.95
United Malacca 1.55 1.60
Marshall Chiang Kai Shek on his mission to South China.—Reuter.

NEW YORK STOCK AND COMMODITY QUOTATIONS

AMERICAN ORIENTAL FINANCE CORPORATION AND S. E. LEVY & CO.

New York, July 21.
The American Oriental Finance Corporation report through their New York agents, Messrs. E. A. Pierce & Co., states:—
Stocks:—Although showing some resistance there still remains the possibility of further testing. However, selective buying seemed to be coming in to some extent at various points.
Wheat:—The market opened at about 1 1/2 cents higher. Weather conditions are still unfavourable although the indications are for showers in the North and the West. The strength of the Corn market is a sustaining influence and traders are inclined to even up their positions over the week-end. Hedging pressure was comparatively light. The Winnipeg market is steady, with a good undertone.
Cotton:—In spite of Southern selling early in the day, the market moved up easily on small buying. Europe also bought, replacing long lines recently sold. In the West the weather continues to be dry and the forecast offers little encouragement.
New York, July 21.
Messrs. S. E. Levy & Company's report, through their New York agents, Messrs. White, Weld & Co., states:—
Stocks:—The market showed more stability to-day, although the volume of business was not impressive. The current decline has again, in our opinion, placed gold and silver shares in the buying range.
Bonds:—The firm trend of high-grades continues. Second-grades were slightly easier.
Cotton:—The week-end weather forecast was bullish. The Trade continues to buy, confirming the desirability of purchases.
Wheat:—The weather has been unfavourable both in the Domestic and Canadian wheat belts. Good support for both wheat and corn, especially the latter, is expected on all dips.

NEW YORK MID-DAY PRICES

The following mid-day prices were received yesterday from New York by Messrs. American Oriental Finance Corporation and S. E. Levy & Co.

COMMODITIES

	July 21	July 22	July 23	Mid-day
Cloves	Open	10.30	11.00	11.30
Sterling	5.04 1/2	5.04 1/2	5.04 1/2	5.04 1/2
Cotton: October	13.04	12.90	12.97	12.95
Cotton: December	13.18	13.02	13.09	13.01
Silver: September	46.71	—	46.25	46.25
Silver: December	47.00	—	46.70	46.70
Silk: December	1.15 1/2	—	1.15 1/2	1.14 1/2
Rubber: September	14.84	—	14.90	14.87
Rubber: December	15.25	—	15.25	15.25
Chicago Wheat: Sept.	100 1/2	—	101 1/2	101 1/2
Chicago Wheat: Dec.	102	—	103 1/2	102 1/2
Corn: September	64 1/2	—	65 1/2	65 1/2
Corn: December	67 1/2	—	68 1/2	68 1/2
Winn. Wheat: October	36 1/2	—	37 1/2	36 1/2

STOCKS

Am. Smelting	38 1/2	—	38 1/2	38	37 1/2
Anaconda Copper	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2
Auburn	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2
Baltimore and Ohio	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2
J. I. Case	48	48	48	48	47 1/2
Consolidated Gas	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2	31 1/2
Dupont	89	90	90	90	88 1/2
Elec. Bond and Share	12 1/2	13	13 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2
General Motors	30 1/2	30 1/2	30 1/2	30 1/2	30
Inter. Tel. and Tel.	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2	10 1/2
McIntyre Porcupine	47	—	—	—	47
Montgomery Ward	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	26 1/2
Natl. Distillers	18 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
N. Y. Central	25	25	25 1/2	25 1/2	23 1/2
Socony Vacuum	15 1/2	15 1/2	15 1/2	15 1/2	15
Standard Oil of N. J.	43 1/2	43 1/2	43 1/2	43 1/2	43 1/2
United Aircraft	14 1/2	15 1/2	15 1/2	14 1/2	14 1/2
U. S. Steel	37 1/2	37 1/2	37 1/2	37 1/2	37 1/2
Westinghouse	33 1/2	33 1/2	33 1/2	33 1/2	32 1/2

LONDON SILVER

London Gold: 26. 17.10 1/2 +1d.
London Rubber: 7.5/16 (B), 7.7/16 (S) unchanged 7.5/16 steady.
Liverpool Cotton: 8.80d +1 point.
Liverpool Wheat: 5/6 +1d.
London Silver: 20.3/16 Spot, 20.5/16 Forward.
London-New York Cross: Noon 5.04 1/2, 2 p.m. 5.04 3/16.

COMMODITY PRICES

	New York Cotton	July 20	July 21	July 22	July 23
Closing	12.69	12.83	12.84	12.90	12.90
Oct.	12.88	12.95	12.96	13.04	13.04
Dec.	13.01	13.10	13.12	13.17	13.16
Jan.	13.01	13.14	13.15	13.21	13.21
Mar.	13.13	13.27	13.29	13.31	13.31
May	13.20	13.37	13.37	13.39	13.39
Spot	13.00	—	—	13.15	—
* (1935).					
	Chicago Wheat	July	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
July	97 1/2	97 1/2	97 1/2	99 1/2	99 1/2
Sept.	99 1/2	99 1/2	99	100 1/2	100 1/2
Dec.	100 1/2	100 1/2	101	102 1/2	102
Friday's sales:	41,525,000	Not	—	—	—
bushels available					
	Chicago Corn	July	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
July	62 1/2	62 1/2	62 1/2	63 1/2	63 1/2
Sept.	63 1/2	63 1/2	63 1/2	64 1/2	64 1/2
Dec.	66 1/2	66 1/2	66 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2
Total sales:	17,660,000	Not	—	—	—
bushels available					
	Winnipeg Wheat	July	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
July	84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2	85 1/2	85 1/2
Oct.	85 1/2	85 1/2	86 1/2	86 1/2	86 1/2
Dec.	87 1/2	87 1/2	87 1/2	87 1/2	87 1/2

S. E. LEVY & CO.'S CABLES

The following cable reports were furnished by Messrs. S. E. Levy & Co. last night.

Weather Condition Report—9.25 p.m.

Cotton:—Weather conditions in the West are not quite so hot with better signs of some relief. In the East the weather is clear and hot.
Grains:—Throughout the South-West of the entire Corn Belt and much of the North-West conditions were terrible during the week-end. There are no general signs of relief but cooler weather is in sight in the West and in the North. Weather conditions in the spring belts are more favourable.



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If sufficient inducement offers also other ports of call.
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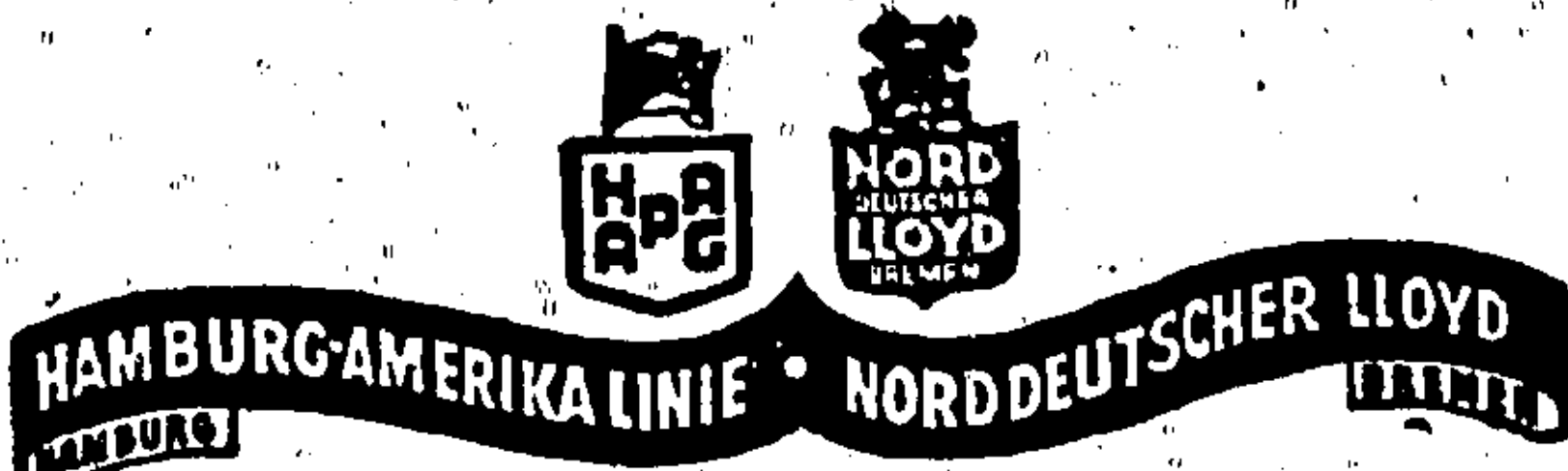
Aug. 1st ... M.V. "NIEL MAERSK" ... Aug. 27th
(All dates are subject to alteration without notice.)

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OUTWARD SAILINGS

- (NDL) s.s. "ALSTER" ... for Shanghai, Yokohama, Kobe, Taku Bar, Dairen, Tsingtau ... 25th July
- (HAL) m.v. "LEVERKUSEN" ... for Shanghai, Taku, Dairen, Kobe, Osaka, Yokohama, Nagoya ... 2nd Aug.
- (NDL) s.s. "DONAU" ... for Shanghai, Taku Bar, Dairen, Tsingtau, Yokohama, Kobe, Osaka ... 9th Aug.
- (HAL) s.s. "BOCHUM" ... for Shanghai, Yokohama, Kobe, Osaka, Moji, Taku, Dairen, Tsingtau ... 16th Aug.
- (NDL) m.s. "FULDA" ... for Shanghai, Taku Bar, Dairen, Tsingtau, Yokohama, Kobe, Osaka ... 24th Aug.

HOMEWARD SAILINGS

- (NDL) s.s. "LIPPE" ... for Genoa, Marseilles, Oran, Havre, R'dam, Hamburg, Bremen ... 28th July
- (NDL) s.s. "TRIER" ... for Genoa, Barcelona, Lisbon, Dover, R'dam, Hamburg, Bremen ... 1st Aug.
- (HAL) m.s. "SAUERLAND" ... for Genoa, Rotterdam, H'burg, Bremen ... 4th Aug.
- (NDL) m.s. "TRAVE" ... for Marseilles, R'dam, H'burg, Bremen ... 7th Aug.
- (HAL) s.s. "NORDMARK" ... for Genoa, Marseilles, R'dam, Hamburg ... 22nd Aug.
- (NDL) s.s. "ALSTER" ... for Genoa, Marseilles, Oran, R'dam, Hamburg, Bremen ... 28th Aug.

* Passenger Vessel. * Limited Passenger Accommodation.

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s.s. "FRIDERUN" 1st August, to MADANG, RABAU and ports.

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Through fares to Europe by steamer all the way or by steamer and Aeroplane combined.
Special reduced round trip fares. Through fares to Australia and South Africa.

TO MANILA, MAKASSAR, BALI & SOERABAJA
M.S. "TJISADARI" ... 25th July, 11 a.m.
TO BATAVIA DIRECT
S.S. "TJISADARI" ... 31st July, 11 a.m.
July to August: Special Reduced Summer Round Trip Fare
HONG KONG/BATAVIA/HONG KONG
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JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN LINE

MME. CURIE DIES

Killed By Radium She Discovered?

(Special Air-Mail Service)

London, July 6.
Mme. Marie Curie, who helped her husband to discover radium, died this morning in a sanatorium at Sancellemos, near Sallanches in the Haute-Savoie department.

She went to the mountains last month to have treatment for anaemia.

While some state that death was due to tuberculosis, Mme. Curie's friends and her laboratory associates declare that she was a victim of the emanations from radium, which can either kill or cure.

She had known for some time, it is added, that she was affected by these emanations and that she was no longer strong enough to fight against them.

One of her close collaborators at the Radium Institute, Dr. Fournier, told me this afternoon that even when she was ill she would not let go any detail of her responsibilities. "She never thought about herself," he said, "but only about her work. From this she would take no rest."

"Even when she went on holiday to Brittany she took with her an amount of work which would have been more than sufficient for an ordinary man, although she was supposed to have gone for a rest."

The collaborator who has worked so closely with her at the Paris Radium Institute emphasised also the fact that she never sought any honours.

She had been warned by those about her that she was over-taxing her strength, but she would take no heed of such warnings. She regarded her scientific abilities as a gift which she must use for the benefit of humanity.

She was eager to the last to fulfil all the responsibilities entailed by the direction of the Radium Institute, and looked after the business, as well as the scientific, side of it.

Many of those working under her direction took to her their little domestic troubles and asked her advice.

Mme. Curie will be laid to rest in the family vault at Sceaux, by the side of her husband, Pierre Curie.

"UNDER ENGINE" SHIPS

Relationship between the dimensions of modern marine machinery and the alliance made for engine room, tonnage in the computation of net tonnage, which is the basis of port dues, is becoming an important factor in the operation of vessels calling at many ports. In former times there was a tendency to under-engine ships for the sake of economy, and the tonnage regulations were framed to check what was obviously a dangerous practice. The regulations are apt to be unfair to the modern motor-liner, which gets her power from very compact machinery, and the suggestion is made that they should be so altered as to allow the motor-ship the full advantage. On the other hand, it may be argued that more compact machinery means more earning space, and that every ship ought to pay on this. A lead is expected from the Scandinavian ship owners, who have built fast motor liners so enthusiastically.

BRITISH LINER IN COLLISION

On Her Way To London With 100 Passengers

(Special Air-Mail Service)

London, July 5.

Extensive damage is reported to have been caused to the Blue Funnel liner Aeneas (10,000 tons), which has been in collision with the Norwegian tanker Belita in the Suez Canal, says a Reuter telegram from Port Said.

A passenger was slightly injured by broken glass from a port window. Ten cabins in the Aeneas were smashed.

Both steamers have been temporarily repaired and are able to proceed.

The Aeneas is on her way from China to London, and has over 100 passengers on board, some of whom joined the liner at Chinese ports and others at the Straits Settlements and Colombo.

LONDON EXCHANGE RATES

(BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.)

On	Sterling Parity	July 18	July 21
Amsterdam	12.10 Florins	7.43 1/2	7.46
Athens	375 Drachmas	535 S.	525 S.
Belgrade	276.316 Dinars	221	—
Berlin	30.43 Marks	13.15 1/2	12.95 1/2
Bombay	1s. 6d. per Rupee	1/8 1/16	1/8 3/64
Brussels	36 Belgas	21.56 1/2	91
Bucharest	813.568 Lei	503	—
Buenos Aires	47.56d. per Peso	38 1/2 S.O.	38 1/2 S.O.
Copenhagen	18.159 Kroner	22.39 1/2	22.39 1/2
Geneva	25.234 Francs	15.43	15.48
Helsingfors	183.23 Marks	22.82	22.82
Hongkong	110 Escudos	1/5 1/2	1/5 1/2
Lisbon	25.292 Pesetas	38 13/16	38 15/16
Madrid	62.46 Lira	58 21/32	58 27/32
Milan	50.38d. per Lira	38 11/16	38 1/2 S.O.
Montevideo	4.987 Dollars	4.98 1/2	4.97 1/2
Montreal	4.987 Dollars	5.04 1/2	5.04 1/2
New York	18.159 Kroner	19.90 1/2	19.90 1/2
Oslo	18.159 Kroner	78 11/32	78 17/32
Paris	184.23 Kronen	121 1/2	121 1/2
Rio de Janeiro	26.98d. per Gold Milreis	4 1/2 S.O.	4 1/2 S.O.
Shanghai	19.159 Kroner	1/4 3/16	1/4 1/4
Stockholm	34.561 Schillings	19.40	19.39 1/2
Vienna	24.56d. per Yen	27	27
Yokohama	24.56d. per Yen	1/2 1/2	1/2 1/2
Silver (spot)	—	20 1/16	—
Silver (forward)	—	3 1/2 104 1/2	—
War Loan	—	—	—

Closing Quotations

July 23, 1934.	ON NEW YORK:
ON LONDON:—	Bank Bills, on demand 36 1/2
Telegraphic Transfer... 1 1/2	Credits, 60 days' sight... 36 1/2
Bank Bills, on demand... 1 1/2	ON BATAVIA:—
Bank Bills, 4 months' sight... 1 1/2	On demand... 54
Credits, four months' sight... 1 1/2	ON BARCELONA:—
ON SHANGHAI:—	Bank Bills, on demand 57 1/2
On demand... 110	Credits, 4 months' sight 60
ON SINGAPORE:—	ON SAIGON:—
On demand... 62 1/2	On demand... 55 1/2
ON JAPAN:—	ON MANILA:—
On demand... 122 1/2	On demand... 73 1/2
ON INDIA:—	ON BANGKOK:—
Telegraphic Transfer... 96 1/2	On demand... 137 1/2
Bank, on demand... 96 1/2	SOVEREIGNS, Bank Buying
	Rate... 1/6 1/2
	BAR SILVER, per oz. 60 1/2

NANKING AND CANTON

Desire For An Understanding

Canton, July 22.
Representing General Chen Tsai Tong at the field headquarters of General Chiang Kai Shek, Mr. Yang Teh Chao returned here last evening from Kuling and Nanking, where he is stationed as liaison officer.

Mr. Yang returned here to convey the instructions of General Chiang Kai Shek to General Chen Tsai Tong with regard to military and political problems. The presence of Mr. Yang in Nanking or Kuling helps to pave a better understanding between Nanking and Canton.

General Chiang Kai Shek also has a liaison officer, here in the person of General Chiang Peh Cheng. He is doing similar kind of work as Mr. Yang Teh Chao is carrying out in Nanking. What information Mr. Yang brought back from the capital is not known, but it is understood that the Nanking leaders have important proposals to Canton on the political and military situation.

Canton's political status will be radically changed by the coming Kuomintang Fifth Congress. It is learned, and before that gathering meets both Nanking and Canton desire to have some sort of understanding in order to prevent an open split.

WATER TRAFFIC PARALYSED

Due to Unprecedented Drought

Nanking, July 16.

As a result of the drying up of inland waterways following the drought, most of the shipping services in the provinces of Kiangsu and Chekiang are paralyzed.

According to messages received by the Ministry of Communications, water traffic services which have few days include those between Soochow and Hangchow, Huchow and Kashing (Chekiang), Soochow and Shengtsue (Kiangsi). If rain does not fall in the next few days,

ATTACK ON RED STRONGHOLD

Combined Action

Canton, July 22.
According to Nanking press dispatches, General Chiang Kai Shek, Chairman of the Military Affairs Commission, intends to clean up the Reds in Kiangsi and Fukien before the Fifth National Congress of the Kuomintang meets at Nanking sometime in November.

In consequence of this decision, the government troops in Fukien under the command of General Chiang Ting Wen are speeding up the drive on Chang Ting in Western Fukien. Lieut.-Generals Wei Lih Huang and Chao Kwoon Tao, two well known officers, will join the drive from Northern Fukien. These three generals took a conspicuous part in defeating the 19th Route Army last January.

Another report from Nanchang, headquarters of the anti-Communist command, stated that the Communists have given up Chang Ting and are retreating towards Jul Ching, capital of the "Kiangsi Socialist Soviet Republic." If this dispatch is reliable, the anti-Communist campaign will be successfully concluded sooner than expected.

All is quiet on the Southern Kiangsi front. There has been no major operation by the Cantonese troops since the capture of Kwan Mun Ling. The present weather is too hot for serious campaign. Generals Yu Han Mow, a Li Yang Ching, officers commanding the first and the second column of the Southern Route Anti-Red forces, are still in Canton, and there is no report of their return to the front at present.

However, all the divisional commanders are at the front. Constant watch is kept against possible raids by the enemy, who are adopting guerrilla warfare and who attack at places least expected.

water traffic in the two provinces will be totally paralyzed.

Due to special efforts made by the shipping companies, however, the service between Shanghai and Huchow, northern Chekiang, is still in operation.—Kuo Min.

What a Pose!

Friend: Why have you given the General such a peculiar pose? Sculptor: "You see it was started as an equestrian statue, and then the committee found they could not afford the horse."

PRESIDENT LINERS are LUXURY LINERS

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One thing about traveling on President Liners, entirely aside from their speed and the stopover advantages of their frequent sailings, is the luxury of spacious staterooms. All are outside, with deep-sprung beds and every modern convenience... adding the comfort of a fine hotel, with excellent food and charming public rooms, to a trip with good companions.

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via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama, Honolulu via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama

Fortnightly sailings
Pres. Cleveland... Aug. 1, 6 a.m.
Pres. Hoover... Aug. 11, 5 a.m.
Pres. Taft... Aug. 29, 6 a.m.
Pres. Coolidge... Sept. 8, Noon
Pres. Pierce... Sept. 29, 8 a.m.

EUROPE, NEW YORK MANILA
THE MOST FREQUENT SERVICE

Next Sailings
Pres. Cleveland... July 24, 6 p.m.
Pres. Hoover... Aug. 3, 9 a.m.
Pres. Garfield... Aug. 4, 8 a.m.
Pres. Adams... Sept. 15, 8 a.m.
Pres. Grant... Sept. 29, 8 a.m.
Pres. Polk... Aug. 18, 8 a.m.

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PEDDER BUILDING—HONG KONG.
CANTON BRANCH:—4, SHAKES ROAD.

CONSIGNEE NOTICES.

HAMBURG AMERIKA LINIE

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

THE S.S. "NORDMARK"

having arrived from Hamburg and Ports of call, Consignees of Cargo are hereby notified that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk into the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's godowns at Kowloon, where delivery may be obtained as soon as the Goods are landed.

Optional Cargo will not be landed here, unless Notice has been given 48 hours prior to vessel's arrival, but carried on from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after Tuesday, the 24th July, will be subject to Rent.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on Monday, 23rd July, at 10 a.m. by our Surveyors, Messrs. Godard & Douglas. To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All claims must reach us before Friday, the 17th Aug. 1934, or they will not be recognized.

No Insurance will be effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by JEBSEN & CO., Agents.

Hong Kong, 17th July, 1934. [3734]

CONSIGNEE NOTICES.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

OCEAN STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.
CHINA MUTUAL STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

CONSIGNEES per Co.'s Vessel "ANTENOR"

FROM UNITED KINGDOM VIA SINGAPORE

are hereby notified that their cargo will be discharged into Holt's Wharf Kowloon, where it will lie at Consignees' risk and subject to terms and conditions of storage at Holt's Wharf. The Cargo will be ready for delivery from Godown on and after 30th July.

Optional cargo will not be landed here, unless notice has been given prior to steamer's arrival but carried on from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

All broken, chafed, and damaged goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on any Tuesdays and Fridays between the hours of 10.30 a.m. and Noon within the free storage period.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 27th July, will be subject to rent.

All Claims against the Steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 10th Aug., or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected. BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents.

26th July, 1934. [3736]

CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LIMITED.

FROM LITTLE, MIDDLESBRO', ANTWERP, LONDON, AND STRAIT.

The Steamship "BENVOLICH"

CONSIGNEES of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whence, and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 25th July, 1934, will be subject to Rent.

All Claims against the Steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 5th Aug. 1934, or they will not be recognized.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All broken, chafed and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 24th July, 1934, at 10 a.m. by Messrs. Godard & Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by GIBB, LIVINGSTON & Co., Ltd., Agents.

Hong Kong, 18th July 1934. [3736]

SERVICE TO READERS

THE HONG KONG, DAILY PRESS, LTD., and the HONG KONG WEEKLY PRESS, through their London Office, at 53, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4, Tel.

3137, are prepared to give Subscribers and Visitors advice regarding accommodation available, motoring facilities, suitable shopping centres, etc.

If, when at home, they will call or telephone to the above address, they will receive the utmost assistance and the latest available information on all subjects of enquiry will be placed at their disposal.



"EMPRESS OF JAPAN"

FRIDAY, July 27th

VICTORIA-VANCOUVER

SHANGHAI-NAGASAKI-KOBE-YOKOHAMA

If you are planning on a Summer holiday or a trip home please enquire about.

Special C.P.R. Reduced Fares to Europe and Return also Around the World

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Steamer	Hong Kong	Shanghai	Nagasaki	Kobe	Yokohama	Honolulu	Manila	Victoria
Empress of Japan	July 27	July 29	Aug. 1	Aug. 3	Aug. 5	Aug. 14	Aug. 18	Aug. 21
Empress of Asia	Aug. 10	Aug. 13	Aug. 15	Aug. 18	Aug. 20	Aug. 29	Aug. 31	Sept. 3
Empress of Canada	Aug. 24	Aug. 26	Aug. 29	Aug. 31	Sept. 2	Sept. 11	Sept. 13	Sept. 15
Empress of Russia	Sept. 7	Sept. 9	Sept. 11	Sept. 13	Sept. 15	Sept. 24	Sept. 26	Sept. 28

C.P.R. Special Summer Round Trip Tickets to Japan are also interchangeable with N.Y.K. (Pacific Service) P. and O. and M. M. Co.

TO MANILA

EMPRESS OF ASIA ... Aug. 2

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CANADIAN PACIFIC

Telephone: Passenger 20752. CACANPAC: Passenger Dept. Freight 20042. NAUTILUS: Freight Dept.



GENERAL PASSENGER AGENTS IN THE ORIENT FOR CUNARD WHITE STAR LINE

SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports and Honolulu.

CHICHIBU MARU (Omit Shanghai) Friday, 10th Aug. TATSUTA MARU ... Wednesday, 15th Aug. at 10 a.m. ASAMA MARU ... Wednesday, 15th Sept. at 10 a.m.

SEATTLE & VANCOUVER.

HEIAN MARU (Starts from Kobe) Monday, 30th July. HEIAN MARU (Starts from Kobe) Wednesday, 15th Aug.

LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM

YASUKUNI MARU ... Friday, 3rd Aug. HAKONE MARU ... Saturday, 18th Aug. SUWA MARU ... Saturday, 1st Sept.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila and Ports.

KAMO MARU ... Saturday, 28th July. KIRINO MARU ... Saturday, 28th Aug.

BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang and Colombo.

+ MAYEBASHI MARU ... Sunday, 29th July. + YAMAGATA MARU ... Monday, 6th Aug. GINTO MARU ... Saturday, 11th Aug.

SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama.

BOKUYO MARU ... Monday, 30th July.

NEW YORK via Panama.

ASUKA MARU ... Sunday, 12th Aug. + ATAGO MARU ... Tuesday, 4th Sept.

LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus.

Genoa and Valencia.

+ DELAGOA MARU ... Wednesday, 15th Aug.

CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang and Rangoon.

+ PENANG MARU ... Sunday, 29th July. + NAGATO MARU ... Wednesday, 8th Aug. + HAKODATE MARU ... Wednesday, 15th Aug.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

FUSHIMI MARU ... Saturday, 4th Aug. ATSUTA MARU (Nagasaki direct) ... Friday, 17th Aug. HAKODATE MARU ... Friday, 17th Aug.

+ Cargo only.

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FRENCH MAIL STEAMERS.

Sailings from Hong Kong:

MARSEILLES via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti (Aden), Suez, Port-Said.

CHERONCEAUX ... 31st July. D'ARTAGNAN ... 14th Aug. ATHOS II ... 28th Aug. ARABIS ... 11th Sept. ANDRE LEBON ... 25th Sept. FELIX ROUSSEL ... 9th Sept.

To SHANGHAI-KOBE.

D'ARTAGNAN ... 29th July. ATHOS II ... 12th Aug. ARABIS ... 24th Aug. ANDRE LEBON ... 9th Sept. FELIX ROUSSEL ... 21st Sept. PORTHOS ... 8th Oct.

We can issue Through Tickets to Egypt, Syrian Ports, East Africa, Madagascar by Transshipment on our Mail Steamers at Port Said or Djibouti.

For Full Particulars, apply to:

Chas. Des MESSAGERIES MARITIMES, 3 Queen's Building, 10

Shipping News

Daily Statement, Clearances, Ships in Harbour, etc.

YESTERDAY'S FREIGHT RETURNS

IMPORTS 5,000 TONS; THROUGH CARGO 3,200 TONS

The returns, shown at the Harbour Office of vessels carrying cargo to the Colony during the 24 hours ended at 9 a.m. yesterday were:

British	Cargo for	Through
Lyceum, Saigon	2,500	—
Soochow, Canton	—	351
—	2,500	351

Danish Peter Maersk, Manila ... 2,011

Norwegian Prosper, Saigon 2,408

Chinese Yushun, Amoy 110

Total ... 5,018

3,202

ASIATIC DECK PASSENGERS

The following vessels brought Asiatic deck passengers to the Colony during the 24 hours ended at 9 a.m. yesterday:

Lyceum (Br.), Saigon	481
Soochow (Br.), Canton	56
Prosper (Nor.), Saigon	301
Yushun (Ch.), Amoy	143

Total ... 881

ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

The arrivals and departures during the period under review were:

British	Arr.	Dep.
Danish	2	5
Norwegian	1	2
French	0	1
Japanese	0	2
Chinese	1	0
Total	5	10

SHIPS IN HARBOUR

WHARVES

Kowloon:—Carnarvonshire. Hok's:—Antenor. China Merchants:—Kun Hsing. Osaka Shosen Kaisha:—Canton Maru.

Chi On:—Hydrangea.

DOCKS

Kowloon:—Col Di Lana, Foo Shing, Silverview, Amalibus. Talkoo:—H.M.S. Ostris, Yuet On, Kwangtung, Anhui, Planorbis, Hokushin Maru.

BUOYS

No. A5—Cape St. Francis. No. A9—Barge. No. A11—Kwong Fook Cheong. No. A12—Peter Maersk. No. A14—Kiangsu. No. B4—Lyceum.

ARRIVALS

JULY 22ND.

Cepols, British str., 3,365 tons. Captain G. D. Potter, from Balikpapan, North Point. A. P. C.

Peter Maersk, Danish str., 3,341 tons. Captain Schmidt, from Manila, buoy No. A15—Jensen & Co.

Carnarvonshire, British str., 5,836 tons. Captain Ings, from Singapore, Kowloon Wharf. J. M. & Co.

Ryujin Maru, Japanese str., 3,848 tons. Captain Miwa, from Keelung, buoy No. B25—M. S. K.

JULY 23RD.

Yung Hwa ex. Baldina, Chinese str., 2,591 tons. Captain Bernstain, from Sydney, buoy No. A7—Wallen & Co.

Lyceum, British str., 1,734 tons. Captain E. Holmes, from Saigon, buoy No. B4—Wo'fat Sing.

Hai Ning, British str., 840 tons. Captain E. Walker, from Swatow, Douglas Wharf—Douglas & Co.

Soochow, British str., 1,594 tons. Captain J. B. Bruce, from Canton, buoy No. B15—Butterfield & Swire.

Prosper, Norwegian str., 1,377 tons. Captain Knutsen, from Saigon, buoy No. B5—Nam Tai Loong.

CLEARANCES

JULY 23RD.

Carnarvonshire, for Shanghai. Hydrangea, for Swatow. Kaying, for Hoihow. Soochow, for Swatow. Peter Maersk, for New York.

SHIPPING MOVEMENT

The (Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co. Agents, P. & O. Line) s.s. Ranpura left Singapore for this Port on the 21st instant at noon with the outward English Mails, and is due here on the 25th instant at about 8 a.m.

WARSHIPS IN PORT

North Wall—Cicala, Parthian. West Wall—Veteran, Whiteshed. West Wall (basin)—Wren. East Wall—Protus.

Buoy 6—Kent. Buoy 11—Saga. In Dock—Tamar. Talkoo Dock—Ostris. Cosmopolitan Dock—Oswald.

Foreign—Japanese Saga.

No. B5—Prosper. No. B9—Michael Jensen. No. B10—Hathor. No. B14—Kaying. No. B15—Soochow. No. B16—Clara Jensen. No. B18—Hellas. No. C1—Akabahr.

SHIPPING NOTES AND NEWS

Shanghai, July 17, Japan.

The N. Y. K. express liner s.s. Shanghai Maru sails from Wayside Wharf at 9 a.m. today for Nagasaki and Kobe. On board are a number of passengers bound for the holiday resorts in Japan.

Harbour Notification

Information has been received to the effect that the Norwegian tanker s.s. Herburg is ashore off the left bank of the river about half a mile below the Silver Island Crossing Range Beacons. She is reported well clear of the channel.

Arriving To-morrow

The Messageries Maritime s.s. Chenonceaux is expected to arrive from Marseilles via ports to-morrow at about 6 a.m. She is carrying passengers and European mail and will berth at the China Merchants' Central Wharf.

For European Ports

Sailing for European Ports the N.Y.K. liner s.s. Kashima Maru is leaving from Custom buoys 16 and 17 at 11.30 a.m. to-day. The last passenger tender from the Custom's Jetty to the vessel will leave at 10 a.m. The m.v. Tai Yin of the Norwegian, Africa and Australian line is leaving Shanghai for European ports to-day. The P. & O. s.s. Soudan is sailing for London to-day from Shanghai.

Northern Ports

The C.N. s.s. Shikang leaves from the French Bund at 3 p.m. to-day on a direct run to Tsingtao. The I.C.S.N. s.s. Pau Sang, commanded by Captain W. F. Richard, is sailing at 5 p.m. from Old Ningpo Wharf to-day. She is carrying passengers and cargo to Weihaiwei, Chefoo and Tientsin. Bound for Tsingtao only the I.C.S.N. s.s. Yuen Sang sails from Buoy 8 at 5 a.m. to-morrow morning. The passenger tender from the Custom's Jetty to the ship is sailing at 9 p.m. to-day. She is commanded by Captain D. G. Burleigh and has passenger and freight accommodation.

Swatow, Hongkong and Canton

The C.N. s.s. Soochow leaves from the French Bund at 2 p.m. to-day bound for Swatow, Hongkong and Canton. She is carrying passengers and cargo. To-morrow the I.C.S.N. s.s. Chak Sang bound for the same three ports will sail from Hunt's Wharf at 2 p.m. with passengers and cargo.

Hankow and Ports

The I.C.S.N. s.s. Loongwo leaves from Hunt's Wharf at midnight to-night for Hankow and intermediate ports, with passengers and freight. She is commanded by Captain D. Christie. The C.N. s.s. Kian leaves from the French Bund at 3 a.m. to-morrow morning bound for Changsha, Hankow and the usual river ports of call. She is carrying passengers and cargo.

P. & O., British India Apcar and Eastern & Australian Lines

(COMPANIES INCORPORATED IN ENGLAND).

MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS TAKING CARGO FOR

STRAITS, JAVA, BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, PERSIAN GULF, WEST INDIES, MAURITIUS, EAST & SOUTH AFRICA, AUSTRALASIA, INCLUDING NEW ZEALAND & QUEENSLAND PORTS, RED SEA, EGYPT, CONSTANTINOPLE, GREECE, LEVANTINE PORTS, EUROPE, ETC.

PENINSULAR AND ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS. (UNDER CONTRACT WITH H.M. GOVERNMENT.)

Steam ship	Tons	From Hongkong (about)	Destination
"RANCHI"	17,000	28th July	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"CANTHAGE"	15,000	11th Aug.	do.
"BURDWAN"	15,000	18th Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"RANPURA"	17,000	28th Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"CORFU"	15,000	9th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"SOMALI"	15,000	16th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"MANTUA"	15,000	22nd Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"RAJPUTANA"	17,000	29th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"BANGALORE"	15,000	6th Oct.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"COMORIN"	15,000	13th Oct.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"BRUTAN"	15,000	20th Oct.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"CHITRAL"	15,000	27th Oct.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"BEHAR"	15,000	3rd Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.

* Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca. ‡ frequent connections from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Constantinople, Piraeus, Smyrna, and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

Steam ship	Tons	From Hongkong (about)	Destination
"TILAWA"	10,000	4th Aug. 3 p.m.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta
"SANTHA"	10,000	18th Aug.	do.
"TALMA"	10,000	1st Sept.	do.

+ Calls Rangoon. * Calls Port Swettenham. — APCAR Line steamers have excellent accommodations for 1st and 2nd class passengers.

EASTERN AND AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (SOUTH)

Steam ship	Tons	From Hongkong (about)	Destination
"NELLORE"	7,000	2nd Aug.	Madras, Babau, Brisbane
"TANDA"	7,000	1st Sept.	do.
"NANKIN"	7,000	15th Sept.	do.

Regular Monthly Sailings from Hong Kong to Shanghai and Japan and Hong Kong to Australia. Hong Kong to Sydney—19 days.

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The P. & O. Royal Mail Steamers to London and the P. & O. Branch Service of Steamers to London via Suez. The New Zealand Shipping Co.'s Steamers for Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI AND JAPAN

Steam ship	Tons	From Hongkong (about)	Destination
"RANPURA"	17,000	28th July	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"SANTHA"	10,000	11th Aug.	Shanghai, Kobe, Osaka & Yokohama.
"SOMALI"	15,000	16th Aug.	Shanghai, Kobe, Osaka & Yokohama.
"CORFU"	15,000	23rd Aug.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"TALMA"	10,000	30th Aug.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"MANTUA"	15,000	6th Sept.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"SUDDEANA"	15,000	13th Sept.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"BANKIN"	15,000	20th Sept.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"BANGALORE"	15,000	27th Sept.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"RAJPUTANA"	17,000	4th Oct.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"TAKADA"	15,000	11th Oct.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"COMORIN"	15,000	18th Oct.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"TILAWA"	10,000	25th Oct.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"BRUTAN"	15,000	1st Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"RAJPUTANA"	17,000	8th Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"SANTHA"	10,000	15th Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"BEHAR"	15,000	22nd Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"CHITRAL"	15,000	29th Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.

* Cargo only. All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice. All cabins are fitted with Electric Fans or Punka Louvre Ventilation. Steamers on London and Australian Lines are fitted with Laundries. Passengers measuring not more than 10 ft. will be received at the Company's Office up to Noon on the day previous to sailing.

For Further Information, Passage Fares, Freight, Handbooks, etc. apply to:

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M.V. "PREIPING" ... Sailing about 2nd Sept.

M.V. "FORMOSA" ... Sailing about 2nd Sept.

OUTWARDS

To SHANGHAI AND JAPAN PORTS

M.V. "FORMOSA" ... Sailing about 2nd Sept.

M.V. "DEBELI" ... Sailing about 2nd Sept.

M.V. "CANTON" ... Sailing about 2nd Sept.

Passengers, Rates (Hong Kong to Mediterranean) ... 245

Passengers, Rates (Hong Kong to Rotterdam) ... 250

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S.S. "CITY OF ROUBAIX" ... Havre, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow ... 9th Aug. S.S. "CITY OF NORWICH" ... Havre, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow ... 9th Sept.

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